



# Machine Learning Model Handbook

## Grading Rubric

### Part 2: Data Handling

#### Exercise 2b

Describe your exploratory data analysis of any target and input features of note. Include the following:

- How many rain and snow records are in the dataset?
- Do the distributions of values make sense for the physical world?
- Are there any unexpected values?
- Which input features may be the strongest predictors of rain vs snow?
- Include any important plots to illustrate your conclusions. Limit yourself to 5 plots.

Score	Criteria
5 - Excellent	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Correctly identifies the number of rain and snow records</li><li>• Evaluates if variables fall within expected ranges and identifies major outliers with plausible justification.</li><li>• Identifies the strongest correlations between variables and precipitation type.</li><li>• Supports analysis with relevant plots and explains their significance.</li></ul>
4 - Proficient	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Addresses most supporting questions with clear reasoning.</li><li>• Identifies expected value ranges and major outliers, though some discussion may lack depth or explain deviations.</li><li>• Discusses variable and precipitation type correlations, but may not fully justify conclusions.</li><li>• Includes relevant plots but may not thoroughly explain all of them.</li></ul>
3 - Satisfactory	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Discusses expected value ranges but may overlook key outliers.</li><li>• Addresses variable and precipitation type correlations but lacks</li></ul>

	<p>strong supporting evidence.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Includes some plots but does not clearly explain their significance.</li> </ul>
2 - Needs Improvement	<p>Little to no evaluation of expected ranges or outliers.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Mentions variable and precipitation type correlations but with weak or no supporting analysis.</li> <li>Few or no relevant plots included.</li> </ul>
1 - Minimal	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Does not adequately analyze expected value ranges, or outliers.</li> <li>No meaningful discussion of variable and precipitation type correlations.</li> <li>Little to no supporting plots.</li> </ul>
0 - No Response	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>No response or entirely off-topic answer.</li> </ul>

## Part 3: Model Development

### Exercise 3e

Paste evaluation results

Then describe the results of the original model validation. Include the following:

- How well does the model predict rain? Support your description with the evaluation metrics.
- How well does the model predict snow? Support your description with the evaluation metrics.
- How do you interpret these statistics in the context of the physical world?
- What changes will you make to try to improve these statistics in the next iteration?

Score	Criteria
5 - Excellent	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Includes evaluation results.</li> <li>Provides a well-reasoned interpretation of validation metrics (accuracy, precision, and recall) for rain and snow.</li> <li>Connects evaluation results to real-world meteorological implications, such as the implications of incorrect classifications in weather prediction.</li> <li>Suggests potential improvements for subsequent trials with supported reasoning.</li> </ul>

4 - Proficient	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Includes evaluation results.</li> <li>• Evaluates model performance for rain and snow using accuracy, precision, and recall with mostly correct interpretations.</li> <li>• Connects evaluation results to real-world meteorological situations, but may lack sufficient descriptions of real-world implications.</li> <li>• Suggests reasonable improvements, though some may lack depth.</li> </ul>
3 - Satisfactory	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Includes evaluation results.</li> <li>• Provides a basic interpretation of validation metrics but may miss some key details or misinterpret one or more metrics.</li> <li>• Mentions real-world situations but does not fully explore the impacts of incorrect classifications.</li> <li>• Suggests general improvements but lacks clear justification.</li> </ul>
2 - Needs Improvement	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Includes evaluation results.</li> <li>• Attempts to interpret validation metrics for rain and snow but contains inaccuracies or lacks depth.</li> <li>• Connections to real-world situations are weak or missing.</li> <li>• Suggestions for improvement are vague or missing.</li> </ul>
1 - Minimal	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Includes evaluation results.</li> <li>• Provides an incorrect evaluation of model performance with little to no reference to accuracy, precision, or recall.</li> <li>• Connections to real-world situations are weak or missing.</li> <li>• No actionable suggestions for improvement.</li> </ul>
0 - No Response	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• No response or entirely off-topic answer.</li> </ul>

### Exercise 3f

Paste the full output of each of your validation trials, one per box.

Score	Criteria
5 - Excellent	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• At least three unique additional trials are present</li> <li>• Trials include more than one algorithm</li> <li>• Trials use a variety input features</li> </ul>
3 - Satisfactory	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Fewer than three unique additional trials are present</li> </ul>
0 - No Response	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• No response or entirely off-topic answer.</li> </ul>

### Exercise 3h

Then make a final decision on whether this model delivers on the results needed with supporting justification. Include the following:

- Which precipitation class(es) had the best evaluation metrics? List some physical scientific reasons why this may be the case.
- Is this model ready for use in the real world? Why or Why not?
- What other possible changes could further improve this model?

Score	Criteria
5 - Excellent	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Accurately identifies the precipitation class(es) that had the best evaluation metrics given their choices in model development.</li><li>• Suggests reasonable physical scientific reasons why these variables generated the best model performance, including any surprising results.</li><li>• Thoughtfully assesses whether the model is ready for real-world use, providing strong justification within the context of the scientific issue at hand and the initial problem statement.</li><li>• Suggests concrete, scientifically valid improvements for future iterations.</li></ul>
4 - Proficient	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Accurately identifies the precipitation class(es) that had the best evaluation metrics given their choices in model development.</li><li>• Suggests reasonable physical scientific reasons why these variables generated the best model performance, but may lack depth in some areas.</li><li>• Assesses real-world readiness with justification, though reasoning may not be fully developed.</li><li>• Suggests meaningful improvements, but they may not be fully explained.</li></ul>
3 - Satisfactory	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Identifies the precipitation class(es) that had the best evaluation metrics, but with partial accuracy or missing details.</li><li>• Offers a basic scientific explanation for model performance but lacks depth.</li><li>• Provides a general assessment of real-world readiness, though justification is weak or incomplete.</li><li>• Suggests potential improvements but with little scientific reasoning.</li></ul>

2 - Needs Improvement	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Attempts to identify the precipitation class(es) that had the best evaluation metrics, but with significant inaccuracies or missing key metrics.</li> <li>• Provides little or unclear scientific reasoning behind model performance.</li> <li>• Minimal discussion of real-world readiness, with weak or unsupported justification.</li> <li>• Suggestions for improvement are vague or not scientifically valid.</li> </ul>
1 - Minimal	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Fails to correctly identify the precipitation class(es) that had the best evaluation metrics.</li> <li>• Fails to assess real-world applicability.</li> <li>• Offers little to no discussion on real-world readiness.</li> <li>• No meaningful suggestions for improvement.</li> </ul>
0 - No Response	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• No response or entirely off-topic answer.</li> </ul>