THE UNITED REPUBLIC OF TANZANIA

PRESIDENT'S OFFICE

REGIONAL ADMINISTRATION AND LOCAL GOVERNMENT

TANGA REGION

FORM TWO PRE-NATIONAL EXAMINATION

032 CHEMISTRY

TIME: 2:00 HOURS

Friday 23rd AUGUST 2019 a.m

INSTRUCTIONS:

- 1. This paper consists of sections A, and B.
- 2. Answer all questions in sections A and B.
- 3. The following constants may be used.

Atomic masses: H = 1, C = 12, O = 16

SECTION A: (20 Marks)

Answer all questions in this section:

1.	Items $(i) - (x)$ consists of Multiple choice quest	tions, choose the letter of the most corre	ect			
	response and write it against the number in the	box provided below.				
i) The process of coating iron or steel with zinc is known as:						
	A) Zinc painting	B) Allowing				
	C) Tin plating	D) Galvanization				
	ii) A table spoonful of sugar was dissolved in a glass of water and the mixture was					
	shaken, the mixture formed is called	mixture.				
	A) Heterogeneous	B) Immiscible				
	C) Suspension	D) Homogenous				
	iii) The apparatii used for grinding granular chemicals in the laboratory includes:					
	A) Crucible and watch glass	B) Mortar and pestle				
	C) Pestle and watch glass	D) Mortar and spatula				
	iv) One of the following gases produces sound with a glowing splint.					
	A) Oxygen	B) Hydrogen				
	C) Nitrogen	D) Halogen				
	v) Most syrup bottles are labeled "shake well before use", This means the syrups are					
	A) Suspension	B) Solution				
	C) Filtrates	D) Residues				
	vi) The appropriate extinguisher used to put off fire caused by electricity is:					
	A) Carbon dioxide extinguisher	B) Water extinguisher				
	C) Wet chemical extinguisher	D) Dry air extinguisher				
	vii) How many number of shells in sodiun					
	A) 1	B) 2				
	C) 3	D) 4				
	viii) Why is water termed as universal solv	vent?				
	A) It is neither acidic nor basic	A) It is neither acidic nor basic				
	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	B) It occurs naturally in all the three states of matter				
	C) It dissolves more substances that	an any other liquid.				
	D) Dissolves both organic and inor	D) Dissolves both organic and inorganic solutions.				
	ix) The mass number of an atom is determ	_				
	A) Protons and electrons	B) Electrons and neutrons				
	C) Protons only	D) Protons and neutrons				
	x) Technicians prefer to use Non-luminous	s flame in welding because:				
	A) It is bright and non-sooty	B) It is light and non-sooty				
	C) It is very hot and large	D) It is very hot and non-sooty				
	ANSWERS:		_			
	l i l ii l iii l iv l v	vi vii viii ix x	1			

