

ARTICLE TITLE “WRITE THE ARTICLE TITLE IN BOLD FORMAT, ALL CAPS (UPPERCASE), FONT SIZE 14PT, AND CENTERED ALIGNMENT (CENTER) THAT CLEARLY REFLECTS THE ESSENCE OF THE RESEARCH ALONG WITH ITS VARIABLES AND LOCUS.”

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E-mail: Author's email address

ABSTRACT

The abstract must be written in English. The text format must use a 12pt font size in a single, complete paragraph that is written concisely, compactly, clearly, and free of citations or quotes. The structure of the abstract must include the main components of the research in sequence, starting from a brief background and research objectives, the research methods used (design, sample, and data analysis), the main findings in the field, to the conclusions or implications of the research results.

Keywords: *include 3 to 5 key words or phrases that reflect the main variables of the research for article indexing purposes (Italic, 12pt).*

INTRODUCTION

The introduction must be written in a 12pt font size, organized systematically using a deductive pattern (general to specific) without the use of subheadings. It should begin with the background of the phenomenon, urgency, and significance of the researched topic on a macro scale. Furthermore, authors are required to present a concise literature review and previous research findings to map out the research gap and demonstrate the novelty of the conducted study. In the final part of the introduction, authors must clearly outline the operational or theoretical problems found at the research locus, concluding with a specific statement of the research objectives.

RESEARCH METHODS

This section must be written clearly, coherently, and systematically in a 12pt font size to detail all stages of the research implementation, ensuring it is scientifically accountable and replicable

by other researchers. Authors are required to explain the adopted research approach or design, the timeline and location of the study, as well as the subjects, population, and sampling techniques used. Additionally, briefly describe the instruments or data collection tools utilized, the data collection procedures, and the stages and techniques of data analysis applied to solve the research problem or achieve the study's objectives.

RESEARCH RESULT

This section must be written in an integrated, logical, and systematic manner using a 12pt font size to present the main research findings, supported by empirical data and interpreted in depth. Authors are required to present the research data clearly using informative tools such as tables, graphs, or diagrams that are sequentially numbered and titled, followed by a narrative explanation focusing on the key findings. Furthermore, these findings

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must be critically discussed by comparing, conceptualizing, or confirming them with relevant theories and previously mapped research, in order to demonstrate the scientific contribution, limitations, as well as the practical and theoretical implications of the research results.

DISCUSSION

The discussion section must be written in a deep, analytical, and argumentative manner using a 12pt font size, aiming to interpret the meaning behind the research findings rather than merely restating numbers or data from the results section. Authors are required to connect the field findings with the characteristics of the subjects and the underlying relevant theories, as well as evaluate how these dynamics influence the phenomenon under study. Furthermore, authors must critically compare these results with previous similar studies to reinforce the position of novelty, explain the operational or theoretical limitations encountered during the research, and formulate practical implications or strategic recommendations for relevant stakeholders to support an optimal transformation.

CONCLUSION

The conclusion must be written in a narrative essay format without the use of bullet points or numbering, using a 12pt font size to present a brief and concise direct answer to the research objectives and hypotheses. Authors are required to summarize the essence of the test results or main field findings that holistically represent all researched dimensions or variables, rather than simply rewriting statistical numbers or percentages from the previous section. In the final part of the E-ISSN: 2746-167X, Vol. X, No. X, Month. 202X – pp.XX-XX <https://journals.ubmg.ac.id/index.php/JHTS>

conclusion, authors must formulate suggestions, strategic recommendations, or concrete directions for improvement that focus on the weak points of the findings in order to maintain and enhance the quality of the research object in the future.

REFERENCES

The reference list must be formatted in a 12pt font size with a sequential numbering format using the IEEE Citation Style (using numbers inside square brackets according to their order of appearance in the text, e.g., [1], [2], etc.). Authors are required to include a minimum of 15 relevant and credible references, with a requirement that at least 80% of the total references must be primary sources (journals/proceedings) published within the last 5 years. Every reference sourced from a scientific journal article must include a complete and active Digital Object Identifier (DOI) link at the end of the citation data to facilitate the verification and indexing process of the article.

Example:

- [1] S. Awal, T. Nugraha, and D. Syamsul, “(Analysis of E-Purchasing Drug Procurement Policy in General Hospital Simeulue District),” *Media Publ. Promosi Kesehat. Indones.*, vol. 3, no. 1, pp. 31–39, 2020, doi: 10.56338/mppki.v3i1.1016.
- [2] S. Vogler, K. Habimana, and M. A. Haasis, “Purchasing medicines for the public sector: Evaluation of the performance of centralised procurement in Portugal,” *Int. J. Health Plann. Manage.*, vol. 37, no. 4, pp. 2007–2031, 2022, doi: 10.1002/hpm.3444.

Table Formatting and Styling:

Every table presented in the article must use an open table style (using only horizontal lines for the header and the bottom border of the table, with no vertical

