



General Assembly

Distr.: General
19 August 2023

Original: English

Seventy-five session

Draft Resolution on “International Migration and Development”

Sponsors: Bahrain, Canada, France, Qatar, Russian Federation, South Africa, Saudi Arabia, Tunisia, United Kingdom, United States of America, Venezuela

The General Assembly,

Recognizing that poverty is partly responsible for the increase in the number of irregular immigrants,

Emphasizing the importance of transparency in conducting aid,

Emphasizing the importance of maintaining the humanitarian point of view when conducting aid,

Recognizing that border control effectively contribute to decrease the number of irregular immigration,

Affirming that the regularization of irregular immigrants should be carried out in accordance with the management systems of each country,

Taking into consideration the limited access to healthcare for irregular immigrants and the repercussion stemming from this situation,

Recognizing the importance of strengthen mechanism to deal with problems regarding irregular immigration,

Welcoming the current trend where developed countries cooperate with relevant stakeholders to address the root causes of issues related to illegal immigration,

Recognizing that factors such as religion can be at the root cause of discrimination against immigrants,

Reaffirming the importance of eliminating discrimination in the working environment,

Recognizing the limited rights of immigrants due to domestic labor,

Recognizing the presence of immigrants facing difficulties in returnin to their home countries due to retaliatory actions during job changes,

Recognizing the need to ensure the human rights of migrant workers,

Acknowledging situations where human rights are violated due to unauthorized migrant labor,

Recognizing the importance of improving access to healthcare for migrants,

Referring to IOM(International organization for migrants) and ILO(International labour organization),

Recognizing that sharing information leads to protecting human rights of migrants,

Recognizing that collecting information on irregular immigrants is important to objectively evaluate the situation,

1. *Requests* Member States which are capable of providing economic support to give aid to countries in need:
 - a. aid to sending countries to protect its own country:
 - i. financial aid,
 - ii. various aid to improve infrastructure,
 - b. aid to needy countries to improve border control:
 - i. financial aid,
 - ii. humanitarian aid,
 - c. aid to needy countries to improve human rights situation:
 - i. aid to improve access to healthcare system for immigrants,
 - ii. aid to collect information on immigrants inside the country,
 - iii. other aids to protect human rights;
2. *Requests* recipient countries of aid to ensure transparency by providing reports on the utilization of the support on condition that both countries has agreed to do so;
3. *Requests* Member States to strengthen border control;
4. *Requests* Member States to establish management frameworks for irregular immigrants and to strengthen existing mechanisms including the residency permits;
5. *Invites* Member States to improve access to healthcare;
6. *Requests* Member States to strengthen management systems for irregular migrants whose period of legal residence has expired;
7. *Invites* Member States to establish bilateral or multilateral partnership agreements with the aim of eradicating illegal migration, and providing the following details:
 - a. In the short and medium term, developed countries should provide diplomatic, financial, and technical assistance to developing countries in a coordinated manner,
 - b. This assistance should focus on areas such as border management, combating human trafficking and smuggling, addressing the root causes of illegal migration;

8. *Invites* Member States to conduct awareness campaigns in the school education environment aimed at eliminating discriminatory attitudes;
9. *Invites* relevant international organizations to monitor national or regional organizations with informed consent;
10. *Requests* ILO to establish labor standards for domestic work;
11. *Requests* Member States to strengthen electronic systems to prevent retaliatory actions during job changes and facilitate smooth reintegration of returning migrants;
12. *Requests* Member States to establish systems that allow workers who have suffered human rights abuses to promptly file complaints and receive appropriate actions;
13. *Invites* Member States to provide infrastructure as compensation to migrants who have experienced human rights violations or similar abuses in their labor,
14. *Encourages* Member States to mandate the enrollement in medical insurance upon entry;
15. *Encourages* Member States to promote information sharing through bilateral and multilateral channels;
16. *Recommends* Member States to collect information on irregular immigrants on a regular basis cooperating with relevant organizations:
 - a. age,
 - b. nationality,
 - c. gender,
 - d. Length of stay,
 - e. occupation,
 - f. economic status,
 - g. tax status;