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Abstract

Abstract is presented at the beginning of the text of 150-200 words in Indonesian and English. If the article is in English, then the abstract should be written in English only. The abstract contains a brief description of the problem and purpose of the study, the method used, and the results of the study. Abstract writing pressure mainly on the results of research. Typing abstracts is done with a single space. The abstract summarizes briefly and clearly: (a) the purpose and scope of the study, (b) the method used, (c) summary of results, (d) conclusions. The background of the problem does not need to be written in the abstract. Abstracts followed by at least four keywords (keywords). Keywords should be included to describe the domain of the problem under study and the underlying terms underlying the conduct of the research. Keywords can be single words or word combinations (phrases). Searching for research titles and abstracts is made easier with these key words.

Keywords: author guidelines; Social Science's Journal; template articles

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INTRODUCTION

Contains an explanation of the research problem. The problem formulation should preferably be conceptual/theoretical rather than institutional. It also includes the expected outcomes or research objectives presented in the article and the theoretical framework (especially necessary for research-based articles). In the introduction section, the following should be outlined: (a) General background of the study, (b) State of the art (a brief literature review of previous studies similar to the theme, to justify the novelty of the article — must reference international journals), (c) Gap analysis or statement of the gap and novelty (the uniqueness compared to previous studies), (d) Problem statement and/or hypothesis, if applicable, (e) The approach or methodology for addressing the problem.

LITERATURE REVIEW

A comparison of the development of knowledge related to the topic being researched from the findings of previous studies (state of the art), which should be included in recent publications with national/international reputation, preferably international, with at least 5 previous publications. The research articles should be from the past 7 years. This should be clearly stated. A summary of the theoretical studies related to the problem being researched.

In addition, this section should provide the theoretical or conceptual framework relevant to the research problem. Authors are expected to explain the main theories, concepts, or analytical frameworks adopted in the study, including their key assumptions, dimensions, or indicators, and justify why they are appropriate for analyzing the research problem. The literature review should clearly demonstrate how the selected theory guides the analysis and supports the interpretation of the research findings.

RESEARCH METHODOLOGY

The research procedure should be written clearly so that the experiment or research can be repeated with the same results. It includes the design/procedure of the research, population and sample/data sources, data collection techniques and instrument development, and data analysis techniques. The description should be presented narratively in cohesive paragraphs.

DISCUSSION

Contains the following descriptions: (a) The data presented have been processed and are displayed in tables and/or figures, with easy-to-understand captions, (b) In the discussion section, the relationship between the obtained results and the basic concepts and/or hypotheses should be explained, (c) Whether there is consistency or contradiction with the findings of other researchers, (d) It is also recommended to include the implications of the research findings, both theoretical and practical.

Citations

Indirect citations or references should be written within the text at the end of the sentence by placing the author's name, year, and page number in parentheses, for example: (Zuliyani, 2002: 18). If there are more than two authors, only the first author's name should be written, followed by "et al." (Adipratomo et al., 2002: 19). All sources referenced in the article text must be included in the reference list, and conversely, all entries in the reference list must be cited within the article text.

Direct quotations of 40 words or fewer should be incorporated into the sentence and enclosed in quotation marks ("..."). Direct quotations exceeding 40 words should be formatted as a block quote, indented on both sides with single spacing (1.0 spacing). Indirect citations should be written in the sentence without quotation marks. In all forms of citations, the author's name, publication year, and page number must be included.

Tables

The title should be written on the table, aligned left or centered with a 1.5-spacing distance from the table. The table title should be placed directly after the table number. The table source (if not self-processed) should be written at the bottom of the table, with a 1.5-spacing distance from the table. Use upright Garamond, 12 pt. If the source has been further processed, it should be noted as "reprocessed." Table columns should not use vertical lines, only horizontal lines at the top and bottom of the table. The table should be referenced in the paragraph with quotation marks to explain the table.

Table 1. Relations of X to Y

No	Variable	Value 1	Value 2
1	X	2,3	7,1
2	Y	15,5	6,0

Source: Data Analysis, 2025

Figures

The title should be written below the figure with a 1.5-spacing distance, centered relative to the figure. The figure title should immediately follow the figure number. The source of the figure (if not self-processed) must be written below the figure title, with a 1.5-spacing distance from the title, typed in upright Garamond, 12 pt. If the source has been further processed, it should be noted as "reprocessed." The figure must be referenced in the paragraph with quotation marks to explain the figure.

CONCLUSION

A brief and clear description that: (a) adequately addresses the research problem or objectives (do not discuss again); (b) presents the conclusion logically and honestly based on the obtained facts; (c) may include implications or suggestions (not mandatory). It is advisable to write it in paragraph form, not as a

list or numbering. If it must be in a list/numbering format, it should still be written in paragraph form.

ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

Any draft/manuscript produced with the assistance of advisors who are not listed as authors and funding sources, whether international, national, or institutional, should be acknowledged. One example format is as follows:

"This journal article was produced with the assistance and support of (advisor/colleague's name), allowing the article to be completed. This article is the result of research funded by (institution/funding source) through (grant program/research collaboration). The content and views expressed in this article are solely the responsibility of the author(s)."

REFERENCES

The system used by the Journal of International Relations Diponegoro follows the APA 6 format (American Psychological Association). (a) written correctly according to the reference list format below. Follow the standard bibliography format strictly, without mixing other formats; (b) recent literature (especially used to justify originality or novelty) should ideally be from the past 10 years, with around 10 references from international journals within the last 5-10 years; (c) primary literature should make up at least 80% of the referenced literature. "Primary literature" includes: journal articles; conference proceedings; books/book chapters based on research; theses/dissertations; and other primary sources. (d) it is recommended to use a reference manager application like Mendeley, Zotero, EndNote, etc.

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