

Tìm từ sai trong số các từ được gạch chân - Trình độ TOEFL, Bài số 51

1. Most presidential candidates have their names **print** on the ballot in the New Hampshire primary election because **it is customarily the first one** in the nation, and winning it can give them a good chance to be nominated by their parties.

- ☐ (A) print
☐ (B) it is
☐ (C) customarily
☐ (D) the first one

2. In **present-day** business entrepreneurs **are taken fewer** risks than their predecessors **a century ago**.

- ☐ (A) present-day
☐ (B) are taken
☒ (C) fewer
☐ (D) a century ago

3. Philosophy, **the** inquiry **into the nature of** human knowledge, **it is** still a very popular subject **among** university students.

- ☐ (A) the
☐ (B) into the nature of
☐ (C) it is
☐ (D) among

4. Before **he starting** work on the excavation the archaeologist decided **to** study **the** maps in the local museum **first**.

- ☐ (A) he starting
☐ (B) to
☐ (C) the
☐ (D) first

5. The brothers Grimm **intended** their fairy tales **to be studied by** scholars of German literature and not **to enjoy as simple** stories by children.

- ☐ (A) intended

- ☐ (B) to be studied by
- ☐ (C) to enjoy
- ☐ (D) as simple

6. When **an** university formulates new **regulations**, **it must relay** its decision to the students and faculty.

A

- ☐ (A) an
- ☐ (B) regulations
- ☐ (C) it
- ☐ (D) must relay

7. **In the spirit** of the **naturalist** writers, that **author's** work portrays man's struggle for **surviving**.

D

- ☐ (A) In the spirit
- ☐ (B) naturalist
- ☐ (C) author's
- ☐ (D) surviving

8. The explanation that **our** instructor **gave us** was different **than** the one **yours gave you**.

C

- ☐ (A) our
- ☐ (B) gave us
- ☐ (C) than
- ☐ (D) yours gave you

9. Luther Burbank earned **the funds** to **go west** by **sale** his new ideas **about** growing potatoes.

C

- ☐ (A) the funds
- ☐ (B) go west
- ☐ (C) sale
- ☐ (D) about

10. Increasing involvement in agriculture **by large corporations has resulted in** what is **known as** agribusiness, that is, agriculture with business techniques, including heavy capitalization, specialization of production, and **to control** all stages of the operation.

D

- ☐ (A) by large corporations
- ☐ (B) has resulted in

- ☐ (C) known as
- ☐ (D) to control

11. Landscape **painting** was **a dominant** art **forms during** much of the nineteenth century.

C

- ☐ (A) painting
- ☐ (B) a dominant
- ☐ (C) forms
- ☐ (D) during

12. **In the ionosphere**, gases have been **partly** ionized **for high frequency** radiation from the sun and **other sources**.

C

- ☐ (A) In the ionosphere
- ☐ (B) partly
- ☐ (C) for high frequency
- ☐ (D) other sources

13. We know that **in 1000 A.D.** Leif Eriksson landed on the North American coast, and that **him** and his Norwegian companions **were** the first white men **to see** the New World.

B

- ☐ (A) in 1000 A.D.
- ☐ (B) him
- ☐ (C) were
- ☐ (D) to see

14. Unless **one** subscribes to a large metropolitan newspaper **such as** the "Wall Street Journal", or the "Washington Post", **one** will find very **few news** from abroad.

D

- ☐ (A) one
- ☐ (B) such as
- ☐ (C) one
- ☐ (D) few news

15. The medical problems of parents and **their** children tend **to be** very **similar to because of** the hereditary nature of many diseases.

