

Irregular verbs

Resources:

<http://alexisbenglishclass.wikispaces.com>

<http://www.quia.com/jfc/65537.html>

http://bogglesworldesl.com/irregular_verbs.htm

<http://manyenglishes.blogspot.com.es/2007/12/teaching-irregular-verbs.html>

<http://englishelxnb2.wordpress.com/>

<http://closeyourtextbooks.blogspot.com.es/2013/02/simple-past-irregular-verbs.html>

<http://www.theirregularverbs.com/index.php>

<http://www.perfect-english-grammar.com/irregular-verbs.html>

http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/English_irregular_verbs

<http://www.spokenenglish.org/talkbr04.html>

http://esl.about.com/od/beginnerpronunciation/a/past_pronounce.htm (Pronunciation)

<http://www.profesordeingles.eu/verbos-irregulares-en-ingles/lista-verbos-irregulares-en-ingles.php>

<http://www.tolearnenglish.com/exercises/exercise-english-2/exercise-english-36855.php>

(200 irregular verbs & exercises)

<http://www.verbbusters.com/> (game for irregular verbs training)



[http://www.eslgamesworld.com/members/games/grammar/perfectpast/irregular%](http://www.eslgamesworld.com/members/games/grammar/perfectpast/irregular%20past%20spelling.html)

[20past%20spelling.html](http://www.eslgamesworld.com/members/games/grammar/perfectpast/irregular%20past%20spelling.html) (game for irregular verbs)

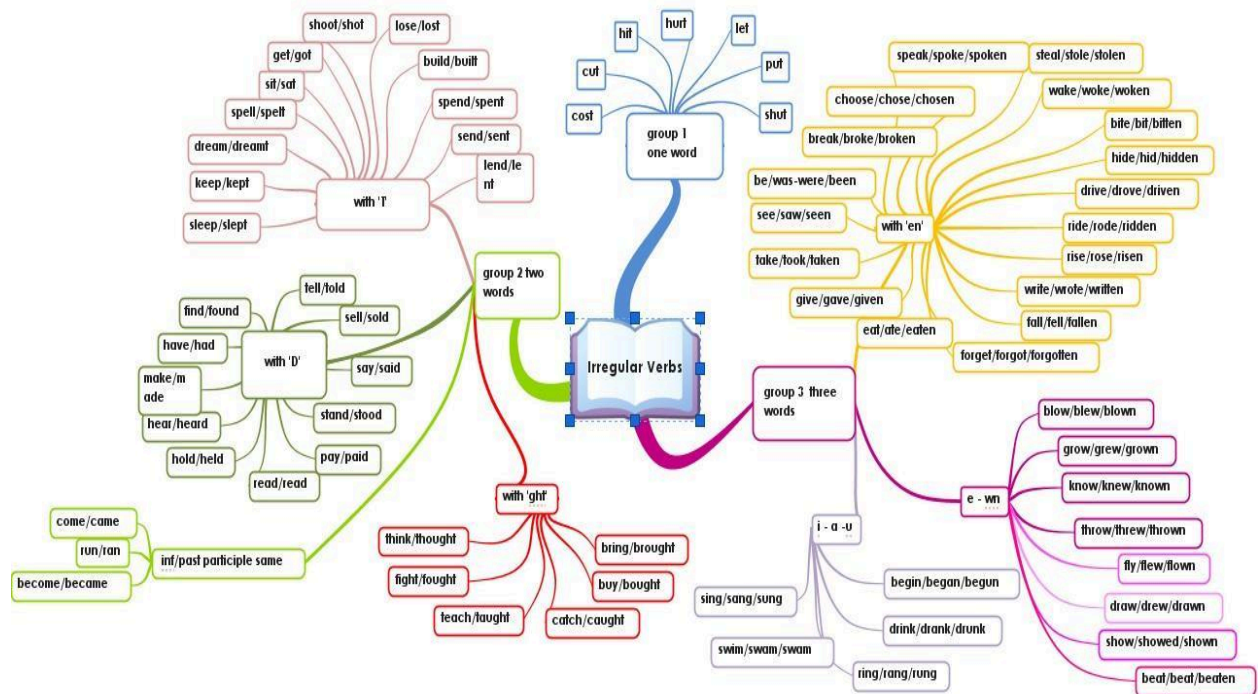


[Irregular verbs YouTube Videos](#) 

