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Article Types & Format

The following article types are accepted for consideration:

- Research articles— presenting the results of primary research and typically following the format of a traditional research paper. Research articles are peer-reviewed and generally should not exceed 5,000 words;

- Opinion/Perspectives—explanatory essays, commentaries, treatises, and opinion papers. Opinion and perspective pieces are generally invited by the editors and should generally not exceed 1,000 words. Opinion and perspective pieces are not peer-reviewed;
- Reviews & Syntheses—written to bring together and summarize the results/conclusions from multiple original research articles/studies. These often identify and analyze key gaps in the existing literature, and are peer-reviewed. Reviews and synthesis should also not exceed about 5,000 words;
- Letters and short reports—letters are short articles that present significant discoveries, methods, and resources. Letters and short reports are peer-reviewed and should not exceed 2,000 words.

In addition, the journal welcomes the submission of proposals for special features, a set of related articles addressing themes or projects of broad interest, typically 4–10 articles in each group, usually including a synthesizing commentary piece. Please see the journal policies page for detailed requirements for each article type.

Requirements for Submission

Submissions to AGH must meet the following requirements to be considered for publication:

- The submission is scientifically and methodologically sound, and claims or conclusions are transparently supported by the data.
- The study meets all applicable standards for ethics and research integrity.
- The authors have complied with applicable reporting standards and guidelines for data publication.
- The previous literature has been treated fairly and adequately.
- The submission represents work that has not been published or submitted for publication elsewhere.
- The submission is written clearly and unambiguously in standard English.

Writing and Editing Services

If you feel that your manuscript would benefit from dedicated English language editing either prior to submission or as part of the revision process, you may wish to work with an outside service that specializes in providing such services. The University of California Press does not directly provide English language editing services, and while we do not have a dedicated arrangement with an outside service provider, we have compiled a short list of vendors providing these services. They include:

- AJE (<https://www.aje.com>)

- Editage (<https://www.editage.com/>)
- International Science Editing (<https://www.internationalscienceediting.com>)

Please note that the use of such services is not required in order to submit your paper to *AGH*, or to have it accepted. Likewise, the use of such services does not guarantee that a manuscript will be selected for peer review or publication in *AGH* or any other journal published by the University of California Press. In addition, the University of California Press does not formally endorse or take responsibility for these service providers or their work.

Submission Components

Submissions to AGH consist of the following components:

- Cover letter (required)
- Manuscript (required)
- Figures (optional)
- Supplemental Material (optional)

Cover Letter

Upload a cover letter as a separate file in the online system.

The cover letter should address the following points/questions:

- Summarize why your paper is a worthy contribution to the scientific literature and a suitable fit for AGH.
- Which [United Nations Sustainable Development Goals](#) does your article address and how?
- Detail any previous interactions with AGH regarding your submission.

Authors are also encouraged to provide the names and contact information for 3–5 external reviewers, though Editors are not obligated to use these suggestions. Authors may also indicate researchers whom they feel should not review the submission.

Please do not include requests to waive publication fees in your cover letter. You will have an opportunity to request a waiver in a separate submission step. Editorial decisions are made independently from the ability to pay the APC.

Manuscript

We do not have arbitrary restrictions on manuscript length. We do, however, encourage you to employ a clear and concise writing style. Please note that a request to be more concise is legitimate feedback during the review process, despite no arbitrary restrictions being in place.

All submissions should begin with the following sections:

- Title
- Authors (with corresponding author clearly indicated)

- Affiliations
- Abstract

All submissions should end with the following sections:

- References
- Contributions
- Acknowledgements (if applicable)
- Funding information (if applicable)
- Competing interests
- Supplemental material (if applicable)
- Data accessibility statement (if applicable)
- Figure titles and legends (if applicable)
- Tables (if applicable)

We have no explicit requirements for section organization between these beginning and ending sections. Articles may be organized in different ways and with different section titles, according to the authors' preference and type of article. For research articles, sections typically include:

- Introduction
- Materials and methods
- Results
- Discussion
- Conclusions

Abbreviations should be kept to a minimum and defined upon first use in the text. Non-standard abbreviations should not be used unless they appear at least three times in the text.