C

- ☐ (A) their
- ☐ (B) to be
- ☐ (C) similar to



(D) because of

16. Hyde Park, the family estate of Franklin D. Roosevelt, sets on top of a bluff overlooking the Hudson River.



(A) of Franklin D. Roosevelt



(B) sets



(C) overlooking



(D) the Hudson River

17. The contractings of the heart cause the blood to circulate.



(A) contractings



(B) heart



(C) cause



(D) to circulate

18. Almost American Indian culture have been agricultural societies since 2000 B.C.



(A) Almost



(B) have been



(C) agricultural



(D) since

19. The novels of Kurt Vonnegut present a desperately comic aware of human nature.



(A) present



(B) desperately



(C) aware



(D) human nature

20. Because the torrential rains that had devastated the area, the governor sent the National Guard to assist in the clean-up operation.



(A) Because



(B) torrential



(C) had devastated



(D) to assist in

Tìm từ đồng nghĩa với từ được gạch chân - Trình độ TOEFL, Bài số 46

1. The slender boy **scaled** the wall like a lizard.

D

- ☐ (A) balanced
- ☐ (B) crawled
- ☐ (C) plastered
- ☐ (D) climbed

2. If you work for the UN, it will help if you are **multilingual**.

A

- ☐ (A) fluent in more than one language
- ☐ (B) many-sided
- ☐ (C) ambidextrous
- ☐ (D) broadminded

3. With the final examinations coming very soon his **apprehension** was rising to almost unbearable limits.

A

- ☐ (A) anxiety
- ☐ (B) confidence
- ☐ (C) studying
- ☐ (D) eagerness

4. All **drinks** that include saccharin must be marked with a warning label because saccharin may cause cancer.

C

- ☐ (A) packages
- ☐ (B) medications
- ☐ (C) beverages
- ☐ (D) desserts

5. The **perpetual** motion of the earth as it turns on its axis creates the change of seasons.

D

- ☐ (A) ancient
- ☐ (B) rhythmic
- ☐ (C) leisurely

☐ (D) constant

6. Most competitions are not open to both professionals and nonprofessionals.

C

☐ (A) aliens

☐ (B) juniors

☐ (C) amateurs

☐ (D) tutors

7. Mr. Black did not affirm his opinions in a positive manner.

A

☐ (A) assert himself

☐ (B) assuage himself

☐ (C) arraign himself

☐ (D) astound himself

8. A fundamental premise of a free-enterprise economic system is that all small businesses face difficult competition.

A

☐ (A) confront

☐ (B) mock

☐ (C) lose

☐ (D) appreciate

9. He never knew he suffered from claustrophobia until he was trapped in an elevator for three hours.

C

☐ (A) allergy

☐ (B) hunger

☐ (C) fear

☐ (D) loneliness

10. After a long lunch hour, business resumes as usual.

C

☐ (A) responds

☐ (B) delays

☐ (C) Continues

☐ (D) resurfaces,

11. The midnight sun is caused when the earth tilts toward the sun.

C

☐ (A) folds

- ☐ (B) bends
- ☐ (C) inclines
- ☐ (D) rotates

12. It was **inevitable** that the smaller company should merge with the larger.

B

- ☐ (A) urgent
- ☐ (B) unavoidable
- ☐ (C) important
- ☐ (D) necessary

13. The **current** edition of that magazine discusses the ancient civilizations of Latin America.

A

- ☐ (A) latest
- ☐ (B) first
- ☐ (C) running
- ☐ (D) special

14. The labor movement in the United States **seeks** to achieve economic reform within the existing free enterprise system.

D

- ☐ (A) hopes
- ☐ (B) plots
- ☐ (C) profess
- ☐ (D) endeavors

15. It was necessary to **divide** the movie 'Roots' into five parts in order to show it on television.

B

- ☐ (A) adapt
- ☐ (B) abridge
- ☐ (C) segment
- ☐ (D) transact

16. The conference is **governed** by its newly elected board.

A

- ☐ (A) ruled
- ☐ (B) chosen
- ☐ (C) advised
- ☐ (D) watched

17. Frank Borman was the commander of the Apollo 8 space flight when it **circled** the moon in 1968.

B

- ☐ (A) traveled to
- ☐ (B) went around
- ☐ (C) reached
- ☐ (D) spanned

18. In the Taft-Hartley Act of 1947, the closed shop became **illegal**.

C

- ☐ (A) uncertain
- ☐ (B) open
- ☐ (C) prohibited
- ☐ (D) lawful

19. **A messenger** was sent to the council with important information.

