## **Notable Examples of Banned Poems and Poets**

- Ovid's *Ars Amatoria*: This Roman poet was exiled by Emperor Augustus in 8 CE, partly due to this risqué guide to love and seduction. His work was later banned and burned in medieval Europe and even by U.S. customs in 1930.
- Charles Baudelaire's *Les Fleurs du mal*: Six poems were banned in 1857 for "crude realism offensive to public decency." The ban wasn't lifted until 1949.
- Walt Whitman's *Leaves of Grass*: Banned in Boston in 1882 for its homoerotic themes and sensual imagery. Whitman was even fired from his government job over it.
- Allen Ginsberg's *Howl*: Seized by U.S. Customs and led to a landmark obscenity trial in 1957. The judge ruled it had "redeeming social importance," making it a First Amendment victory.
- **Gwendolyn Brooks'** *We Real Cool*: Banned in some schools in the 1970s due to the line "Jazz June," which was misinterpreted as sexual innuendo.
- **Shel Silverstein's** *A Light in the Attic*: Banned in multiple school districts for allegedly promoting disobedience, Satanism, and cannibalism all from a children's poetry book.
- **Mahmoud Darwish**: The Palestinian poet's work was banned in Israeli schools in 2000 and removed from a Saudi book fair in 2014 for "blasphemous passages".
- **Sappho**: Her lyric poetry, celebrating queer love, was targeted as early as 1073 when Pope Gregory VII ordered her works destroyed.

## **Curated Reading List of Banned Poems (in English)**

Poem / Collection	Poet	Reason for Ban	Notes
Ars Amatoria	Ovid (Roman)	Sexual content, adultery	Banned in Rome, burned in medieval Europe, banned by U.S. Customs in 1930
Les Fleurs du mal	Charles Baudelaire (French)	Erotic realism	Six poems banned in 1857; English translations available
Leaves of Grass	Walt Whitman	Homoeroticism, sensuality	Banned in Boston (1882); Whitman was fired from his job over it
Howl	Allen Ginsberg	Obscenity	Seized by U.S. Customs; landmark trial ruled it had "redeeming social importance"
We Real Cool	Gwendolyn Brooks	Misinterpreted sexual innuendo	Banned in Mississippi and West Virginia schools in the 1970s
A Light in the Attic	Shel Silverstein	Alleged Satanism, disobedience	Banned in multiple school districts; includes poems like

Poem / Collection	Poet	Reason for Ban	Notes
			"How Not to Have to Dry the Dishes"
Your Revolution	Sarah Jones	Explicit lyrics	FCC attempted to fine radio stations; Jones sued and won
Milk and Honey	Rupi Kaur	Sexual trauma, feminism	Banned in some U.S. schools; widely available in English
Ode to Aphrodite	Sappho (Greek)	Queer themes	Works burned in 1073; English translations still challenged today
The Canterbury Tales	Geoffrey Chaucer	Sexual innuendo, anti-Church satire	Targeted by the Comstock Act; translations banned from mail
The Gypsy Ballads	Federico García Lorca (Spanish)	Sexuality, politics	Banned in Spain; English translations available
Human Landscapes from My Country	Nazim Hikmet (Turkish)	Communist views	Banned in Turkey; written in prison, now translated into English
All of Us (war poems)	D. H. Lawrence	Anti-war, anti-imperialism	Censored and edited into near-unreadability
October Mourning: A Song for Matthew Shepard		LGBTQ+ themes	Banned in some schools; seven poems used in a musical oratorio
A Wreath for Emmett Till	Marilyn Nelson	Racial violence	Challenged for graphic content; praised for historical importance
Brown Girl Dreaming	Jacqueline Woodson	Race, identity	Banned despite winning multiple literary awards
Ordinary Hazards	Nikki Grimes	Abuse, trauma	Memoir-in-verse banned in some districts; critically acclaimed
The Poet X	Elizabeth Acevedo	Sexuality, religion	Challenged for being "anti-religion"; won National Book Award

These poems are either ancient, pre-1924, or legally released into the public domain:

## Poem / Collection Source for Full Text

Ars Amatoria – Ovid

Perseus Digital Library or Project
Gutenberg

Les Fleurs du mal (selected translations) – Project Cuter

Baudelaire

Project Gutenberg

## Poem / Collection Source for Full Text

Leaves of Grass – Whitman Bartleby, Project Gutenberg

Ode to Aphrodite - SapphoPoetry FoundationThe Canterbury Tales - ChaucerProject Gutenberg

For these, full texts may not be freely available, but here's how you can access them:

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Poem / Collection	Source / Access Tip		
Howl – Allen Ginsberg	Often available in full from <u>Poetry Foundation</u> , also included in <i>Howl and Other Poems</i>		
We Real Cool – Gwendolyn Brooks	Poetry Foundation		
A Light in the Attic – Shel Silverstein	Purchase or borrow via WorldCat or Open Library		
Your Revolution – Sarah Jones	Lyrics posted with permission on her <u>official site</u> ; may also be on YouTube		
Milk and Honey – Rupi Kaur	Purchase on major book platforms; excerpts may be available on <u>her site</u> or Instagram		
The Gypsy Ballads – Lorca	Published by New Directions; excerpts via <u>Academia.edu</u> or university archives		
<i>Human Landscapes</i> – Nazim Hikmet	Available in selected translated volumes; search local libraries via WorldCat		
All of Us – D.H. Lawrence	Selections sometimes online; full version available in published collection by Faber & Faber		
October Mourning – Lesléa Newman	Available via Candlewick Press and major retailers		
A Wreath for Emmett Till – Marilyn Nelson	Published by Houghton Mifflin; preview available on <u>Google</u> <u>Books</u>		
Brown Girl Dreaming – Jacqueline Woodson	Available from Penguin; excerpts via <u>Poetry Foundation</u>		
<i>Ordinary Hazards</i> – Nikki Grimes	Available via Boyds Mills Press; preview on Google Books		

The Poet X – Elizabeth Acevedo Available via HarperTeen; excerpts on her site