

The video is mainly based on:

Bertil Lintner: *Burma in Revolt: Opium and Insurgency since 1948*

The book contains a detailed timeline of the conflict as well as a series of maps.

Other sources used:

[Arakanese Nationalism and the Struggle for National self- determination](#)

[CONFIDENTIAL BUR/24/52. FB 1015/63 The Mujahid Revolt in Arakan Background 1. The Akyab district of Arakan, the northern parts o](#)

[Violence and Belonging: Conflict, War, and Insecurity in Arakan, 1942–1952](#)

[The Mujahid Revolt in Arakan in 1952 \(and a SOAS report on the Rohingyas\) – Brown Pundits](#)

[http://w.ethnia.org/timeline.php?ASK_CODE=6Z_ &ASK_YY=1958&ASK_MM=05&ASK_DD=01 &SL=en](http://w.ethnia.org/timeline.php?ASK_CODE=6Z_&ASK_YY=1958&ASK_MM=05&ASK_DD=01&SL=en)

[New Burma Army, 1945-1949](#)

[Arakan \(Rakhine State\)](#)

<https://x.com/Nrg8000/status/1376478014607790086>



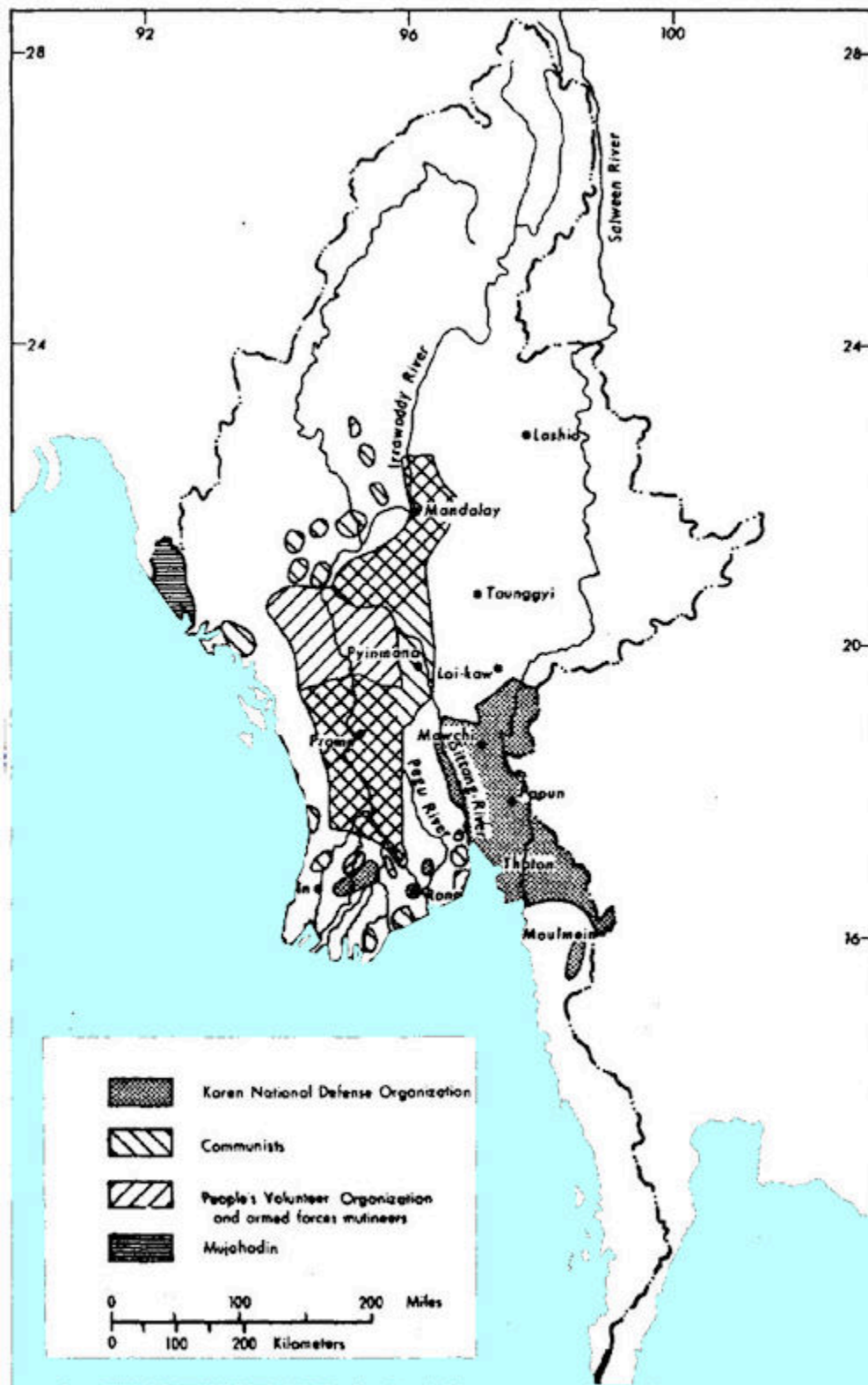
Areas dominated by all insurgents on
31st July 1949.