C

- ☐ (A) An activist
- ☐ (B) A career
- ☐ (C) An envoy
- ☐ (D) A scout

20. The food at the picnic attracted a **larger number** of bees.

A

- ☐ (A) swarm
- ☐ (B) herd
- ☐ (C) pack
- ☐ (D) flock

Reading comprehension -TOEFL- Lesson 150 (Đọc hiểu -TOEFL- Bài 150)

Đọc đoạn văn sau và trả lời các câu hỏi:

In the early 1800s, to reach the jump-off point for the West, a family from the East of the United States could either buy steamboat passage to Missouri for themselves, their wagons, and their livestock or-as happened more often-simply pile everything into a wagon, hitch up 5 a team, and begin their overland trek right in their front yard.

Along the macadamized roads and turnpikes east of the Missouri River, travel was comparatively fast, camping easy, and supplies plentiful. Then, in one river town or another, the neophyte emigrants would 10 pause to lay in provisions. For outfitting purposes, the town of Independence had been preeminent ever since 1827, but the rising momentum of pioneer emigration had produced some rival jump-off points. Westport and Fort Leavenworth

flourished a few miles upriver. St. Joseph had sprung up 55 miles to the northwest; in fact, emigrants 15 who went to Missouri by riverboat could save four days on the trail by staying on the paddle-wheelers to St. Joe before striking overland.

At whatever jump-off point they chose, the emigrants studied guidebooks and directions, asked questions of others as green as themselves, 20 and made their final decisions about outfitting. They had various, sometimes conflicting, options. For example, either pack animals or two-wheel carts or wagons could be used for the overland crossing. A family man usually chose the wagon. It was the costliest and slowest of the three, but it provided space and shelter for children and 25 for a wife who likely as not was pregnant. Everybody knew that a top-heavy covered wagon might blow over in a prairie wind or be overturned by mountain rocks, that it might mire in river mud or sink to its hubs in desert sand-but maybe if those things happened on this trip, they would happen to someone else. Anyway, most pioneers, with their 30 farm background, were used to wagons.

1. What is the topic of this passage?

B

- ☐ (A) Important river towns
- ☐ (B) Getting started on the trip west
- ☐ (C) The advantages of traveling by wagon
- ☐ (D) Choosing a point of departure

2. All of the following can be inferred from the passage about travel east of the Missouri EXCEPT that it

D

- ☐ (A) was faster than in the West
- ☐ (B) was easier than in the West
- ☐ (C) took place on good roads
- ☐ (D) was usually by steamboat

3. The phrase "jump-off point" in lines 1, 13 and 18 is closest in meaning to

B

- ☐ (A) a bridge across a river
- ☐ (B) a point of departure
- ☐ (C) a gathering place
- ☐ (D) a trading post