				1			
	KIST A				LIST B		
	i) A method of separating ethanol and water			A) Chroma			
	ii) A method of separating iodine and sand			B) Decanta	tion		
	iii) A method used to get cooking oil from seeds.			C) Simple	distillation		
	iv) A method used to obtain salt from sea water			D) Evapora	ntion		
	v) A method used to sepa rate kerosene from water.		E) Layer separation				
				F) Solvent	extraction		
						nal distillation	1
					H) Sublima	ntion	
	ANSW			· · · ·			
	LIST A	i	Ii	111	1V	V	
	LIST B						
/	in the blanks Atoms of the	same ele			ent number o	of neutrons are	
ii) iii) iv)) A gas that e	extinguish	s a metal es a glowi	which ng spl	is liquid at reint is	n to another is com temperat r meals is	ure.
ii) iii) iv))) A gas that e	extinguish	s a metal ses a glowing of the salt	which ng spli we are	is liquid at reint is	oom temperat	ure.
ii) iii) iv) v) a) Defin i) 1)) A gas that e A metal whi ne the follow Fuel	extinguish ich is part ving terms	s a metal es a glowi of the salt	which ng spli we are	is liquid at reint ise using in ou	oom temperat	ure
ii) iii) iv) v) Defii i) iii))) A gas that e A metal whi ne the follow Fuel Energy	extinguish ich is part ring terms	s a metal es a glowi of the salt	which ng spli we are	is liquid at reint ise using in ou	oom temperat	ure
ii) iii) iv) v) Defin ii) ii) Give	A gas that e A metal whi ne the follow Fuel Energy two exampl	extinguish ich is part ving terms es of:	s a metal ses a glowing of the salt	which ng spli we are	is liquid at reint ise using in ou	oom temperat	ure
ii) iii) iv) v) Defii i) ii) ii) ii) ii)	A gas that e A metal whi ne the follow Fuel Energy two exampl Solid fuel	extinguish ich is part ving terms es of:	s a metal ses a glowing of the salt	which ng spli	is liquid at reint ise using in ou	oom temperat	ure
ii) iii) iv) v) a) Defin ii) iii) o) Give ii)	A gas that e A metal whi ne the follow Fuel Energy two exampl Solid fuel Gas fuel	extinguish ich is part ving terms es of:	s a metal ses a glowing of the salt	which ng spli	is liquid at reint is	oom temperat	ure
ii) iii) v) a) Defin ii) iii) b) Give i) iii) iii)	A gas that e A metal whi ne the follow Fuel Energy two exampl Solid fuel Gas fuel	extinguish ich is part	s a metal ses a glowing of the salt	which ng spli	is liquid at reint ise using in ou	oom temperat	ure

w and write the meaning of the followin	g chemical symbols	
	_	
		iii) Oxidan
iv) Corrosive	v) Flammable	

5. When zinc granules and sulphuric acid are reacted, a gas \boldsymbol{Z} is produced.

a) Name gas Z.				
b) Name the method used to collect the gas				
c) Why is it possible to collect the gas by the met	y is it possible to collect the gas by the method said in (b) above?			
d) What is the chemical test for gas Z?	That is the chemical test for gas Z?			
e) List down any three physical properties of gas	List down any three physical properties of gas Z.			
i)				
ii)				
iii)				
f) List down any one chemical property of gas Z	•			
g) State any two uses of gas Z.				
i)				
ii)				
6. a) Define the following terms: i) Compound				
ii) Mixture				
b) i) Is Air a compound or a mixture?				
ii) Give three reasons to support your answer				
c) What are the differences between mixture and	compound? Give four differences.			
COMPOUND	MIXTURE			
<u>i)</u>				
ii)				
111)				
7) D C (1 C II)				
7. a) Define the following terms:				
i) Empirical formula				
ii) Molecular formula				
b) An Organic compound contains 26.7% Carbon	, 2.2% Hydrogen and 71.1% Oxygen. If its			
relative molecular mass is 0 determine its:				
i) Empirical formula	ii) Molecular Formula			

8 a) Write the formula of the follow i) Sulphate ion iii) Hydrogen carbonate ion v) Carbonate ion b) Name the following compound i) ZnCl ₂ iii) Cu ₂ O v) FeCl ₂	ii) i iv) ds iii) i iv)	Nitrate ion Hydroxide ion CuSO ₄ FeCl ₃
9. a) Define the following terms		
i) Valency		
ii) Oxidation state		
b) Find the Oxidation states of the i) MgO	ne underlined elements in the ii) <u>Cr</u> 2O ₇	e following compounds iii) <u>C</u> O ₂
iv) K <u>Mn</u> O ₄	v) <u>N</u> O ₂	vi) K <u>Cl</u> O ₃
vii) <u>S</u> O ₂ -4	viii) <u>S</u> O ₂	

- 10. a) Draw a well labeled diagram showing the apparatii arrangement for the preparation of Oxygen in the laboratory from Hydrogen peroxide.
 - b) Write balanced chemical equation for the above reaction.

c) Name the catalyst used in this process.