Legend.

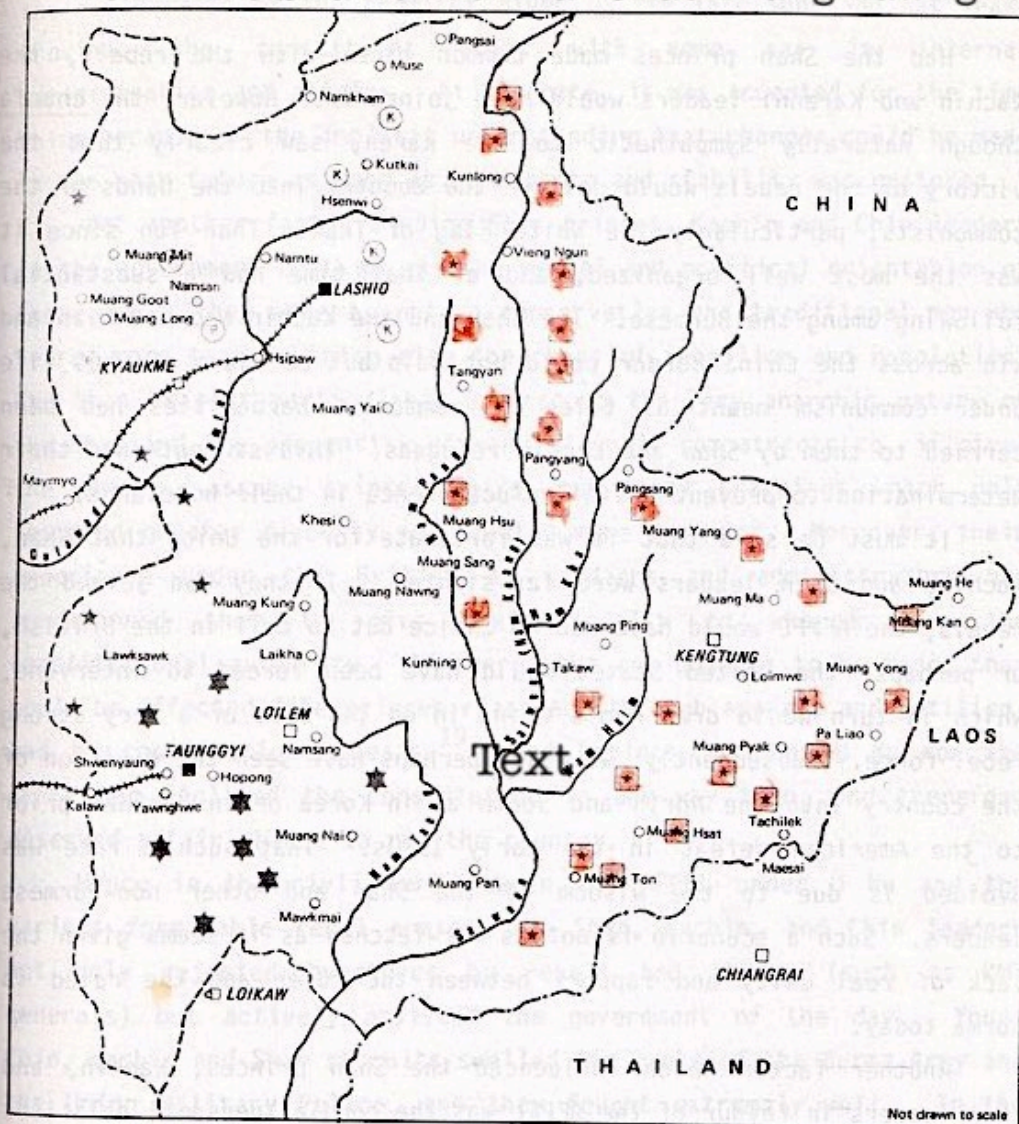
- International Boundary.
- District Boundary.
- Railways.
- Communist dominated areas.
- White PVO dominated areas.
- KNDO dominated areas.
- Democratic Front Insurgents.
(BCP, White PVO and Mutineers).