Title

The title must be 150 characters or fewer and set in sentence case (only the first word and proper nouns capitalized). It should be specific, descriptive, concise, and comprehensible to readers outside the subject field. Avoid abbreviations if possible.

Authors

All persons designated as authors should qualify for authorship, and all those who qualify should be listed (see [Editorial Policies](#)). Each author must have participated sufficiently in the work to take public responsibility for appropriate portions of the content. Those who contributed to the work but do not qualify for authorship should be listed in the acknowledgments.

When a large group or center has conducted the work, the author list should include the individuals whose contributions meet the criteria defined above, as well as the group name.

One author should be designated (with an asterisk) as the corresponding author, and his or her email address should be included on the manuscript cover page. This information will be published with the article, if accepted.

All author names should be listed in the following order:

- First names (or initials, if used),
- Middle names (or initials, if used), and
- Last names (surname, family name)

Affiliations

Each author should list an associated department, university, or organizational affiliation and its location, including city, state/province (if applicable), and country. If the article has been submitted on behalf of a consortium, all author names and affiliations should be listed.

Abstract

The abstract should provide a clear description of the main objective(s) of the submission, explain how the study was done (as applicable), and summarize the article's most important conclusions and their significance to a potentially wider audience. Abstracts should not exceed 300 words, and should not include sub-headings.

Please do not include citations in your abstract and avoid the use of abbreviations, if possible.

References

We use the [Vancouver reference format](#). References must be listed at the end of the manuscript and numbered in the order that they appear in the text. In the text, citations should be indicated by the reference number in brackets. Please see the [Reference Style Guide for additional information and examples](#).

Contributions

All listed authors should meet all four criteria for authorship in the [ICMJE Recommendations](#).

List contribution(s) each author made to the manuscript.

See <http://credit.niso.org/> for more information on roles that can be attributed to authors:

- Conceptualization
- Data curation
- Formal Analysis
- Funding acquisition
- Investigation
- Methodology
- Project administration
- Resources
- Software
- Supervision
- Validation
- Visualization
- Writing – original draft

- Writing – review & editing

Acknowledgments

People who contributed to the work but do not fit our author criteria should be listed in the acknowledgments, along with their contributions. You must ensure that anyone named in the acknowledgments agrees to being so named.

Funding sources should not be included in the acknowledgments.

Funding information

Please provide a list of the sources of funding, as well as the relevant grant numbers, where possible. List the authors associated with specific funding sources. You will also enter this information in a form during the submission process, but it must be repeated here.

Competing interests

In order to provide readers of articles with information about interests and relationships that might influence, or might be perceived to influence, the interpretation of articles published in AGH, all individuals involved with a submission (authors, editors, external reviewers) are required to declare all competing interests. Corresponding authors must provide a statement of competing interests on behalf of all authors and, if no competing interests exist, state this specifically.

Authors who are also editors at AGH play no role during the review process of their specific paper, and this is ensured by the publisher. However, authors who are also editors should still declare this (and corresponding authors should be aware of this on behalf of other authors who are also editors).

Erring on the side of full disclosure is best. For guidance, we encourage authors and editors to consult the [NSF's Conflict of Interest Policies](#) and the thoughtful guidelines provided by [PLOS One](#).

Data accessibility statement

Authors have the option to share any research data or materials that support findings and analyses presented in their articles as long as it is ethically correct to share such information. Authors interested in doing so should include a Data Availability Statement in their article that indicates where the data associated with the paper is available and how it can be accessed, including any links to the data or other materials.

Figure Legends

Figure titles and legends (captions) for all figures should be included in the main article file, not as part of the figure files themselves. Each figure caption should be inserted immediately after the embedded figure in the article file, and should include the following information:

- Number: Figures should be numbered and cited in sequence, using Arabic numerals: Figure 1, Figure 2, Figure 3, etc. for main figures

- Title: Figure titles should be no more than 15 words and set in bold type, using sentence case ending with a period.
- Legend: A legend of no more than 300 words should follow the figure title, describing the key message of the figure in such a way that readers can interpret the figure without referring to the text.

Example:

Figure 2. Ordination of fish assemblages with depth at each of three New Zealand locations. Non-metric MDS plot on the basis of Jaccard resemblances between fish assemblages consisting of averages from $n = 6$ baited remote underwater stereo-video system deployments within each combination of depth (50, 100, 300, 500, 700, 900 or 1200 m) and location (White Island, Great Barrier Island or the Three Kings Islands).