4. Which of the cities that served as a jump-off point can be inferred from the passage to be farthest west?

B

- ☐ (A) Independence
- ☐ (B) St. Joseph
- ☐ (C) Westport

☐ (D) Fort Leavenworth

5. The word "preeminent" in line 11 is closest in meaning to

B

☐ (A) oldest

☐ (B) superior

☐ (C) most easily reached

☐ (D) closest

6. The author implies in the passage that the early emigrants

D

☐ (A) knew a lot about travel

☐ (B) were well stocked with provisions when they left their homes

☐ (C) left from the same place in Missouri

☐ (D) preferred wagon travel to other types of travel

7. The word "neophyte" in line 9 is closest in meaning to

D

☐ (A) eager

☐ (B) courageous

☐ (C) prosperous

☐ (D) inexperienced

8. All of the following were mentioned in the passage as options for modes of transportation from the Missouri

River to the West EXCEPT

B

☐ (A) a wagon

☐ (B) a riverboat

☐ (C) a pack animal

☐ (D) a two-wheel cart

9. In line 16, the word "striking" is closest in meaning to

C

☐ (A) hitting

☐ (B) orienting

☐ (C) departing

☐ (D) marking

10. The expression "green" in line 19 is closest in meaning to

C

☐ (A) frightened

- ☐ (B) optimistic
- ☐ (C) inexperienced
- ☐ (D) weary

11. All of the following features of the covered wagon made it unattractive to the emigrants EXCEPT

- ☐ (A) the speed at which it could travel
- ☐ (B) its bulk
- ☐ (C) its familiarity and size
- ☐ (D) its cost

12. In line 28, the phrase "those things" refers to

- ☐ (A) the types of transportation
- ☐ (B) the belongings of the pioneers
- ☐ (C) the problems of wagon travel
- ☐ (D) the overland routes

[Trình độ TOEFL - Bài 19](#)

Trình độ TOEFL - Bài 19

1. The fuel used in nuclear-powered ships is usually uranium in either the metallic _____.

- ☐ (A) as well as the oxide form
- ☐ (B) but also the oxide form
- ☐ (C) or the oxide form
- ☐ (D) and the oxide form

2. The bank manager advised him _____ his savings into a time deposit account.

- ☐ (A) put
- ☐ (B) to put
- ☐ (C) putting
- ☐ (D) will put

3. He bought a _____ on sale.

- ☐ (A) stereo complete system
- ☐ (B) system complete stereo
- ☐ (C) stereo system complete
- ☐ (D) complete stereo system

4. She bought _____ fruit because so many people were coming to visit.

D

- ☐ (A) many
- ☐ (B) as much
- ☐ (C) a lot
- ☐ (D) very much

5. Henry will not be able to attend the meeting tonight because _____.

B

- ☐ (A) he must to teach a class
- ☐ (B) he will be teaching a class
- ☐ (C) of he will teach a class
- ☐ (D) he will have teaching a class

6. The teachers have had some problems deciding _____.

C

- ☐ (A) when to the students they shall return the final papers
- ☐ (B) when they are going to return to the students the final papers
- ☐ (C) when they should return the final papers to the students
- ☐ (D) the time when the final papers they should return for the students

7. Violence on American campuses has abated _____.

D

- ☐ (A) after 1970
- ☐ (B) in 1970
- ☐ (C) for 1970
- ☐ (D) since 1970

8. General Grant had General Lee _____ him at Appomattox to sign the official surrender of the Confederate forces.

C

- ☐ (A) to meet
- ☐ (B) met
- ☐ (C) meet

☐ (D) meeting

9. People usually can get a sufficient amount of the calcium their bodies _____ from the food they consume.

☐ (A) need

☐ (B) needs

☐ (C) needing

☐ (D) to need

10. Fast-food restaurants have become popular because many working people want _____

☐ (A) to eat quickly and cheaply

☐ (B) eating quickly and cheaply

☐ (C) eat quickly and cheaply

☐ (D) the eat quickly and cheaply

11. Small microcomputers of today can process _____ their predecessors, which were twenty times their size.

☐ (A) in the same amount of information

☐ (B) and have the same amount of information

☐ (C) the information is the same as

☐ (D) the same amount of information as

12. There were two small rooms in the beach house, _____ served as a kitchen.

☐ (A) the smaller of which

☐ (B) the smallest of which

☐ (C) the smaller of them

☐ (D) smallest of that

13. The bodies of living creatures are organized into many different systems, each of which has _____ function.

☐ (A) certainly

☐ (B) a certain

☐ (C) it is certainly

☐ (D) to be certain

14. One's fingerprints are _____.

- ☐ (A) different from those of any other person
- ☐ (B) different from any other person
- ☐ (C) different any other person
- ☐ (D) differs from another person

15. _____ of the United States from southern New Hampshire in the north to Virginia in the south, a vast urban region has been defined as a megalopolis, that is, a cluster of cities.

