

A visual framework of Doughnut Economics

A circle is shown with three. In the inner ring are components of the social foundation: water; food, health, education, income & work, peace & justice, political voice, social equity, gender equality, housing, networks, and energy. The middle ring is the safe and just space for humanity - a restorative and distributive economy. The outer ring is the ecological ceiling. Components include climate change, ocean acidification, chemical pollution, nitrogen and phosphorus loading, freshwater withdrawals, land conversion, biodiversity loss, air pollution, and ozone layer depletion. An arrow shows that we can overshoot the ecological ceiling or have a shortfall of what is needed for the social foundation.