All figures must have image alt text provided by the author.

 Accessibility Requirements for UCP Journals Authors

Tables

Tables should be cited in ascending numeric order upon first appearance. Each table should be inserted immediately after the first paragraph in which it is cited in the article file. All tables should have a concise title. Table footnotes can be used to explain abbreviations. Citations should be indicated using the same style as outlined above. Tables occupying more than one printed page should be avoided, if possible. Larger tables can be published as supplementary material. See the [Table Preparation Guidelines section](#) below for additional information.

Supplemental material

Information integral to a full understanding of the article but are in formats that (a) cannot be rendered in two dimensions or (b) are too large to be clearly represented in current viewing systems (Web browsers, e-readers, PDF) should be submitted as supplemental material. Examples of this category of supplemental material include very large tables, audios, videos, three-dimensional visualizations, interactive graphics, and so on.

Although we do not limit the number or type of supplemental material items authors may include, we do require that they provide a relevant and useful expansion of the article, and that they be as well described as are figures and tables included within the body of the article. We encourage authors to always consider clarity and ease of use for readers when presenting supplemental material: consider whether some supplementary files work best in a composite file (e.g. text, table, and figure in one downloadable document) or whether they are most useful downloaded separately as individual files. Please note, Editors are free to request changes in how supplemental files are presented to ensure clarity for readers. Good metadata of this material are key to discoverability and usefulness. All supplemental material should include the following:

- **Type and number:** Supplemental material can be named in almost any way, provided that the files are consistently named, and numbers are preceded by “S” and closed with a period. If it is a composite file e.g. a document containing both text and a table, please name it “Text”.

Examples:

- Figure S1.
- Table S1.
- Text S1.
- Video S1.
- Alternative Language Abstract S1.
- **Title:** Supplemental material titles should be no more than 15 words, using sentence case ending with a period. For example:
- **Legend:** Supplementary material figures and tables should follow the requirements for main-text figures and tables. Other types of supplementary material files should include a descriptive caption of no more than 300 words, describing the key message of the item.
- **File Type:** Please indicate the format of the file (e.g., DOC, PDF, CSV, AVI)

Example:

Video S1. Selection of video footage showing typical examples of observed fish species attracted to baited remote underwater video systems in New Zealand waters. Representative footage from three locations (Three Kings Islands, Great Barrier Island and White Island) and seven depth strata are presented (50, 100, 300, 500, 700, 900 and 1200 m). (MP4)

Multimedia files (.avi or .swf files) must be uploaded as supplementary material and not main figures.

Figure Preparation

Copyright & License

All figures and images appearing in AGH will be published under a [Creative Commons Attribution 4.0 license](#) (CC-BY), which allows others to copy, distribute, transmit, and adapt them provided proper attribution is given. Authors, not AGH, retain copyright to their images.

Please take care not to submit manuscripts containing previously published figures or images unless you have obtained express, written permission from the copyright holder to republish under a CC-BY License.

Figure Categories & Submission

AGH publishes two broad categories of figures:

1. Main figures, critical to the conclusions of the paper and integrated into the body of the article, and
2. Supplemental figures (including video and other rich media) referenced within the text, but not integrated into the PDF version of the article. Supplemental material provides readers

with additional information that enhances the main text but is not critical to its assertions.

(For detailed information, please see [Supplemental Material & Data](#).)

We impose no limit on the number of figures submitted, but we do require that all figures—main or supplemental—be well described. Good metadata are key to discoverability and usefulness.

Provide a separate file for every figure in your manuscript, including supplemental figures. For example, if your manuscript has 10 figures, you will need to upload 10 individual figure files.