- ☐ (A) On the northeastern seaboard
- ☐ (B) It is in the northeastern seaboard
- ☐ (C) That the northeastern seaboard
- ☐ (D) At the northeastern seaboard

16. Some plants are annuals; _____ are biennials; the rest are perennials.

- ☐ (A) some another
- ☐ (B) another
- ☐ (C) others
- ☐ (D) other

17. The giraffe survives in part because it _____ the vegetation in the high branches of trees where other animals have not grazed.

- ☐ (A) to reach
- ☐ (B) can reach
- ☐ (C) reaching
- ☐ (D) reach

18. By praying outside saloons, throwing rocks in saloon windows, and destroying saloons with her hatchet, _____

- ☐ (A) alcohol was prohibited by Carrie Nation
- ☐ (B) Carrie Nation worked to prohibit alcohol
- ☐ (C) prohibiting alcohol by Carrie Nation
- ☐ (D) Carrie Nation's work for the prohibition of alcohol

19. Anthropologist Guy Swenson _____ that witchcraft beliefs are prevalent in societies in which social groups interact without formal mechanisms for social control.

- ☐ (A) he found
- ☐ (B) found
- ☐ (C) finding
- ☐ (D) was found

20. When a body enters the earth's atmosphere, it travels _____.

A

- ☒ (A) very rapidly
- ☐ (B) in a rapid manner
- ☐ (C) fastly
- ☐ (D) with great speed

[Lesson 19 - TOEFL Structure](#)

 1) Groups of muscles in the head direct the actions necessary for _____.

- ☐ a) chew and swallow
- ☐ b) to chew and to swallow
- ☐ c) being chewed and swallowing
- ☐ d) chewing and swallowing

2) In the Osage tribe of Oklahoma, beaded belts _____ who held a high social status.

- ☐ a) only by women were fashioned
- ☐ b) by women were fashioned only
- ☐ c) were fashioned only by women
- ☐ d) were by women fashioned only

3) _____ commonly chosen as the first step to a career in public office.

- ☐ a) Why legal training is
- ☐ b) Legal training is
- ☐ c) Legal training that is
- ☐ d) It is legal training

4) In 1852 _____ one hundred piano-makers in New York alone.

- ☐ a) were
- ☐ b) had been
- ☐ c) there were
- ☐ d) being that there

5) Mammals have a larger, more well-developed brain _____ other animals

- ☐ a) than do
- ☐ b) that are having
- ☐ c) which have
- ☐ d) that do

6) Astronomy developed from the observation _____ through regular cycles of motion.

- ☐ a) going to heavenly bodies
- ☐ b) the heavenly bodies going
- ☐ c) heavenly bodies that go
- ☐ d) that the heavenly bodies go

7) _____ the arctic regions receive little sunlight, the air there is too cold to hold much moisture.

- ☐ a) Because
- ☐ b) The reason that
- ☐ c) Therefore
- ☐ d) In consequence of

8) The wood of the holly tree, close-grained and very hard, _____ for musical instruments, furniture, and interior design.

- ☐ a) is used
- ☐ b) uses
- ☐ c) used

☐ d) is using

9) Many English _____ were opposed to the American Revolution of 1776 moved to Canada, where they were known as United Empire Loyalists.

☐ a) settling there

☐ b) they settled

☐ c) who were settlers

☐ d) settlers who

10) The working conditions of railroad employees were _____ hazardous in the early days that private insurance companies refused to insure the works.

