

## **TITLE [Arial, 16-point, bold, centered]**

***Author<sup>1</sup>. [Arial, 12-point, Italic, bold]***

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### **Abstract [Arial, 11-point, bold, centered]**

The following is the formatting requirements for full paper submission for English and Bahasa Malaysia paper for ILEC 2023. You are advised to adhere to the guidelines given to ensure that your paper follows the proper formatting indicated. The abstract should be written in 10 pt Arial. Single spacing is used and with justified alignment. The abstract should briefly describe the work to be discussed in your paper presentation, hence it must be concise and written in one paragraph. The abstract should be written in the language that the paper will be presented in the conference (English, Malay or Arabic). The abstract should contain brief descriptions of the research purpose/s, method/s, relevant finding/s as well as conclusion or implications of the study. The length of the abstract should be between 250-300 words.

*Keywords: Not more than 5 keywords indicating the field, sub-field and/or topic areas  
[Arial 11-point, italic, justified alignment].*