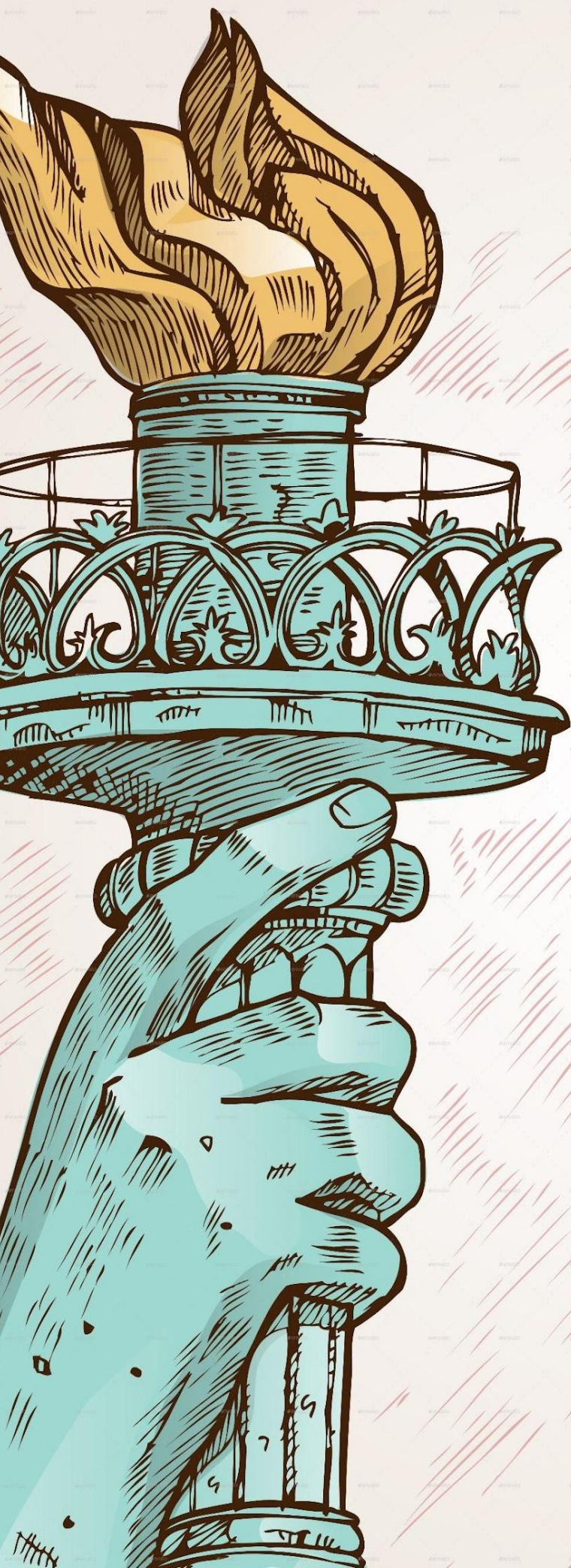




English

Subtitulo