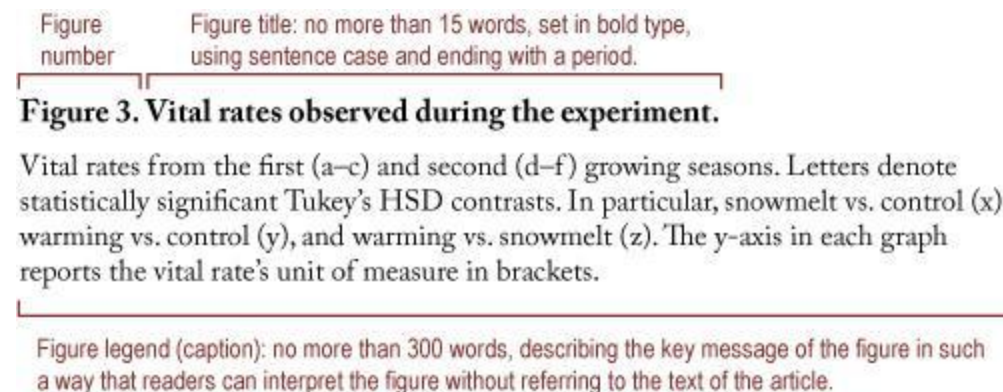
Note: Multi-panel figures (those with parts A, B, C, etc.) should be submitted as a single file containing all parts of the figure. Please take care to ensure that panel labels correspond to callouts in the text.

Titles & Legends

Figure titles and legends (captions) for all figures (both main and supplemental) should be included in the main article file, not as part of the figure files themselves. Do not include author names or the article title within the figure files. Instead, list the following information for each figure at the end of the manuscript, after the references, but before any tables:

- Number: Figures should be numbered and cited in sequence, using Arabic numerals: Figure 1, Figure 2, Figure 3, etc. for main figures; and Figure S1, Figure S2, Figure S3, etc. for supplemental figures.
- Title: Figure titles should be no more than 15 words and set in bold type, using sentence case ending with a period.
- Legend: A legend of no more than 300 words should follow the figure title, describing the key message of the figure in such a way that readers can interpret the figure without referring to the text of the article.

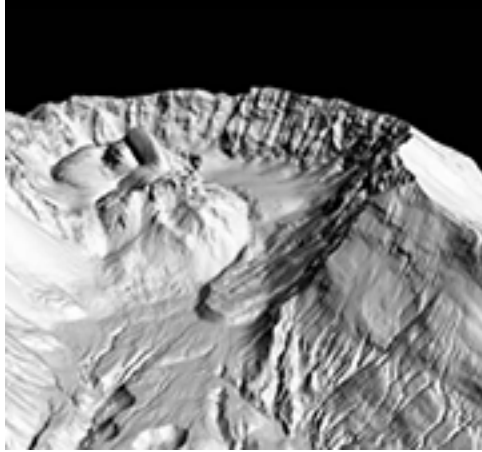
Annotated example:



Format, Sizing, & Resolution

Please provide the highest quality files you can in a reasonably common file format (EPS, JPEG, GIF, TIFF, etc.); we will take it from there. More resolution is better than less. As a guide, please note the following optimal resolutions for different file types:

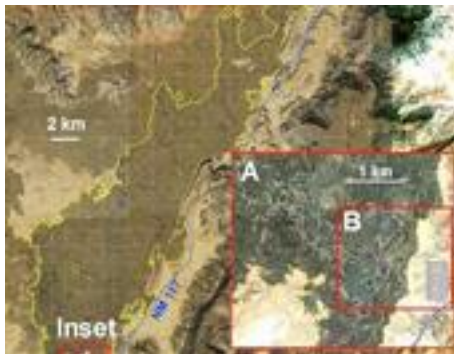
- Grayscale and color images: 300 ppi at publication size
- Combination images (e.g., a photograph with type): 600 ppi at publication size
- Line art (e.g., graphs): 600 ppi at publication size