TAVOY

MERGUI



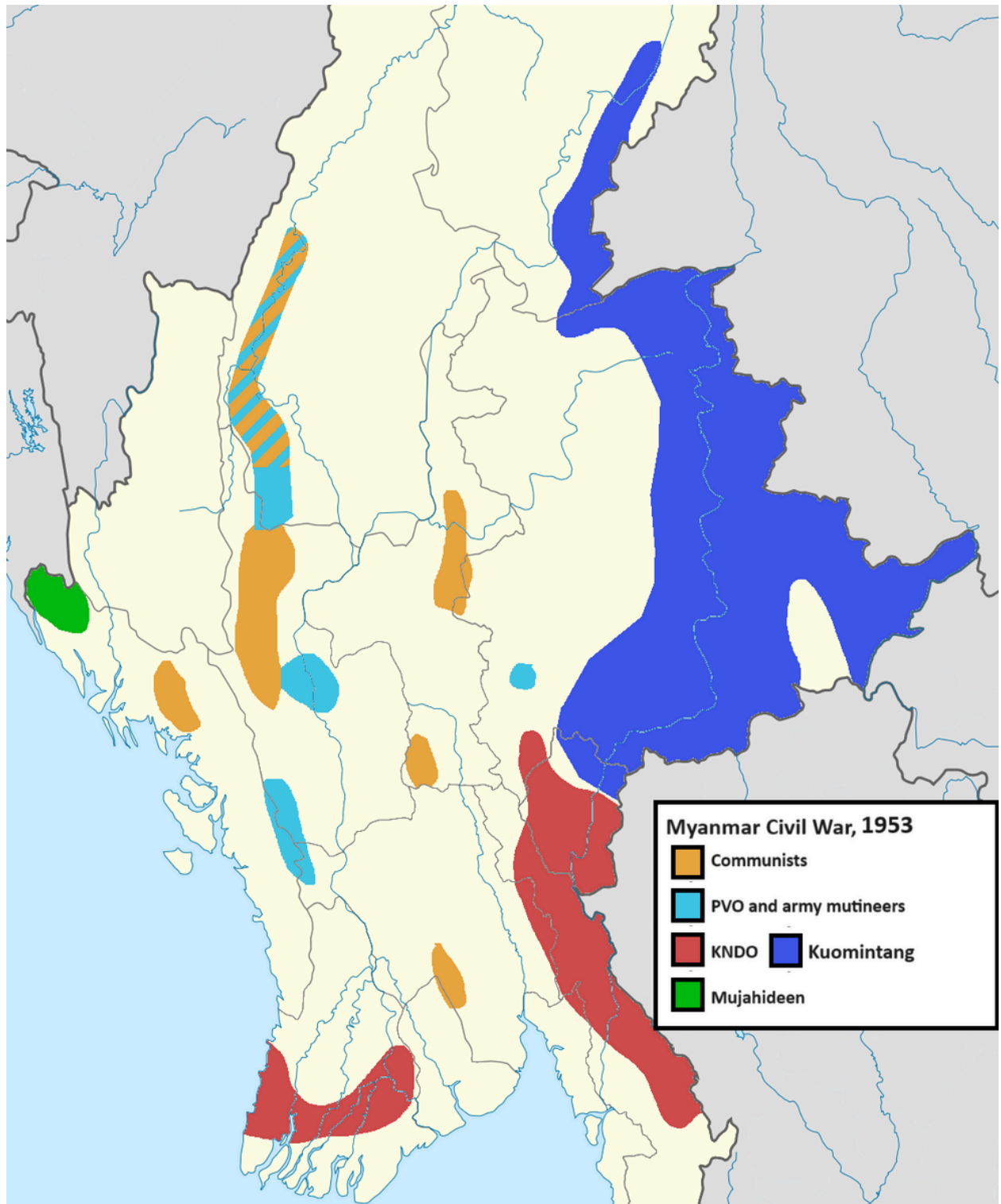
map showing KMT positions 1949-51 from "The Shan of Burma" Chao Tzang Yawngnhwe



Map 4: Positions of Shan Rebels and Kuomintang (KMT) Forces in Shan State (1949-51)

