

UNIT 5 NATURAL WONDERS OF VIET NAM



VOCABULARY

New words	Transcription	Meaning
activity	/æk'tɪvɪti/	hoạt động
Antarctica	/æn'tɑ:kktɪkə/	châu Nam cực
attraction	/ə'trækʃən/	sự hấp dẫn
backpack	/'bækpæk/	ba lô đeo lưng
bay	/beɪ/	vịnh
beach	/bi:tʃ/	bãi biển
cave	/keɪ/	hang động
coast	/kəʊst/	bờ biển
compass	/'kʌmpəs/	la bàn
cuisine	/kwi'zi:n/	ẩm thực
dangerous	/'deɪndʒərəs/	nguy hiểm
desert	/'dezət/	sa mạc
diverse	/daɪ'vɜ:s/	đa dạng
essential	/'esɛnʃl/	thiết yếu, quan trọng
forest	/'fɒrɪst/	khu rừng
freshwater	/'frefʃwɔ:tər/	nước ngọt
freshwater lake	/'frefʃwɔ:tə leɪk/	hồ nước ngọt
island	/'aɪlənd/	hòn đảo
lake	/leɪk/	hồ nước
map	/mæp/	tấm bản đồ
mobile phone	/məʊbaɪl fəʊn/	điện thoại di động
mountain	/'maʊntɪn/	ngọn núi

mountain range	<i>/ˈmaʊntən reɪndʒ/</i>	<i>dãy núi</i>
natural wonder	<i>/ˈnætʃrəlwaʊndə/</i>	<i>kì quan thiên nhiên</i>

nature	<i>/ˈneɪtʃəˈrə/</i>	<i>thiên nhiên</i>
necessary	<i>/ˈnesəseri/</i>	<i>cần thiết</i>
painkiller	<i>/ˈpeɪnkɪlər/</i>	<i>thuốc giảm đau</i>
Perfume river	<i>/ˈpɜːfjuːm ˈrɪvər/</i>	<i>sông Hương</i>
plaster	<i>/ˈplɑːstə(r)/</i>	<i>băng dán</i>
rainforest	<i>/ˈreɪnfɔːrɪst/</i>	<i>rừng nhiệt đới</i>
river	<i>/ˈrɪvər/</i>	<i>dòng sông</i>
Rooster and Hen island	<i>/ˈruːstər ænd hen ˈaɪlənd/</i>	<i>hòn Trống Mái</i>
scissors	<i>/ˈsɪzəz/</i>	<i>cái kéo</i>
seafood	<i>/ˈsiːfuːd/</i>	<i>hải sản</i>
sleeping bag	<i>/ˈsliːpɪŋ bæɡ/</i>	<i>túi ngủ</i>
snow	<i>/snoʊ/</i>	<i>tuyết</i>
special	<i>/ˈspeʃl/</i>	<i>đặc biệt</i>
sun cream	<i>/ˈsʌn kriːm/</i>	<i>kem chống nắng</i>
sun hat	<i>/sʌn hæʃt/</i>	<i>mũ chống nắng</i>
tent	<i>/tent/</i>	<i>cái lều</i>
torch	<i>/ˈtɔːtʃ/</i>	<i>đèn pin</i>
traditional	<i>/trəˈdɪʃənəl/</i>	<i>thuộc truyền thống</i>
travel items	<i>/trævl ˈaɪtəm/</i>	<i>các đồ dùng cần khi đi du lịch</i>
unforgettable	<i>/ʌnfəˈgetəbl/</i>	<i>không thể quên được</i>
valley	<i>/ˈvæli/</i>	<i>thung lũng</i>
walking boot	<i>/ˈwɔːkɪŋ buːt/</i>	<i>giày đi bộ</i>
waterfall	<i>/ˈwɔːtəfɔːl/</i>	<i>thác nước</i>

waterproof coat	/ˈwɔːtəfəɪl kəʊt/	áo mưa
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Task 1. Look at the pictures and complete the blanks with the words given.

Ha Long Bay water fall lake beach
 cave desert mountain island



1.....



2.....



3.....



4.....



5.....
...



6.....



7.....



8.....

Task 2. Write the names of natural wonders.

