The United Republic Of Tanzania

President's Office

REGIONAL ADMINISTRATION AND LOCAL GOVERNMENT

RUVUMA REGION

SONGEA MUNICIPAL COUNCIL

FORM TWO MIDTERM EXAMINATION MARCH 2024

013 **GEOGRAPHY**

TIME: 2½ Hours **March, 2024**

Instructions

1. This paper consists of section A, B and C with ten (10) questions.
2. Answer all questions in section A and B and only two questions from section C.
3. Section A carries twenty-five (25) marks, section B carries forty-five (45) marks, and section C carries (30) marks.
4. Write your examination number at the top right corner of every page.
5. Cellular phone, calculator and any unauthorized material are not allowed in the examination room.

This page consists of 4 printed pages

SECTION A (25 MARKS)
Answer all questions in this section.

1. For each items (i)-(x) choose the correct answer among the given alterative and write its letter in the box.

i. The fourth nearest planet from the sun.
   A. Earth
   B. Mercury.
   C. Mars.
   D. Jupiter.

ii. The branch of geography that deal with various economic activities.
   A. Practical geography.
   B. Human and economic geography.
   C. Physical geography.
   D. Social geography.

iii. If the temperature for Dar es Salaam at 100m above the sea lend is 30^{o}c, what is the temperature for Moshi at 3200m above the sea level?
   A. 10.8CC^{o}C
   B. 34^{o}C
   C. 19.8^{o}C
   D. 11.4^{o}C

iv. One of the common characteristics between nomadic pastoralist and shifting cultivation is:
   A. No permanent settlement
   B. Good standard of living.
   C. High crops cultivation.
   D. Advanced in technology.

v. The distance measured in angles of any point east or west of the prime meridian are known as: -
   A. Latitude.
   B. Longitude
   C. Great cycle.
   D. Parallels.

vi. The seasonal movement of headsmen between lowlands and highlands in search of water and pasture is known as: -
   A. Hunting
   B. Nomadic
   C. Pastoralist
   D. Transhumance.

vii. An additional of unwanted materials in water bodies is known as.
   A. Air pollution.
   B. Water pollution.
   C. Ocean pollution.
   D. Land pollution.

viii. The recovering of land that has been rendered state through the improvement practices for economic and social development is known as.
   A. Land degradation.
   B. Land slide.
   C. Land reclamation.
   D. Environmental pollution

ix. A final match in CAF champions league between Senegal and Egypt played at Niger 8O E at 7:00 pm, what will be the time at Ruvuma Tanzania 45^{0} E.
   A. 7:00 pm
   B. 7:05 Am
   C. 9:28 pm
   D. 2:28 pm

x. An extensive area of land which is moistly covered by trees of different sizes and species is known as
   A. Coniferous forest.
   B. Sustainable forest.
   C. Forest management
   D. Forest

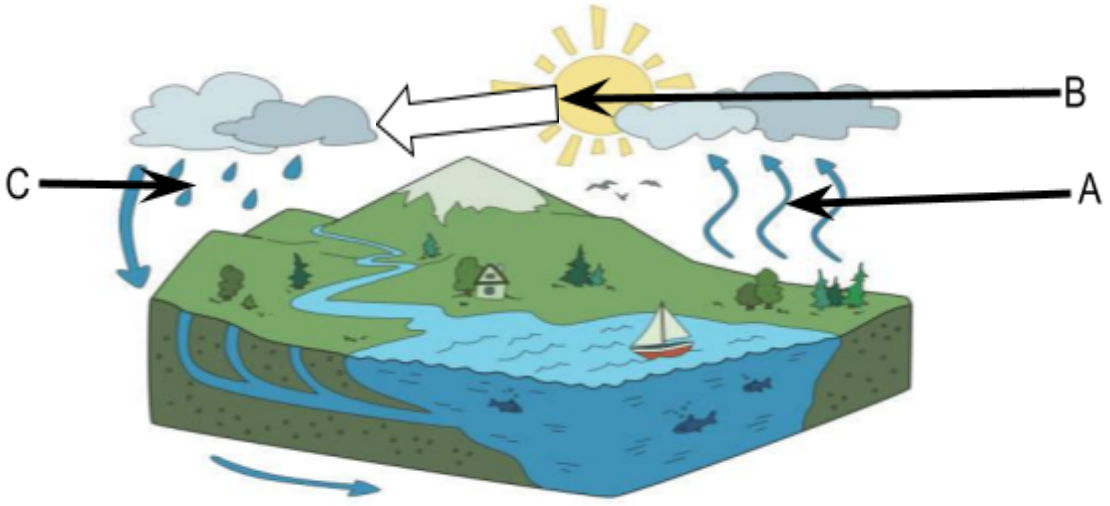
2. Match the item in **LIST A**, with responses in **LIST B**, by writing the letter of the correct response below the corresponding item number in the table provided.

LIST "A"	LIST "B"
i. Water that flow naturally from the ground. ii. Underground water which originates from rain iii. Water that brought closer to the earth's surface due to volcanic activities. iv. Underground water that results from seepage of ocean water into the ground. v. Underground water originates from fossils remains.	A. Oceanic water. B. Glaciers. C. Well. D. Spring. E. Natural water fall. F. Juvenile water G. Stream H. Connote water. I. Meteoric water.