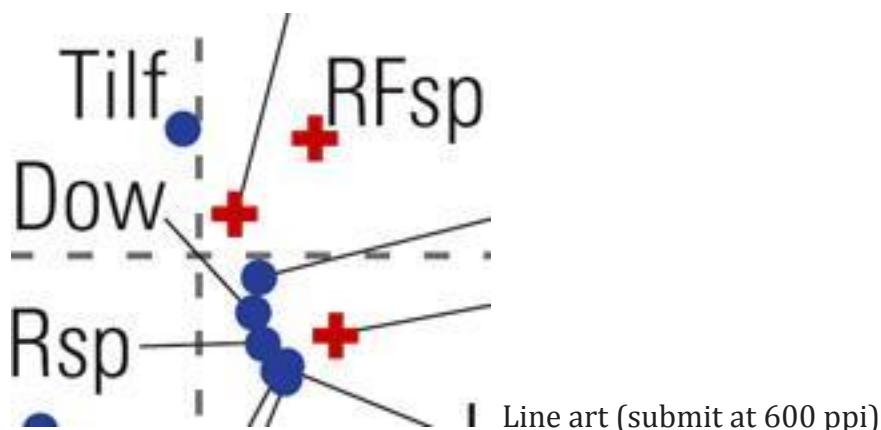
Grayscale image (submit at 300 ppi)



Color image (submit at 300 ppi)



Combination image (submit at 600 ppi)



Accessibility

Please consult <http://jfly.iam.u-tokyo.ac.jp/color/> for best practices in using color in your figures, including how you can ensure readability by color-blind readers.

Image Manipulation

Image files should not be manipulated or adjusted in any way that could lead to misinterpretation of the information present in the original image. Inappropriate manipulation includes but is not limited to:

- The introduction, enhancement, movement, or removal of specific feature(s) within an image;
- Unmarked grouping of images that should otherwise have been presented separately;
- Adjustments of brightness, contrast, or color balance that obscure, eliminate, or misrepresent any information.

Digital images in manuscripts nearing acceptance for publication may be scrutinized for any indication of improper manipulation. If evidence is found of inappropriate manipulation we reserve the right to ask for original data and, if that is not satisfactory, we may decide not to accept the manuscript.

Table Preparation Guidelines

General Considerations

AGH publishes two broad categories of tables:

1. **Main tables** critical to the conclusions of the paper and integrated into the body of the article, and
2. **Supplemental tables** referenced within the text, but not integrated into the PDF version of the article. Supplemental material provides readers with additional information that enhances the main text but is not critical to its assertions.

We impose no limit on the number of tables submitted, but we do require that all tables—main or supplemental—be well described. Good metadata are key to discoverability and usefulness.

Each table should be inserted immediately after the first paragraph in which it is cited in the article file in Word (.doc/.docx), Rich Text (.rtf), or LaTeX (.tex) format. Supplementary material tables should be submitted as separate files in any of the following formats (although authors should aim to ensure that the file type is most appropriate to the information displayed): Word (.doc/.docx), Excel (.xls), PDF, PPT, JPG, EPS, or TIFF.

Components

Tables appearing in AGH have six components, four of which are required:

- **Number and title** (required)
- **Column headings** (required)
- **Stub**, the left-most column containing the row headings (required)
- **Data fields**, cell-based (required)
- **Spanner headings** grouping two or more columns (optional)
- **Footnotes** (optional, set in superscript)

Table n. Table title (short title with no closing punctuation)^a

	Spanner head 1			Spanner head 2		
Column heading for stub	Column heading	Column heading	Column heading	Column heading	Column heading	Column heading
Stub heading						
Row heading	x.x	x.x	x.x	x.x	x.x	x.x
Row heading	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx
Row heading	x.x	x.x	x.x	x.x	x.x	x.x
Stub heading	xxx					
Row heading	x.x	x.x	x.x	x.x	x.x	x.x
Row heading	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx
Row heading	x.x	x.x	x.x	x.x	x.x	x.x

^aFootnote crediting source of information if reproduced, adapted, or based on another published table.

Number and Title

Titles should be labeled with the word “Table” and numbered in sequence, using Arabic numerals: Table 1, Table 2, Table 3, etc. for main figures; and Table S1, Table S2, Table S3, etc. for supplementary tables. Titles should consist of a single phrase, set in bold type, using sentence case with no closing punctuation. For example:

Table 1. Statistical analyses of fly size variation at the start vs the end of positive size selection

Note: Table numbers and titles should not be included in the table itself, but should be typed in the document above the table cells.

Column Headings

Column headings identify the information in the cells beneath them, and often are used to present a dependent variable. Every column of a table must have a column heading, including the stub (the left-most column).

Stub

The stub is the left-most column of the table, containing the row headings. The stub should have a column heading describing the rows appearing beneath it.

