

Dependent Clause Markers ~ Subordinating Conjunctions				
after <sup>1</sup>	before <sup>1</sup>	in order that	so that	what <sup>7</sup>
although	by the time	in the event that	than	when <sup>7</sup>
as <sup>2</sup>	even if	just in case	that <sup>5</sup>	whenever
as if	even though	now that	the first time that	where <sup>7</sup>
as long as	every time	once <sup>4</sup>	though <sup>4</sup>	whereas
as though	if	only if	till	whether or not
as soon as	if only	rather than	unless	while
because <sup>3</sup>	in case	since <sup>1</sup>	until <sup>6</sup>	why <sup>7</sup>

### **What the footnotes mean**

1. These can also be used as a preposition or an adverb.
2. As can function as an adverb. Like and as are often confused. Like is never a conjunction; it most often a verb or a preposition.
3. Because of is a preposition.
4. These words can also be simple adverbs.
5. That can function as a demonstrative adjective or demonstrative pronoun. When used as a subordinating conjunction, it is often omitted.
  - I know ~~that~~ she is here.
6. These words can function as simple prepositions.
7. These words can function as interrogative pronouns to form a question.