Water fall lake forest cave desert island valley river

1. A large area of land where there is almost no water, rains, trees, or plants
2. A large area of water that flows towards the sea
3. A large area of water that is surrounded by land
4. A piece of land that is completely surrounded by water
5. A place where a stream or river falls down from a high place
6. A large area of land that is covered with a lot of trees
7. A low area of land between mountains or hills
8. A large hole in the side of a hill or under the ground

Task 3. Read the definitions and complete the blanks with given words.

sun cream lake tent painkiller waterfall
 river sleeping bag mountain map beach

- | | |
|---------------|-----------------|
| 3. have a | 9. wear a |
| 4. sleep in a | 10. eat |
| 5. lather | 11. cut with |
| 6. set up a | 12. call with a |

UNIT 5 NATURAL WONDERS OF VIET NAM



I. Modal verb Must(Động từ tình thái)

1. Form:

(+)	S + must + V(bare infinitive)
(-)	S + must not + V(bare infinitive)

2. Usage :

Must : diễn tả sự cần thiết hoặc bắt buộc, hoặc bổn phận trách nhiệm phải làm ở hiện tại và tương lai.

Eg: I must finish my home work before going to bed.

Tôi phải hoàn thành bài tập trước khi đi ngủ. (Trách nhiệm)

You must slow down when the light yellow.

Bạn phải giảm tốc độ khi đèn vàng. (Bắt buộc)

Must not (Mustn't): không được phép

Eg: You mustn't turn right.

Bạn không được phép rẽ phải. (Bắt buộc)

You mustn't come late.

Bạn không được đến muộn.

II. Countable and uncountable nouns

a. Countable nouns

-Danh từ đếm được để chỉ những gì có thể đếm được: một, hai, ba, bốn,...

-Có thể dùng **a/an** và số đếm trước danh từ đếm được.

-Danh từ đếm được tồn tại ở hai dạng: số ít và số nhiều.

-Để chuyển danh từ từ dạng số ít sang dạng số nhiều, ta thêm s/ es vào sau danh từ ấy.

Ví dụ:

A book

Two chairs

Một cuốn sách

Hai cái ghế

Five people

10 women

Năm người

10 người phụ nữ

b. Uncountable nouns

Danh từ không đếm được chỉ những gì không thể đếm được, những cái mang tính trừu tượng

Không thể dùng *a/ an* và số đếm trước danh từ không đếm được.

Động từ chia sau danh từ không đếm được luôn luôn ở dạng số ít.

Ví dụ:

Bread

Cream

Nature

Weather

Bánh mì

Kem

Thiên nhiên

Thời tiết

c. A/ an/ some/ any

a/an(một), *some/any*(một vài) được dùng để chỉ số lượng cho cả danh từ đếm được và không đếm được.

COUNTABLE NOUNS	
Singular	Plural
(+) There is a pen.	There are some books.
(-) There isn't an engineer.	There aren't any pictures.
(?) Is there an egg?	Are there any pencils?
UNCOUNTABLE NOUNS	
(+) There is some bread.	
(-) There isn't any milk.	
(?) Is there any water?	

2. Question word: *How much* and *How many*

Ta sử dụng *How much* cho danh từ không đếm được và *How many* cho danh từ đếm được.

Ví dụ:

How many meals do you have every day?

How much water would you like to drink?

I. Complete the sentences with *must* or *mustn't*.



1. You _____ see a doctor.



2. You _____ eat in class.



3. You _____ be late for school.



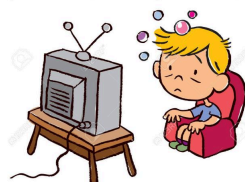
4. You _____ eat fruit and vegetables.



5. You _____ eat fast food too often.





6. You _____ do your homework.



7. You _____ watch TV a lot.



8. You _____ put litter in the bin.

 <p>9. We _____ be polite to our teachers.</p>	 <p>10. We _____ talk loudly in the library.</p>
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II. Complete the sentences with *must* or *mustn't*.

1. She is ill, so she _____ see the doctor.
2. It is raining. You _____ take your umbrella.
3. You _____ throw litter on the stairs.
4. This is a secret. You _____ tell anybody.
5. You _____ make noise in the library.
6. We _____ hurry or we will miss the bus.
7. The baby is sleeping. You _____ shout.
8. You _____ be friendly to everybody.
9. They _____ walk on the grass.
10. You _____ light fires in the forest.