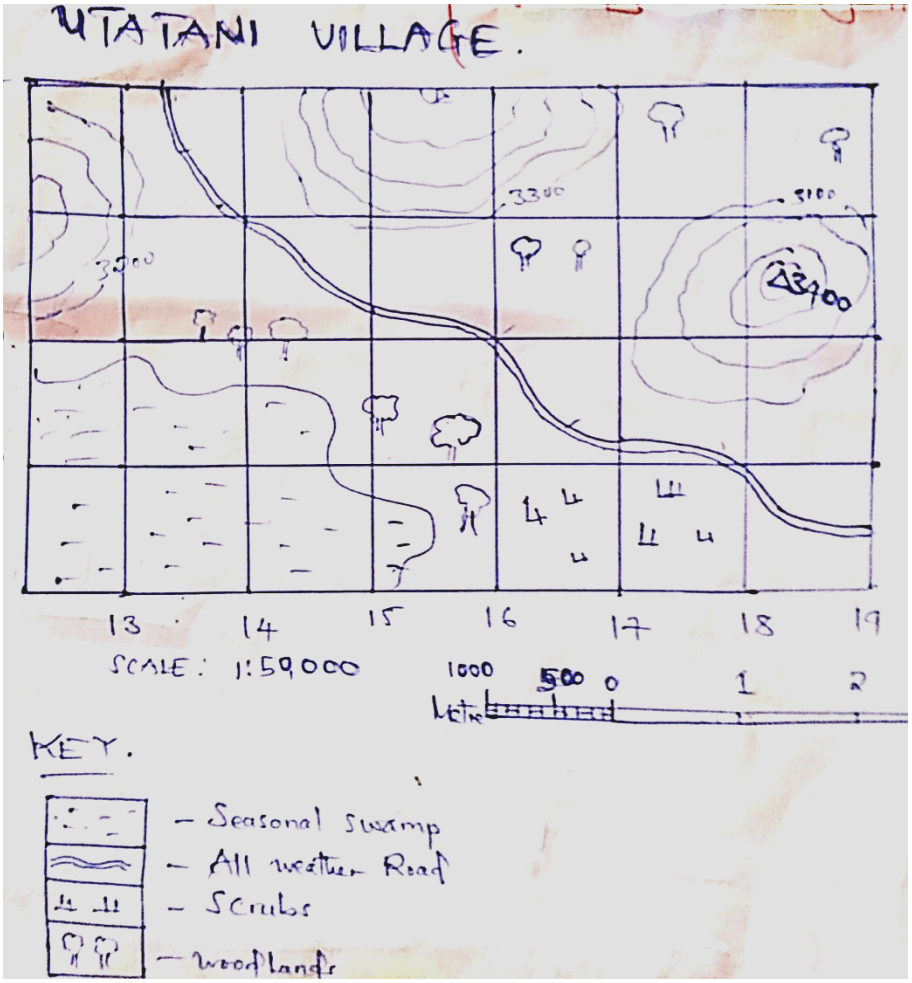
3. The following statements are either correct or not correct write **TRUE** if the statement is correct or **FALSE** if the statement is not correct.
   i. Good infrastructure and advanced technology discourage agriculture activity___
   ii. Circumnavigation of the earth is not the evidence to prove that the earth is spherical____
   iii. Forests provide habitats for animals and birds of different varieties _____
   iv. Land breeze is the wind which blow from the sea to the land_____
   v. Moon is the natural satellite of the Earth _____
   vi. Rapid population growth encourages the development of small-scale agriculture _____
   vii. Block mountains are formed by denudation process_____
   viii. Vegetation play a big role in water supply _____
   ix. Underground mining involves extraction of minerals found deep in the ground _____
   x. Agriculture, forestry and Trade are primary human activities_____

SECTION B (45 MARKS)
Answer all question in this section.

4. (a) Define the term "rainfall"
   (b) Name three types of rainfall
   (c) Differentiate between condensation and precipitation in the hydrological cycle.
   (d) Study the diagram below carefully then name the processes taking place.



5. (a) Define the term land reclamation.
   (b) List down any four techniques used in land reclamation.
   (c) Outline four aims of land reclamation.
6. Carefully study the sketch Map of **UTATANI VILLAGE** provided and then answer the questions that follow:-



a) Measure the distance of all-weather road from grid reference 133240 to 190205 in km
b) Calculate the area covered by seasonal swamp in kilometer square
c) [i] Name two methods used to show relief features on the sketch map provided
   [ii] Change the scale of Map into statement scale
   [iii] Give two methods of expressing scale used on the map given

SECTION C: (30 MARKS)
Answer only two (2) questions from this section.

7. A chairperson of Muhukurus village advised the villagers on the significance of human activities in their daily life. Explain six significance of those activities advised by the chairperson.
8. Analyze the problems caused by rapid population growth to the development of small-scale agriculture (6 points)
9. Describe six (6) challenges facing production of cash crops in Tanzania.
10. Describe six economic importance of water to human life.