

Title (should be no more than 20 words, straightforward, informative, and describe the whole article) is written in the letter of Times New Roman size of 14 justified, in sentence case, bold, and single space.

Author's Name¹, Co-authors name(s)²

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ABSTRACT

A single paragraph of about 200 words maximum. For research articles, abstracts should give a pertinent overview of the work. We strongly encourage authors to use the following style of structured abstracts, but without headings: **Background:** Place the question addressed in a broad context and highlights the purpose of the study; **Methods:** Describe briefly the main methods or treatments applied; **Results:** Summarize the article's main findings; and **Conclusions:** Indicate the main conclusions or interpretations. The abstract should be an objective representation of the article, it must not contain results which are not presented and substantiated in the main text and should not exaggerate the main conclusions.

Key words: Consists of 3-5 phrases, written in order of appearance in the title. Sort according to the variable or phrase you want to highlight, the separator uses a comma, the first phrase is uppercase and the next phrase is lowercase

Note: Articles can be written in Indonesian or English. If the author writes in Indonesian, the title, affiliation, and abstract are made in two versions (English and Indonesian)

INTRODUCTION

The introduction should briefly place the study in a broad context and highlight why it is important. It should define the purpose of the work and its significance. The current state of the research field should be reviewed carefully and key publications cited. Please highlight controversial and diverging hypotheses when necessary. Finally, briefly mention the main aim of the work and highlight the principal conclusions. As far as possible, please keep the introduction comprehensible to scientists outside your particular field of research. References should be numbered in order of appearance and indicated by a numeral or numerals in square brackets, e.g., [1] or [2,3], or [4–6]. See the end of the document for further details on references.

The article written using size A4 (210 x 297 mm) with a 10-size Times New Roman font consisting of maximum 15 pages. All paragraphs' spacing had to be set to 1pt (after), the line spacing set to single, the left-right flat text (justified) with moderate text margin (left-right: 254 mm; top-down: 191 mm).

METHODS

State ethical clearance when required. Clearly explain the details of research methods and the statistical analysis used in the study. Subheadings that aid clarity of data presentation are allowed.

Subject recruitment

Type the methods of subject recruitment, including Ethical issues of the research. Inform consent gained. Number of subjects included, etc.

Specific methods used

Briefly state the methods used in the study. Laboratory consumables used should state the company and catalog number, company and Country of the consumables.

Data analysis

Should state the statistical analysis used in the study. The set of *p*-value of <0.05 with a 95% confidence interval was considered statistically significant should be stated.

RESULTS

Provide a concise and precise description of the experimental results, their interpretation as well as the experimental conclusions that can be drawn. Avoid repetition of presenting similar data. The results are presented in the form of figures and tables, accompanied by supporting narratives that provide references to the tables and figures. Figures and tables are included in the body of manuscript. Each figure and table should be numbered consecutively with Arabic numbers. Figure titles and table content should be written in 9pt font. Presented tables/figures has to be self-explanatory.

To prevent the decline in figure or table quality, it is best to be attached in separate files (jpeg. min 300 dpi format for image and Microsoft Word or Excel format for tables). Examples of figure and table writing formats:

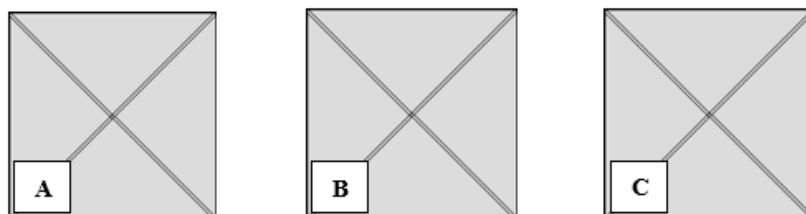


Figure 1. This is a figure, and Schemes follow the same formatting. If there are multiple panels, they should be listed as: (A) Description of what is contained in the first panel; (B) Description of what is contained in the second panel; (C) Description of what is contained in the second panel. Figures should be placed in the main text near to the first time they are cited. A caption on a single line should be centered.

Table 1. This is a table. Tables should be placed in the main text near to the first time they are cited.

Title 1	Title 2	Title 3	Title 4	Title 5
Entri 1	data	data	data	data ¹
Entri 2	data	data	data	data ¹
Entri 3	data	data	data	data ¹
Entri 4	data	data	data	data ¹

¹ Tables may have a footer.

DISCUSSION

Authors should discuss the results and how they can be interpreted in perspective of previous studies and of the working hypotheses. The findings, limitation, and implications should be discussed in the broadest context possible. Future research directions may also be highlighted. Avoid the repetition of studies explained in the introduction.

CONCLUSION

The conclusion contains the answers to the research problem formulation, not by including the statistical results, but in the form of a conclusion from the statistical results. Conclusions must be able to describe the results of the research which are described in the research objectives. This section is not required, but can be added to the articles if the discussion is long and complex.

ACKNOWLEDGMENT

Individuals with contribute in the study but not included in authorship may be acknowledged. The source of financial support and industry affiliations of all those involved must be stated. This may include administrative and technical support, or donations in kind (e.g., materials used for experiments).

CONFLICT OF INTEREST

Should state whether there are possible conflicts of interest related to this study or state “the authors declare no conflict of interest”.

REFERENCES

Authors are encouraged to use journal articles published in the last 10 years as the primary references. There must be at least 15 references and 20 in total. Library writing uses the Vancouver System [square brackets] format and is recommend preparing the references with a bibliography software package, such as EndNote, References Manager, or Zotero. Include the references' DOI.

Examples:

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- [1] Bhuyan R, Bhuyan SK, Mohanty JN, et al. Periodontitis and Its Inflammatory Changes Linked to Various Systemic Diseases: A Review of Its Underlying Mechanisms. *Biomedicines* 2022; 10 (10): 1–18. DOI 10.3390/biomedicines10102659
 - [2] Hutaaruk R, Suniarti DF, Djohan W. Potential of Javanese Turmeric Ethanol Extract in Inhibiting *Streptococcus sanguinis* and *Porphyromonas gingivalis* Biofilm Formation. *Int J Appl Pharm* 2019; 11: 18–22. DOI 10.22159/ijap2019.v11s1.154
 - [3] Newman MG, Carranza FA, Takei HH, et al. *Clinical Periodontology*. 13th ed. Philadelphia: Elsevier, 2019.