☐ a) so

☐ b) very

☐ c) quite

☐ d) much

Trình độ TOEFL - Bài 41

Trình độ TOEFL - Bài 41

1. Manufacturers often sacrifice quality _____.

A

☐ (A) for a larger profit margin

☐ (B) in place of to earn more money

☐ (C) to gain more quantities of money

☐ (D) and instead earn a bigger amount of profit

2. A well-known large natural lake is Lake Tahoe, _____ straddles the California-Nevada border.

B

☐ (A) and

☐ (B) which

☐ (C) since

☐ (D) for

3. Total weight of all the ants in the world is much greater than _____.

C

- ☐ (A) to all human beings
- ☐ (B) all human beings is that
- ☐ (C) that of all human beings
- ☐ (D) is of all human beings

4. Elephants scratch themselves with sticks _____.

- ☐ (A) holding in their trunks
- ☐ (B) in their trunks holding
- ☐ (C) hold in their trunks
- ☐ (D) held in their trunks

5. Eli Whitney's milling machine remained unchanged for a century and a half because _____ was so efficient.

- ☐ (A) it
- ☐ (B) he
- ☐ (C) of
- ☐ (D) its

6. I don't know if _____ in my essay.

- ☐ (A) is there a mistake
- ☐ (B) there a mistake is
- ☐ (C) a mistake is there
- ☐ (D) there is a mistake

7. Alcohol abuse is a problem that can lead to ill health, loss of employment and _____.

- ☐ (A) breaking up one's family.
- ☐ (B) one's family can break up.
- ☐ (C) the family is broken up.
- ☐ (D) the break up of one's family.

8. _____ the operation costs were rising so fast, the United Nations decided to reduce personnel by half.

- ☐ (A) If
- ☐ (B) Because

☐ (C) As a result

☐ (D) As if

9. A dolphin six _____ length can move as fast as most ships.

B

☐ (A) foot in

☐ (B) feet in

☐ (C) foot of

☐ (D) feet of

10. _____ spotted owl is in danger of soon becoming extinct.

C

☐ (A) A

☐ (B) Which

☐ (C) The

☐ (D) This

11. In carpentry, _____ "ceiling joists" refers to boards hung down from unfinished ceilings as the backbone from which finishing materials can be hung.

C

☐ (A) to the term

☐ (B) is termed

☐ (C) the term

☐ (D) to term

12. The bank sent a notice to its customers which contained _____.

D

☐ (A) a remembrance that interest rates were to rise the following month

☐ (B) a reminder that a raise in interest rates was the month following

☐ (C) to remember that the interest rates was going up next month

☐ (D) a reminder that the interest rates would raise the following month

13. Kubrick's going to be nominated to receive the Academy Award for best director, _____?

D

☐ (A) won't he

☐ (B) didn't he

☐ (C) doesn't he

☐ (D) isn't he

14. The overall efficiency of a system can be _____ that of its weakest element.

A

- ☐ (A) no greater than
- ☐ (B) less greater
- ☐ (C) nothing as greater as
- ☐ (D) not the greater

15. After seeing the movie 'Centennial', _____.

C

- ☐ (A) the book was read by many people
- ☐ (B) the book made many people want to read it
- ☐ (C) many people wanted to read this book
- ☐ (D) the reading of the book interested many people

16. Composing more than forty percent of the diet, fats are _____ by the body for energy.

B

- ☐ (A) using specifically
- ☐ (B) used specifically
- ☐ (C) specific use
- ☐ (D) the use specific

17. Therapists are currently using mental imagery in the hope that it might prove _____ in the treatment of cancer.

A

- ☐ (A) helpful
- ☐ (B) for help
- ☐ (C) helpfully
- ☐ (D) with the help

18. _____ as the most important crop in Hawaii is sugar cane.

C

- ☐ (A) It ranks
- ☐ (B) It is ranked
- ☐ (C) What ranks
- ☐ (D) The rank

19. The life of Benjamin Franklin, a practical man _____ many stories have been told, was unusually productive.

B

- ☐ (A) of
- ☐ (B) about whom

☐ (C) about

☐ (D) of which

20. Her son went to Yale University, while her daughter went to _____.

A

☐ (A) the University of Georgia

☐ (B) University of Georgia

☐ (C) an University of Georgia

☐ (D) a University of Georgia