Data Fields

Data fields contain information presented in the form of numbers, text, or symbols. Please take care that values have the same degree of precision as values in related cells, as well as values reiterated in the text of the article.

Data fields may contain empty cells if no information exists to present. In these cases, dashes (–) or an appropriate abbreviation (e.g., ND, for “no data”) should be entered into the cell.

Spanner Headings

Spanner headings are used to associate the common elements of two or more columns appearing beneath them. If units appear in the spanner, they must apply to every column below the spanner.

Note: Spanner headings must be created by horizontally merging cells in the table. Visual indications of the span (rules and/or shading) will be lost during reformatting (see Common Problems below).

Footnotes

Footnotes are used to credit information sources, disambiguate headings, or explain the nuances of data fields. Footnotes should be indicated by using superscripted, lowercase letters within the table, and appear in alphabetic sequence below the table.

Note: Footnotes should not be included in the table itself, but should be typed in the document below the table cells (see Common Problems, below).

Specifications

Tables that do not conform to the following requirements may give unintended results when published. Problems may include the movement of data (rows or columns), loss of spacing, or disorganization of headings.

Note: Multi-part tables with varying numbers of columns or multiple footnote sections should be divided and renumbered as separate tables.

In the published versions of your article, we will format tables in *AGH* style, with shaded spanner and column heading, content left-aligned in all cells, title above the table, and footnotes below the table.

Tables must:

- be cell-based (e.g., created in Word with Tables tool (preferred), Rich Text, or LaTeX;
- be editable (i.e., not a graphic object);
- have heading/subheading levels in separate columns;
- be no larger than one printed page (7 in x 9.29 in) (larger tables can be published as online supporting information. Note: some wide tables may be oriented vertically in the PDF).

Tables must not:

- use returns or tabs within a cell;
- have color or shading;
- use lines, rules, or borders;
- contain spaces within cells to align text;
- have inserted text boxes or pictures;
- have tables within tables;
- include empty columns, rows, or cells to create spacing;
- include hyperlinked text.

If your submitted table contains any of these elements, they will be returned for adjustments.

Common Problems

Using Visual Elements to Specify Layout

Rules, shading, and empty columns should not be used to indicate layout. In the example following, spanner headings were indicated by the addition of shading and an empty column between the two spans, resulting in an improperly formatted table.

Incorrectly formatted table

	Ignimbrite			Yellow Tuff	
Stratigraphic Height	Basal Fallout	Lower Flow	Upper Flow	Lower Member	Upper Member

Fe0	2.87	2.48	3.52	4.46	3.87
Mn0	0.23	0.26	0.11	.012	0.16
Mg0	0.45	0.32	0.82	1.17	0.93
Ca0	1.95	1.58	2.58	3.84	3.29

Incorrect result

Note that the spanner headings do not bridge the span

	Ignimbrite			Yellow Tuff	
Stratigraphic Height	Basal Fallout	Lower Flow	Upper Flow	Lower Member	Upper Member
Fe0	2.87	2.48	3.52	4.46	3.87
Mn0	0.23	0.26	0.11	.012	0.16
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Ca0	1.95	1.58	2.58	3.84	3.29

Correctly formatted table

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Mg0	0.45	0.32	0.82	1.17	0.93
Ca0	1.95	1.58	2.58	3.84	3.29

Correct result

	Ignimbrite			Yellow Tuff	
Stratigraphic Height	Basal Fallout	Lower Flow	Upper Flow	Lower Member	Upper Member

Fe0	2.87	2.48	3.52	4.46	3.87
Mn0	0.23	0.26	0.11	.012	0.16
Mg0	0.45	0.32	0.82	1.17	0.93
Ca0	1.95	1.58	2.58	3.84	3.29

Using Returns to Create Rows

Carriage returns should not be used to create rows within cells, as it will result in the creation of a new row.