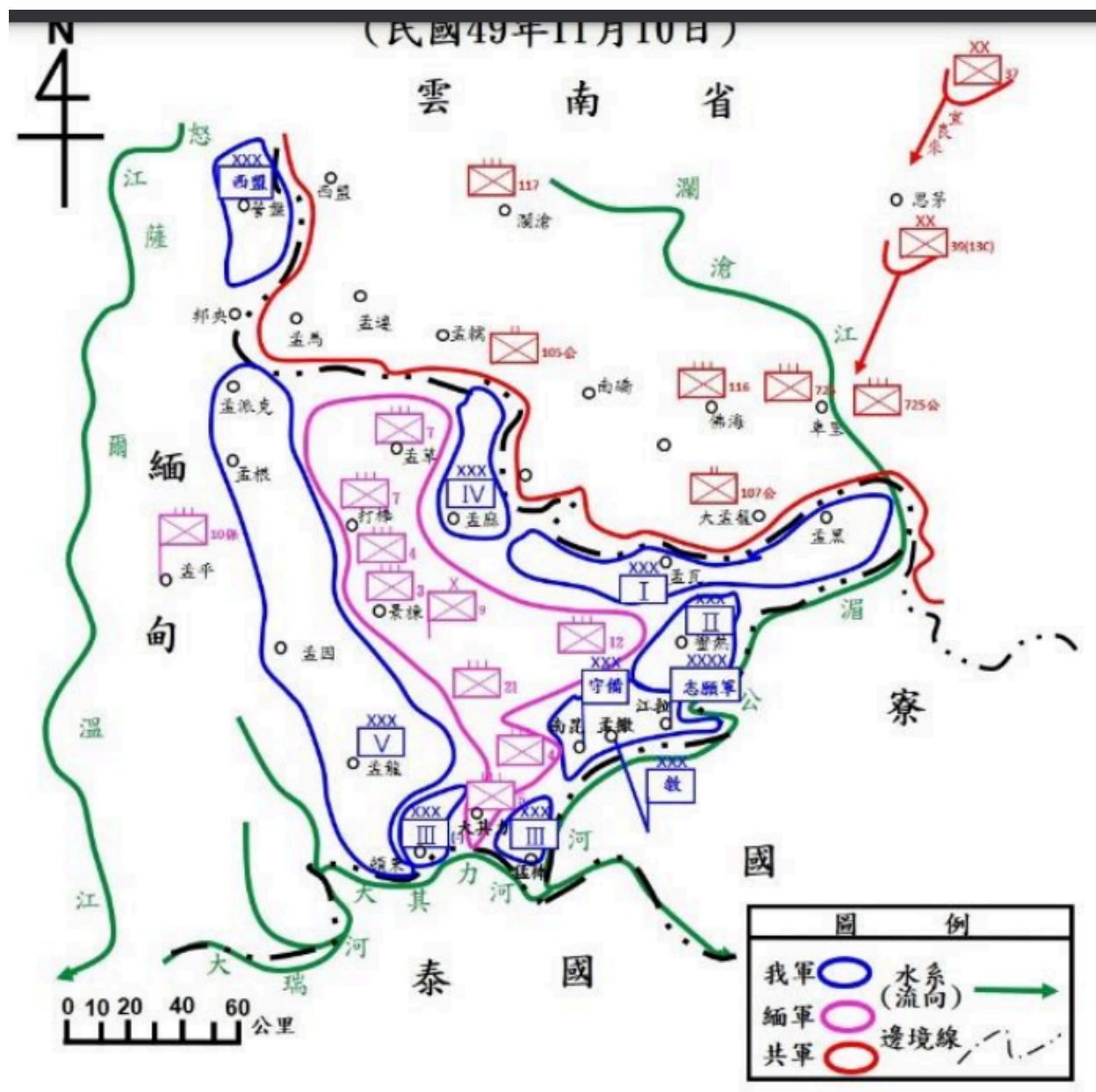
- ★ BCP (Burmese Communist Party) or White Flag communists now known as CPB
- ✳ Pa-O rebels allied to the Karen National Defence Organization (KNDO)
- PVO (People's Volunteer Organization)
- ⊙ Kachin army mutineers and rebels under Captain Naw Seng
- ☐ KMT (Chinese stragglers under General Li)

Source: Compiled from various reports of Shan State Council (legislature), Taunggyi, 1952-53.