IRREGULAR VERBS

Infinitive	past simple	past participle	Infinitive	past simple	past participle	Infinitive	past simple	past participle
to ...		Have/Has ...	to ...		Have/Has ...	to ...		Have/Has ...
be	was/were	been	grow	grew	grown	set	set	set
beat	beat	beaten	hang	hung	hung	sew	sewed	sewn/sewed
become	became	become	have	had	had	shake	shook	shaken
begin	began	begun	hear	heard	heard	shine	shone	shone
bite	bit	bitten	hide	hid	hidden	shoot	shot	shot
blow	blew	blown	hit	hit	hit	show	showed	shown/showed
break	broke	broken	hold	held	held	shrink	shrank	shrunk
bring	brought	brought	hurt	hurt	hurt	shut	shut	shut
build	built	built	keep	kept	kept	sing	sang	sung
buy	bought	bought	know	knew	known	sink	sank	sunk
catch	caught	caught	lay	laid	laid	sit	sat	sat
choose	chose	chosen	lead	led	led	sleep	slept	slept
come	came	come	leave	left	left	smell	smelt	smelt
cost	cost	cost	lend	lent	lent	speak	spoke	spoken
cut	cut	cut	let	let	let	spend	spent	spent
do	did	done	lie	lay	lain	spread	spread	spread
draw	drew	drawn	light	lit	lit	stand	stood	stood
dream	dreamt (-ed)	dreamt (-ed)	lose	lost	lost	steal	stole	stolen
drink	drank	drunk	make	made	made	stick	stuck	stuck
drive	drove	driven	mean	meant	meant	strike	struck	struck
eat	ate	eaten	meet	met	met	swim	swam	swum
fall	fell	fallen	pay	paid	paid	swing	swung	swung
feed	fed	fed	put	put	put	take	took	taken
feel	felt	felt	read	read [red]*	read [red]*	teach	taught	taught
fight	fought	fought	ride	rode	ridden	tear	tore	torn
find	found	found	ring	rang	rung	tell	told	told
fly	flew	flown	rise	rose	risen	think	thought	thought
forget	forgot	forgotten	run	ran	run	throw	threw	thrown
forgive	forgave	forgiven	say	said	said	understand	understood	understood
freeze	froze	frozen	see	saw	seen	wake	woke	woken
get	got	got	seek	sought	sought	wear	wore	worn
give	gave	given	sell	sold	sold	win	won	won
go	went	gone	send	sent	sent	write	wrote	written

* pronunciation



Irregular Verbs

TRES FORMAS IGUALES:

Cost	cost	cost	costar
Cut	cut	cut	cortar
Hit	hit	hit	pegar
Hurt	hurt	hurt	hacer daño/herir
Put	put	put	poner
quit	quit	quit	salir, cerrar
Read	read	read	leer
Set	set	set	poner
Shut	shut	shut	cerrar

1ª y 3ª igual:

Become	became	become	llegar a ser
Come	came	come	venir
Run	ran	run	correr

A la 3ª se le añade n o en:

Beat	beat	beaten	golpear
Blow	blew	blown	soplar

Break	broke	broken	romper
Choose	chose	chosen	elegir
Draw	drew	drawn	dibujar
Drive	drove	driven	conducir
Eat	ate	eaten	comer
Fall	fell	fallen	caer
Fly	flew	flown	volar
Forget	forgot	forgotten	olvidar
Give	gave	given	dar
Grow	grew	grown	crecer
Hide	hid	hidden	esconder
Know	knew	known	saber/conocer
Ride	rode	ridden	montar
Rise	rose	risen	levantarse
See	saw	seen	ver
Show	showed	shown	mostar/ enseñar
Speak	spoke	spoken	hablar
Steal	stole	stolen	robar
Take	took	taken	coger/levantar
Throw	threw	thrown	lanzar
Write	wrote	written	escribir
Wear	wore	worn	llevar puesto

Win	won	won	ganar
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3ª termina en ght:

Bring	brought	brought	traer
Buy	bought	bought	comprar
Catch	caught	caught	coger
Fight	fought	fought	pelear
Teach	taught	taught	enseñar
Think	thought	thought	pensar

3ª termina en t:

Build	built	built	construir
Get	got	got	conseguir/obtener
Keep	kept	kept	mantener/guardar
Learn	learnt	learnt	aprender
Leave	left	left	dejar / marcharse
Lose	lost	lost	perder algo (objeto)
Mean	meant	meant	significar
Meet	met	met	conocer por 1ª vez
Send	sent	sent	enviar
Spend	spent	spent	gastar dinero
Spill	spilt	spilt	derramar

3ª termina en g:

Ring	rang	rung	llamar por tlf. sonar
Sing	sang	sung	cantar

3ª termina en d:

Feed	fed	fed	alimentarse
Find	found	found	encontrar
Have	had	had	tener
Hear	heard	heard	oir
Hold	held	held	sostener
Pay	paid	paid	pagar
Say	said	said	decir
Sell	sold	sold	vender
Stand	stood	stood	ponerse de pie
Tell	told	told	decir

Otros:

Be	was/were	been	ser o estar
Do	did	done	hacer
Go	went	go/been	ir
Shine	shone	shone	brillar (sol)
Swim	swam	swum	nadar
Wake up	woke up	woken up	despertarse



Phonetic symbols

Vowels

symbol	example	symbol	example
/i:/	eat /i:t/	/eɪ/	day /deɪ/
/ɪ/	happy /'hæpi/	/aɪ/	my /maɪ/
/ɪ/	it /ɪt/	/ɔɪ/	boy /bɔɪ/
/e/	when /wen/	/aʊ/	now /naʊ/
/æ/	cat /kæt/	/əʊ/	go /gəʊ/
/ɑ:/	hard /hɑ:d/	/ɪə/	here /'hiə(r)/
/ɒ/	not /nɒt/	/eə/	chair /tʃeə(r)/
/ɔ:/	sort /sɔ:t/; all /ɔ:l/	/ʊə/	tour /tuə(r)/
/ʊ/	look /lʊk/		
/u:/	too /tu:/		
/ʌ/	up /ʌp/		
/ɜ:/	bird /bɜ:d/; turn /tɜ:n/		
/ə/	about /ə'baʊt/;		
	mother /'mʌðə(r)/		

Consonants

symbol	example	symbol	example
/p/	pen /pen/	/h/	who /hu:/; how /haʊ/
/b/	big /bɪg/	/m/	meet /mi:t/
/t/	two /tu:/	/n/	no /nəʊ/
/d/	do /du:/	/ŋ/	sing /sɪŋ/
/k/	look /lʊk/; cup /kʌp/	/l/	long /lɒŋ/
/g/	get /get/	/r/	right /raɪt/
/tʃ/	China /'tʃaɪnə/	/j/	yet /jet/
/dʒ/	Japan /dʒə'pæn/	/w/	will /wɪl/
/f/	fall /fɔ:l/		
/v/	very /'veri/		
/θ/	think /θɪŋk/		
/ð/	then /ðen/		
/s/	see /si:/		
/z/	zoo /zu:/; is /ɪz/		
/ʃ/	shoe /ʃu:/		
/ʒ/	pleasure /'pleʒə(r)/;		
	decision /dɪ'sɪʒn/		

Stress

Stress is shown by a mark (') in front of the stressed syllable.