Incorrectly formatted table

Fish Group	Age¶(Months)	Number¶(Male:Female)
I	11	27¶(18:9)
II	9	25¶(14:11)
III	9	21¶(21:0)

Incorrect result

Fish Group	Age	Number
	(Month)	(Male:Female)
I	11	27
		(18:9)
II	9	25
		(14:11)
III	9	21
		(21:0)

Correctly formatted table

Fish Group	Age (Month)	Number (Male:Female)
I	11	27 (18:9)
II	9	25 (14:11)
III	9	21 (21:0)

Correct result

Fish Group	Age (Month)	Number (Male:Female)
I	11	27 (18:9)
II	9	25 (14:11)
III	9	21 (21:0)

Including Footnotes in Table Cells

In the following example, the footnote is included in a table cell, resulting in an improperly formatted table. In addition, the spanner headings (“Forest types” and “Soil Types” were not merged horizontally, as they should be.

Incorrectly formatted table

Forest/Soil Type	Area km2
Total forest area	428
Forest types	
Deciduous broadleaf forests	210
Evergreen needleleaf forests	201
Deciduous needleleaf forests	17
Soil types	
Brown forest soils	203
Black Soils	70
Rock and debris	5
NIa	4
a Soils whose classification could not be identified	

Incorrect result

Forest/Soil Type	Area km2
Total forest area	428
Forest types	

Deciduous broadleaf forests	210
Evergreen needleleaf forests	201
Deciduous needleleaf forests	17
Soil types	
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Correctly formatted table

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a Soils whose classification could not be identified

Correct result

Forest/Soil Type	Area km2
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Deciduous broadleaf forests	210
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Deciduous needleleaf forests	17
Soil types	
Brown forest soils	203
Black Soils	70
Rock and debris	5
NIa	4

a Soils whose classification could not be identified

File Types

You may submit your manuscript files in Microsoft Word (.doc or .docx), OpenOffice, LaTeX (as .pdf), or RTF format. Only RTF and .doc/.docx files can be used during the production process.

LaTeX submissions. Articles prepared in LaTeX must be submitted in PDF format for use during the review process. The PDF file is both necessary and sufficient for the review process. After acceptance, however, .tex files and formatting information will be required as a zipped file.

Submissions with Equations

Microsoft Word Submissions with Equations. Editable versions of equations are required for production. If using a version older than Word 2010, please format equations using MathType. Do not insert your equations as Graphic Objects and do not use of Symbol font.

Authoring Templates (in preparation)

EndNote template

LaTeX template

Microsoft Word template

For authors submitting manuscripts in Microsoft Word, we have created a Word style template(.dotx) that includes preferred styles. We strongly encourage authors to review and use these templates.

Submission Preparation Checklist

As part of the submission process, authors are required to check off their submission's compliance with all of the following items, and submissions may be returned to authors that do not adhere to these guidelines.

1. The submission has not been previously published, nor is it before another journal for consideration (or an explanation has been provided in Comments to the Editor).
2. Any third-party-owned materials used have been identified with appropriate credit lines, and permission obtained from the copyright holder for all formats of the journal.
3. All authors have given permission to be listed on the submitted paper and satisfy the [authorship guidelines](#).
4. The submission file is in OpenOffice, Microsoft Word, RTF, or WordPerfect document file format.
5. All DOIs for the references have been provided, when available.
6. Tables and figures are all cited in the text. Tables and figures are included within the text document.
7. Figures/images are also provided as the highest quality files available in a reasonably common file format (JPEG preferred). See Figure Preparation for the full instructions.
8. The text adheres to all stylistic, bibliographic, and other requirements outlined in the [Author Guidelines](#).
9. The submission is scientifically and methodologically sound, and claims or conclusions are transparently supported by the data.
10. The study meets all applicable standards for ethics and research integrity.
11. The authors have complied with all applicable reporting standards and guidelines for data publication.

Reference Style Guide

We use the [Vancouver reference format](#). References must be listed at the end of the manuscript and numbered in the order that they appear in the text. In the text, citations should be indicated by the reference number in brackets. References should be formatted as follows:

Published papers

1. Cruse RM, Devlin DL, Parker D. et al. Irrigation aquifer depletion: the nexus linchpin. J Environ Stud Sci. 2016;6: 149-160.

DOI as an alternative to or in addition to volume and pages:

1. Cruse RM, Devlin DL, Parker D. et al. Irrigation aquifer depletion: the nexus linchpin. J Environ Stud Sci. 2016; doi:10.1007/s13412-016-0369-6

Accepted, unpublished papers

Same as above, but “In press” appears instead of the page numbers or DOI.

Websites or online articles

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