III. Write sentences with *must* or *mustn't*, using the words given in brackets.

1. It is raining heavily. (you/ wear your raincoat) *You must wear your raincoat.*
2. Jane is not feeling well. (she/ go to the doctor)
3. The baby is sleeping. (you/ shout)
4. This is a secret. (you/ tell the others)
5. The sign says 'NO PARKING' (we/ park here)
6. This vase is very dirty. (I/ clean it soon)
7. This is a non-smoking area. (he/ smoke in this area)
8. There is a 'STOP' sign ahead. (we/ stop)

Task 2. a/ an/ any/ some/ much/ many:

I. Fill in the blanks with *a*, *an*, *some* or *any*.

1. Have you got _____ potatoes?
2. I'd like _____ bread, and _____ piece of cheese, please.
3. For breakfast, I have _____ ham sandwich and _____ orange juice.
4. Here are _____ cereals, but there isn't _____ milk.

5. Would you like _____ beer or would you prefer _____ bottle of Coke?
6. Is there _____ rice left? ~ I'm afraid there isn't _____ rice left, but you can have _____ noodles instead.
7. There aren't _____ bananas, but there is _____ apple and _____ grapes.
8. I want _____ jam and _____ butter for my toast.
9. Can I have _____ sausages and _____ omelette with fries on the side, please?
10. My father always has _____ biscuit and _____ cup of tea at bedtime.

II. Complete the sentences with *How much* or *How many*

1. _____ grams of sugar per day should we consume?
2. _____ bread do we need?
3. _____ coffee do you drink in a day?
4. _____ steaks do you want?
5. _____ meat do we need for the barbecue tonight?
6. _____ bottles of orange juice have you had today?
7. _____ hamburgers did he eat?
8. _____ cream would you like in your coffee?
9. _____ potatoes are there in the basket?
10. _____ rice can I put in the soup?

Task 3. Give the correct form of the word given to complete the sentences.

1. A trip to Fan Si Pan is an _____ experience.	(FORGET)
2. You can watch (tradition) _____ when you visit Sa Pa.	(TRADITION)
3. Many visitors think that the greatest _____ in Hue is temples.	(ATTRACT)
4. You must take an umbrella because it's _____ in Mui Ne at this time of year.	(RAIN)
5. Hue is near Da Nang, but it's more _____ than Da Nang.	(INTEREST)
6. Children are allowed much more _____ these days.	(FREE)
7. He's been _____ for the past six months	(JOB)

8. A group of _____ people set up camp in the field.	(TRAVEL)
9. The Great Wall of China is the world's _____ structure.	(LONG)
10. Is Quang Ninh a _____ province?	(MOUNTAIN)

Task 4: There is one mistake in each sentence. Underline and correct the mistake.

Sentences	Correction
1. How many orange juice have you had today?	_____
2. Are there some eggs in the fridge?	_____
3. Would you like a cheese with your pasta?	_____
4. Salt is one of important ingredient for almost dishes.	_____
5. Can you buy some breads on your way home?	_____
6. What do you usually have in breakfast?	_____
7. Vietnamese eat more instant noodles to Japanese.	_____
8. How many glass of water should you drink per day?	_____
9. The song isn't as boring <u>so</u> she thought, <u>and</u> she really likes it.	_____
10. He wasn't at home yesterday morning because he saw in the park yesterday.	_____

UNIT 5 NATURAL WONDERS OF VIET NAM



SPEAKING

Task 1. Match the questions and answer. Then practice.

- | | |
|---|--|
| <p>1. Where do you want to go on your next holiday?</p> <p>2. Really? Where is it?</p> <p>3. What is it like?</p> | <p>a. It is about 500km.</p> <p>b. I can get there by car.</p> <p>c. I can spend my time enjoying cool weather with the magnificent stalactites.</p> |
|---|--|

4. What is special about it? d. I want to go to Thien Duong Cave.
 5. How far is it from Hanoi? e. Stalactites in Paradise cave are in many multi-shapes.
 6. How can you get there? f. It is the most beautiful cave in Phong Nha Ke Bang area.
 7. What can you do there? g. It's in Quang Binh Province

Task 2. Write the questions for the underlined words.

1. Mount Everest is the highest mountain in the world. ?
 2. The Grand Canyon is in Arizona, USA. ?
 3. The Atacama desert receives 1 mm of rain per year. ?
 4. The Nile River is 6,650 kilometers long. ?
 5. Mt. Everest is over 60 million years old. ?
 6. Victoria Falls. Victoria Falls are twice as tall as Niagara Falls. ?
 7. Thien Duong Cave was discovered in 2005. ?
 8. Visitors can visit to Huong Pagoda by boat. ?

