

Template Full Paper

International Doctoral Colloquium 2026

Title of the Paper (Times New Roman, 12pt, Bold, Centered)

1st author's name and surname^{1*}, 2nd author's name and surname²

Affiliation, City, Country

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Abstract. The abstract should summarize the content of the paper clearly and concisely. It must be written in Times New Roman, 9pt, justified, and indented 1.0 cm from the right and left margins. The length of the abstract should be at least 100 words and not exceed 200 words. A blank line (20 points) should be inserted before and after the abstract.

Keywords: Please list 3–5 keywords separated by commas.

I. Introduction

The main text should be written using Times New Roman, 10pt, fully justified. Italics can be used for emphasis and bold typeset should be avoided. This Word document can be used as a template for papers to be published in Proceedings. Follow the text for further instructions on text formatting, tables, figures, citations and references.

II. Literature Review

The literature review describes the theoretical framework (grand theory) based on the literature review which becomes the logical basis for developing research hypotheses or propositions and research models (if deemed necessary). Present the formulation of hypotheses or propositions if needed in this section. The writing of hypotheses without adding subtitles.

In-text citations use the Reference Manager (Mendeley), with APA 7th style format (Appendix 4). Examples of references from articles (scientific/popular): Dantzer (2003), Pinquart and Shen (2011) for the beginning of the paragraph. Or for the end of a paragraph (Dantzer, 2003; Pinquart & Shen, 2011).

Numbering for the body of the article using the template as follows:

1. Numbering templates without title
2. Sub-numbering body of article

Writing sub-sub-numbering in the body of the article uses the following template:

- a. First sub-numbering
- b. Second sub-numbering

III. Research Method

Research Methods describes an explanation of the research methods used, empirical models, selection methods and data collection procedures, measurement and operational definitions of variables, as well as data analysis methods. A manuscript with a qualitative research approach, this section describes the unit of analysis, key informants/participants, data collection procedures and techniques, data validation techniques, and data analysis techniques.

IV. Results and Discussion

It is divided only into two subtitles, namely Results and Discussion. The subtitle of results presents the data analysis results and explains the conclusions of research findings based on the results of data analysis and research objectives. The discussion section describes the analysis of research findings by explaining the meaning of the findings and providing arguments for the research findings.

The discussion subtitle must also explain the linkages of research findings with state-of-the-art research, and the research gaps that have been formulated, as well as the linkages of research findings with previous research, and relevant theories.

V. Conclusion

Conclusions are arranged in the form of flowing paragraphs, not in the form of concluding points. The conclusion contains research findings and an explanation of the novelty of research findings, namely

novelty in terms of theory, formulas, postulates, prototypes, or other types of novelty. Conclusions also explain the implications of research findings.

References

- Cheung, J. M. Y., Bartlett, D. J., Armor, C. L., Laba, T. L., & Saini, B. (2018). To drug or not to drug: A qualitative study of patients' decision-making processes for managing insomnia. *Behavioral Sleep Medicine, 16*(1), 1-26. doi:10.1080/15402002.2016.1163702
- De Vaus, D. A. (2014). *Surveys in social research*. Sydney, Australia: Allen & Unwin.