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Title. must be specific, effective, and informative. no more than 15 words in English

Author 1, Author 2, Author 3, ……

[1]Study Program/Department, University Name, Country
[2]Study Program/Department, University Name, Country
[3]Study Program/Department, University Name, Country

Correspondence :
Name, Affiliaion
Email

Abstract

The abstract must be written in English using a single paragraph format and should not exceed 250 words. The abstract should clearly and concisely describe the entire study, covering the following components:

Orientation: Brief background and context of the study.
Research Purpose: The main objective(s) of the research.
Motivation for the Study: Research gaps, urgency, or rationale of the study.
Research Approach/Design and Method: Research design, methods, data collection, and analysis techniques used.
Main Findings: Key results and significant findings of the study.
Practical/Managerial Implications: Practical contributions, policy implications, or managerial relevance.
Contribution/Value-Add: Originality, novelty, or theoretical contribution of the study.
The abstract should be written in clear academic English, avoiding citations, tables, figures, abbreviations without explanation, and unnecessary details.

Keywords:
Provide 3–6 keywords separated by semicolons (;). Keywords should reflect the main concepts of the study and avoid repeating words already used in the title.

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I. INTRODUCTION

The introduction section should explain the research background and demonstrate the rationale of the study, showing why the research is important and relevant to the field of economics. This section should include:
Background and context of the research problem

- Research gap and urgency of the study
- Research questions or problem formulation
- Research objectives
- Research significance or contribution

The introduction must be written systematically, coherently, and supported by relevant references. Citations should primarily come from recent and credible academic sources.

The manuscript must be prepared on A4 paper size using 1.15 line spacing and follow the margins and formatting provided in the journal template.

II. LITERATURE REVIEW

This section discusses relevant theories, previous studies, journal articles, books, and other scholarly sources related to the research topic. The literature review should demonstrate the development of concepts, theoretical foundations, and empirical findings supporting the study.

If applicable, hypotheses should be formulated in this section. Each hypothesis must be logically developed and supported by previous empirical studies and relevant theories.

References, data, and citations should mainly come from publications within the last 10 years. At least 80% of citations must originate from primary sources such as reputable national or international journal articles and research publications. A higher proportion of primary references indicates stronger manuscript quality.

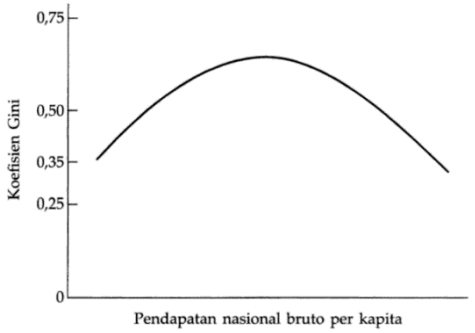


Fig 1. Kurva Kuznets

Sourcer : Todaro dan Smith (2011)

III. METHODS

This section explicitly explains how the research was conducted. The methods section should provide a clear and comprehensive description of:

- Research design and approach
- Population and sample/ informants/ respondents
- Data sources and data collection techniques
- Research instruments
- Variable measurements or indicators
- Data analysis techniques

The explanation should be sufficiently detailed to allow the study to be replicated by other researchers.

IV. RESULT

The results section should directly present the findings obtained from the research, including processed data, statistical outputs, tables, figures, or other relevant evidence. This section should focus on presenting factual findings without excessive interpretation.

The discussion section should interpret and critically evaluate the research findings by relating them to theories, previous studies, and research objectives. The discussion should explain whether the findings support or contradict prior studies and provide logical explanations for the results obtained. Tables and figures must be clearly numbered, titled, and referred to within the text.

V. CONCLUSION

This section briefly summarizes the main findings and discussion of the study. The conclusion should directly answer the research objectives or questions.

Additionally, this section should include:

- Practical and theoretical implications
- Research limitations
- Recommendations for future research

The conclusion should not merely repeat the results but emphasize the contribution and significance of the study.

REFERENCE

References must be managed using reference management software such as Mendeley, EndNote, or Zotero.
All references must follow the APA (American Psychological Association) citation style and be arranged alphabetically. Authors are encouraged to prioritize recent and primary scholarly references from reputable national and international journals.
The manuscript must contain a minimum of 25 references. At least 80% of the references should come from primary sources, particularly reputable national and international journal articles published within the last 10 years. The use of recent and relevant references is strongly encouraged to ensure the quality and novelty of the manuscrip

Additional Guidelines For Figures And Tables

Figures and tables must be presented clearly, consistently, and sequentially numbered according to their appearance in the manuscript. Each figure and table must be referred to in the text before being displayed.

TABLE 1. Summary of SPSS Output on Difference Testing Between VAR and TVA

	P Value						
	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Panel A : VAR							
T +/- 1	0,511	1	0,880	1	0,775	1	0,892
T +/- 2	0,907	0,910	0,915	0,576	0,762	0,624	0,923

Source: IDX (2012)