mother /'mʌðə(r)/

about /ə'baʊt/

China /'tʃaɪnə/

Japan /dʒə'pæn/

Irregular verbs

Infinitive	Simple Past	Past Participle	Infinitive	Simple Past	Past Participle
be /bi:/	was /wəz, wɒz/	been /bi:n, bi:n/	meet /mi:t/	met /met/	met /met/
	were /wə, wɜ:(r)/		pay /peɪ/	paid /peɪd/	paid /peɪd/
beat /bi:t/	beat /bi:t/	beaten /'bi:tɪn/	put /put/	put /put/	put /put/
become /br'kʌm/	became /br'keɪm/	become /br'kʌm/	read /ri:d/	read /red/	read /red/
begin /br'gɪn/	began /br'gæn/	begun /br'gʌn/	rewind /ri:'waɪnd/	rewound /ri:'waʊnd/	rewound /ri:'waʊnd/
bend /bend/	bent /bent/	bent /bent/	ride /raɪd/	rode /raʊd/	ridden /'rɪdn/
bet /bet/	bet /bet/	bet /bet/	ring /rɪŋ/	rang /ræŋ/	rung /rʌŋ/
bite /baɪt/	bit /bɪt/	bitten /'bɪtn/	rise /raɪz/	rose /raʊz/	risen /'rɪzn/
bleed /bli:d/	bled /bled/	bled /bled/	run /rʌn/	ran /ræn/	run /rʌn/
break /breɪk/	broke /brəʊk/	broken /'brəʊkn/	say /seɪ/	said /sed/	said /sed/
bring /brɪŋ/	brought /brɔ:t/	brought /brɔ:t/	see /si:/	saw /sɔ:/	seen /si:n/
build /bɪld/	built /bɪlt/	built /bɪlt/	sell /sel/	sold /səʊld/	sold /səʊld/
burn /bɜ:n/	burnt /bɜ:nt/	burnt /bɜ:nt/	send /send/	sent /sent/	sent /sent/
buy /baɪ/	bought /bɔ:t/	bought /bɔ:t/	shake /ʃeɪk/	shook /ʃʊk/	shaken /'ʃeɪkn/
catch /kæts/	caught /kɔ:t/	caught /kɔ:t/	show /ʃəʊ/	showed /ʃəʊd/	shown /'ʃəʊn/
choose /tʃu:z/	chose /tʃəʊz/	chosen /'tʃəʊzn/	shrink /'rɪŋk/	shrank /'fræŋk/	shrunk /'fræŋk/
come /kʌm/	came /keɪm/	come /kʌm/	shut /ʃʌt/	shut /ʃʌt/	shut /ʃʌt/
cost /kɒst/	cost /kɒst/	cost /kɒst/	sing /sɪŋ/	sang /sæŋ/	sung /sʌŋ/
cut /kʌt/	cut /kʌt/	cut /kʌt/	sit /sɪt/	sat /sæt/	sat /sæt/
deal /di:l/	dealt /delt/	dealt /delt/	sleep /sli:p/	slept /slept/	slept /slept/
do /du, də, du:/	did /dɪd/	done /dʌn/	smell /smel/	smelt /smelt/	smelt /smelt/
draw /drɔ:/	drew /dru:/	drawn /drɔ:n/	speak /spi:k/	spoke /spəʊk/	spoken /'spəʊkn/
dream /dri:m/	dreamt /dremt/	dreamt /dremt/	spell /spel/	spelt /spelt/	spelt /spelt/
drink /drɪŋk/	drank /dræŋk/	drunk /drʌŋk/	spend /spend/	spent /spent/	spent /spent/
drive /draɪv/	drove /draʊv/	driven /'drɪvn/	spill /spɪl/	spilt /spɪlt/	spilt /spɪlt/
eat /i:t/	ate /et/	eaten /'i:tn/	stand /stænd/	stood /stʊd/	stood /stʊd/
fall /fɔ:l/	fell /fel/	fallen /'fɔ:lən/	steal /sti:l/	stole /stəʊl/	stolen /'stəʊlən/
feel /fi:l/	felt /felt/	felt /felt/	stick /stɪk/	stuck /stʌk/	stuck /stʌk/
find /faɪnd/	found /faʊnd/	found /faʊnd/	swim /swɪm/	swam /swæm/	swum /swʌm/
fly /flaɪ/	flew /flu:/	flown /flaʊn/	take /teɪk/	took /tʊk/	taken /'teɪkn/
forget /fə'get/	forgot /fə'gɒt/	forgotten /fə'gɒtn/	teach /ti:tʃ/	taught /tɔ:t/	taught /tɔ:t/
get /get/	got /gɒt/	got /gɒt/	tell /tel/	told /təʊld/	told /təʊld/
give /gɪv/	gave /geɪv/	given /'gɪvn/	think /θɪŋk/	thought /θɔ:t/	thought /θɔ:t/
go /gəʊ/	went /went/	gone /gɒn/	throw /θrəʊ/	threw /θru:/	thrown /θrəʊn/
		been /bi:n, bi:n/	understand	understood	understood
grow /grəʊ/	grew /gru:/	grown /graʊn/	/ʌndə'stænd/	/ʌndə'stʊd/	/ʌndə'stʊd/
have /həv, hæv/	had /həd, hæd/	had /həd/	wake up /'weɪk 'ʌp/	woke up /'wəʊk 'ʌp/	woken up /'wəʊkn 'ʌp/
hear /hɪə(r)/	heard /hɜ:d/	heard /hɜ:d/	wear /weə(r)/	wore /wɔ:(r)/	worn /wɔ:n/
hide /haɪd/	hid /hɪd/	hidden /'hɪdn/	win /wɪn/	won /wʌn/	won /wʌn/
hit /hɪt/	hit /hɪt/	hit /hɪt/	wind /waɪnd/	wound /waʊnd/	wound /waʊnd/
hurt /hɜ:t/	hurt /hɜ:t/	hurt /hɜ:t/	write /raɪt/	wrote /rəʊt/	written /'rɪtn/
keep /ki:p/	kept /kept/	kept /kept/			
know /nəʊ/	knew /nju:/	known /nəʊn/			
lead /li:d/	led /led/	led /led/			
learn /lɜ:n/	learnt /lɜ:nt/	learnt /lɜ:nt/			
leave /li:v/	left /left/	left /left/			
lend /lend/	lent /lent/	lent /lent/			
let /let/	let /let/	let /let/			
lie /laɪ/	lay /lei/	lain /leɪn/			
lose /lu:z/	lost /lɒst/	lost /lɒst/			
make /merk/	made /meɪd/	made /meɪd/			
mean /mi:n/	meant /ment/	meant /ment/			