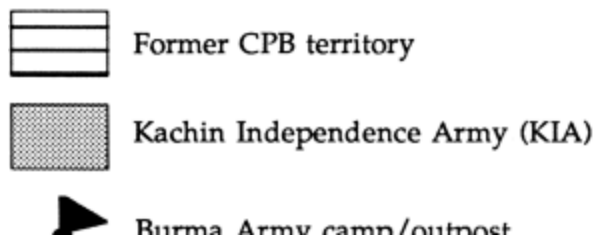
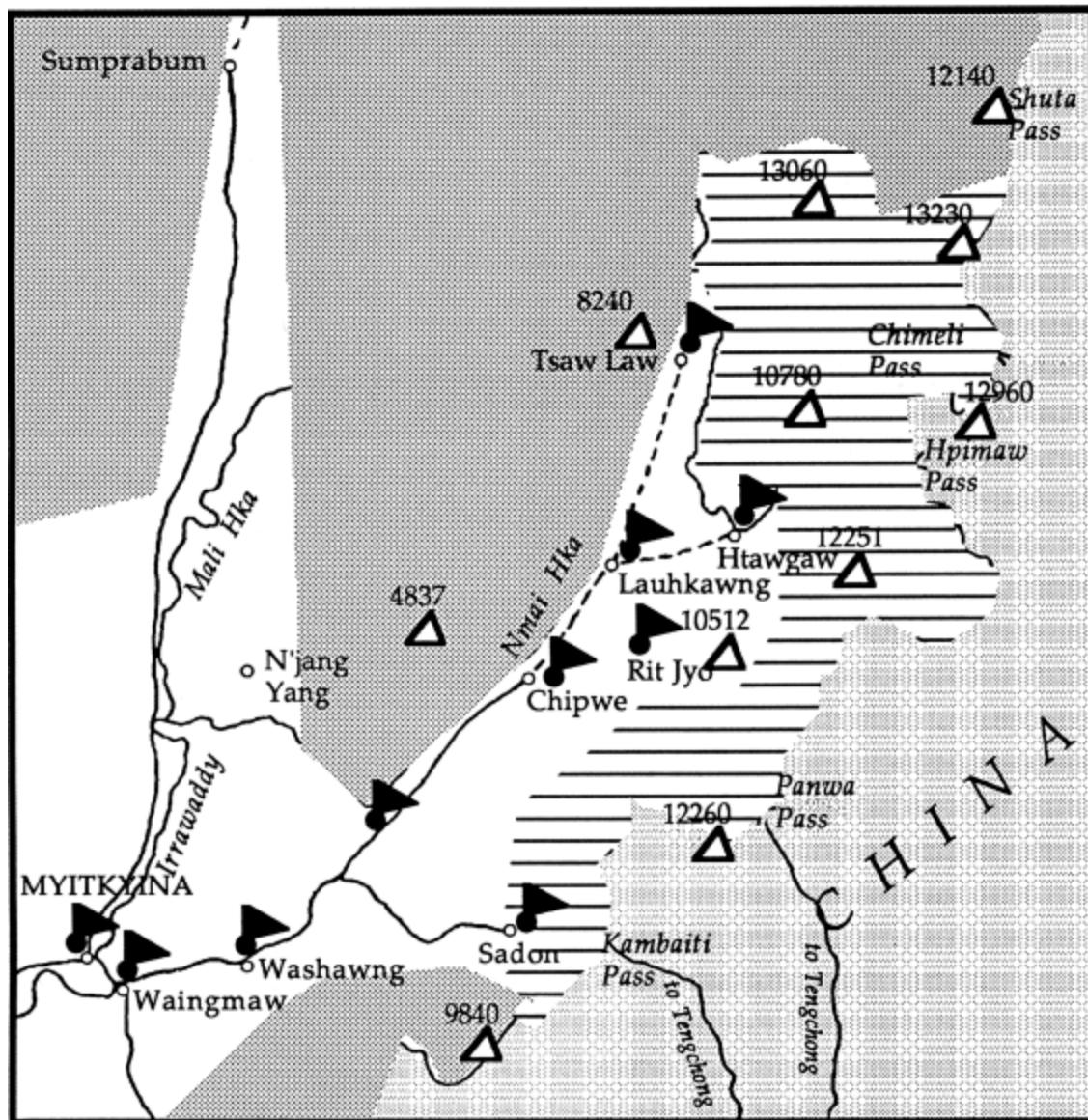
<https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Burma1953.png>

