

TITLE WRITTEN IN ENGLISH

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ABSTRACT

Abstract must contain: (1) research objectives, (2) research methods (population and sample and data analysis methods), (3) research results, (4) research implications, and (5) 100—200 words.

Keywords: keywords 1; keywords 2; keywords 3; keywords 4; keywords 5

ABSTRAK

Abstrak harus berisi: (1) tujuan penelitian, (2) metode penelitian (populasi dan sampel serta metode analisis data), (3) hasil penelitian, (4) implikasi hasil penelitian, dan (5) 100—200 kata.

Kata Kunci : kata kunci 1, kata kunci 2, kata kunci 3, kata kunci 4, kata kunci 5

ARTICLE INFORMATION (filled by redaction)

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INTRODUCTION

Introduction must contain research background and purpose. The research background explain about the problem, research issue, and analysis gap or novelty clearly. This should support with data or previous research.

The research purpose explain about what are we want to reach in those research based on research background. Introduction consists of five to ten sentences and each of paragraph should contain at least on quote. The research purpose write in narration, not point over point.

LITERATURE REVIEW AND HYPOTHESIS DEVELOPMENT¹

Sub Chapter 1

Literature review and hypothesis development allow to be constructed by some sub chapter. Literature review consist of literatures (issue, theory, previous research, phenomenon) which related to the research. Literature review not consist of research theory definition nor variable definition, but rationalitation of how those literatures underlie and support the research.

H₁: first hypothesis

¹ For qualitive research, use only “Literature Review”.

Sub Chapter 2

If research is using hypothesis then the literature review must consist of hypothesis development. Hypothesis development explain about reasoning of how the hypothesis build, not again explain about common definitions and not only consist of support from previous research.

H₂: second hypothesis

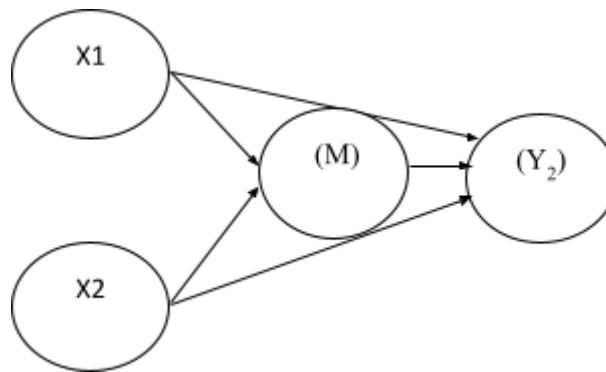


Figure 1. Framework

RESEARCH METHOD

Research method explain about the usage of it to reach nor answer the research purpose on the Introduction section. Research method should contain: (1) type of research, (2) research sample and population (including choosing sample method clearly), (3) source and method of data collection, (4) variable operationalization (if using variable), (5) data analysis method.

If the research has qualitative research type then the using analysis method should be explain clearly. Research method no need to have any definitions from using method, including the variable operationalization.

Table 1. Questionnaire Return Rate

Distributed Questionnaires	112
Returned Questionnaires	112
Unfill Questionnaires	0
Proccessable Questionnaire	112

RESULT AND DISCUSSIONS

Result and discussions should contain: (1) statistic result (if using statistics (what element), do not copy paste from the output of statistics tool test), (2) interpretation statistic result (how element), (3) discussion nor rasionalitation from statistic result if associated with previous literatures and associated with research purpose (why element). This section also explain about suitability or differences of

research result with previous research. In the discussions no need to serve the definitions. The discussion also includes the author's opinion regarding the research results.²

CONCLUSION

Conclusion should contain: (1) the research results conclusion and (2) the research result implication. Conclusion is a concise discussion of the research. Research implication is the effect nor direct result from research results then could formulated the real suggestion for practice. No need to include the limitation of research.

REFERENCES³

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- Pitoko, R. (2018, Desember 21). Perusahaan Patungan Krakatau Steel Investasi 300 Juta Dollar AS. *Kompas.com*. <https://ekonomi.kompas.com/read/2018/08/08/110500326/perusahaan-patungan-krakatau-steel-investasi-300-juta-dollar-as> (**reference from website**)
- Widarjono, A. (2005). *Ekonometrika, Teori dan Aplikasi*. Penerbit Ekonomisia. (**reference from book**)

² For qualitative research, please see the author guidelines.

³ For complete reference guidelines, please see the author guidelines.

