

TITLE (no more than 15 words, TNR 14, BOLD)

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Article Info

Keywords;

(3-5 keywords) (TNR 11, *italic*)

Abstract

[illegible]

INTRODUCTION (TIMES NEW ROMAN, 12 BOLD)

Articles can be written in English or Indonesian using Times New Roman 12 pt font, 1.5 pt spacing, 0 pt spacing before and after, length of article between 12-17 articles and a margin of 2.5 cm (left-right-top-bottom). Introduction contains at least four aspects: (1) background of researched problem; (2) a summary of relevant theoretical studies related to researched problem, and may be supplemented with a discussion of previous research (if any), specifying gap between the conducted research and previous studies; (3) insights and plans for solving the

problem; (4) research objectives. Writing of research objectives should be descriptive in last paragraph of introduction, without using bullets and numbering. Authors may add expectations or benefits of research results."

METHODOLOGY (Material and Method) (TIMES NEW ROMAN, 12 BOLD)

Methodology section explains how research is conducted. Main content of this section includes (1) type and design of research; (2) population and sample or participants of research; (3) data collection techniques and development of research instruments; and (4) data analysis techniques. For qualitative research such as action research, ethnography, phenomenology, case studies, and others, it is necessary to add presence of researcher, research subjects, and informants who assist in research process, along with how research data is gathered, location, and duration of research. Also, include a description of validation of research results. Writing of research method should preferably be in descriptive form, but if necessary, it can be written using sub-sections. Writing of sub-sections may vary according to type or approach of research used.

RESULT AND DISCUSSION (TIMES NEW ROMAN, 12 BOLD)

In results section, author presents research findings obtained. Presented research results are final outcomes derived from conducted analysis. Calculations performed in data analysis, such as statistical calculations and hypothesis testing processes, do not need to be presented. Only results of analysis and hypothesis testing need to be reported. To clarify presentation of research results, tables and graphs can be used. Presentation of tables and graphs should be accompanied by comments. Specifically for qualitative research, Results section contains detailed sub-topics related directly to research focus and categories. Discussion in article aims to address research problem and questions, demonstrate how findings were obtained, interpret findings, relate research findings to existing theories/knowledge (must be accompanied by references), and propose new theories or modifications to existing theories. For writing rules of sub-topics, presentation of graphs, and tables, you can follow following format:

**First Sub-Topic (TNR 12 pt Bold, without numbering) **

Figures and their titles are displayed centered, as shown in the example. Displayed figures must have meanings that support results and discussion.

Figure1. Illustration of *Talking Chips* Teaching Model

Writing rules for tables are centered, with table title written at top of table. Table numbering uses Arabic numerals. Tables should ideally be on one page and not be cut off. Below is an example of how to write a table.

Table 1. Summary of Normality Test Results for Initial Ability

No.	Group	n	L _{obs}	L _{tabel}
1	<i>Probing Prompting</i>	37	0,087	0,146
2	<i>Discovery Learning</i>	38	0,078	0,144

CONCLUSION AND SUGGESTION (TIMES NEW ROMAN, 12 BOLD)

Conclusion depicts answers to research problem or questions posed. Author should refrain from repeating sentences from previous sections. Instead, they must represent content of article related to answers to research problem or questions. Additionally, author should discuss implications and limitations of research. This section is written descriptively, without numbering and bullets. Recommendations are written with reference to impact or consequences of research on relevant parties, along with suggestions for future research as a follow-up to research results. It does not include recommendations beyond those related to further research."

"Acknowledgments" (optional) Acknowledgments can be extended to individuals or institutions that have provided assistance in executionn of the research. Form of assistance typically mentioned in this section includes research grant funding.

REFERENSI (TIMES NEW ROMAN, 12 BOLD)

Mendeley <https://www.mendeley.com/download-mendeley-desktop/windows/instructions/>

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