10 November 1960:



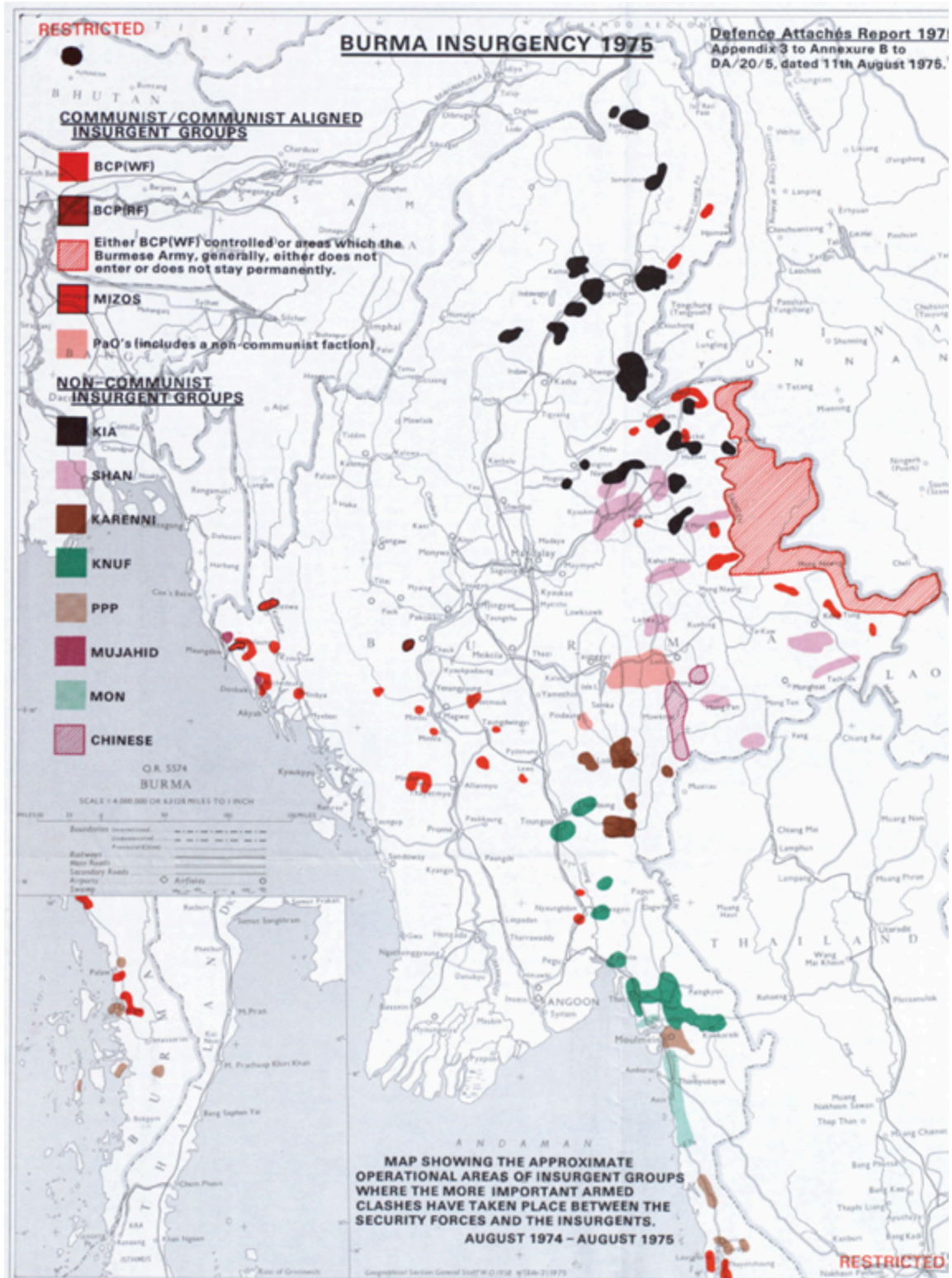
https://www.mnd.gov.tw/NewUpload/202303/1-16五0年代穩定國家的力量—滇緬、泰北地區國軍部隊始末研究_001958.pdf

(blue - Kuonmintang, pink - Myanmar)



This and similar maps of situation in Myanmar in 1989 from:

[The Rise and Fall of the Communist Party of Burma \(CPB\) on JSTOR](#)



[General Ne Win: A Political Biography : Robert Taylor : Free Download, Borrow, and Streaming : Internet Archive](http://www.generalnewin.com/)

https://uzo.sakura.ne.jp/burma/nlm/nlm_data/nlm_2003/nlm_12_2003/nlm_23_12_2003.pdf

<https://www.theborderconsortium.org/media/1989-annual-rpt-1-.pdf>