UNIT 5 NATURAL WONDERS OF VIET NAM



LISTENING

Task 1. Look at the pictures below and match them with the phrases given in the box

1. Mount Fansipan	3. Phu Quoc Island	5. Co To Island
2. Tam Dao Nation Park	4. Cuc Phuong National Park	6. Son Doong Cave



A _____



B _____



C _____



D _____



E _____



F _____

Task 2. Now listen and decide if the following statements are true (T) or false (F).

1. It is 85km from Tam Dao to Hanoi center.
2. You can go to Tam Dao by airplane.
3. There is no church in Tam Dao.
4. Hill chicken is a special dish of Tam Dao.
5. The trip to Tam Dao is cheap.

Task 3. Listen again and fill the blank with a missing word.

Tam Dao is 85km far from Hanoi center. It takes (1) hours to get there.
You can go by motorbikes, cars, (2) or taxies. Getting there, you can visit
Tam Dao National Park, ancient church, Van (3), Silver Waterfall, SkyGate..

UNIT 5 NATURAL WONDERS OF VIET NAM



READING

Task 1: Read and answer the questions.



Da Nang has a population of nearly 800,000 people. The Han River flows through the city. The city part on the east bank is the newest and more spacious. The city part on the west bank is more crowded. There are five bridges across the river. The Han River Bridge is the newest one now. The cost of living in Da Nang is the lowest in Central Viet Nam. Da Nang has many beaches. Among them, NonNuoc Beach is one of the beautiful beaches in the world. But walking in the street on a summer afternoon is not a good idea in Da Nang. There are not many trees so there are not many shadows. It is often very hot at noon.

1. What is the population of Da Nang?

2. Which part of the city is more spacious?
3. Which part of the city is more crowded?
4. Which bridge is the newest?
5. What is Non Nuoc Beach like?

Task 2: Read the following text and use the words given in the box to fill in the blanks

means limestone as width found largest much

Son Doong cave is world's (1) _____ cave, located in Quang Binh province, Vietnam. It was (2) _____ by a local man named Ho Khanh in 1991 and was recently discovered in 2009 by British cavers, led by Howard Limbert. The name "Son Doong" cave (3) _____ "mountain river cave". The cave was created 2-5 million years ago by river water eroding away the (4) _____ underneath the mountain.

At about 9 kilometers in length, 200 meters in (5) _____ and 150 meters in height, Son Doong Cave is (6) _____ larger than Deer Cave in Malaysia and has replaced Deer Cave to take pole position (7) _____ the world's largest cave.

Task 3: Read the following text and decide which answer best fits each numbered blank.

The Ha Long Bay is (1) _____ in Quang Ninh Province in Vietnam. The name of the bay is roughly translated to descending dragon in Vietnamese. The bay is a UNESCO World Heritage (2) _____ and is lined by over a 1600 limestone islands and islets.

Legend has it that, when the Vietnamese were protecting their territory (3) _____ invaders, they offered prayers to their gods who then sent dragons as the protectors of the place. (4) _____ the invaders were approaching via sea, the dragons spat out jewels creating islands that lined the bay and obstructed the ships and boats of the

invaders.

Ha Long Bay is one of the (5) _____ popular tourist destinations and is visited by hundreds of thousands of tourists each year. You can opt for a (6) _____ cruise, that will take you as close to a lot of these islets.

- 1. a. visited b. located c. followed d. discovered
- 2. a. Nature b. Sight c. Wonder d. Site
- 3. a. from b. with c. to d. by
- 4. a. What b. Where c. When d. Which
- 5. a. much b. many c. more d. most
- 6. a. train b. boat c. plane d. bus

UNIT 5 NATURAL WONDERS OF VIET NAM



WRITING

Task 1. Reorder the words to make the correct sentences

- 1. Quang Tri province is hotter than any other areas in Viet Nam
Quang Tri province is
- 2. Ban Gioc Water Fall is the nicest water fall river in Viet Nam.
No other water fall in Viet Nam is
- 3. I've never seen such a wonderful waterfall before.
This is the
- 4. How high is Mount Everest?
What is
- 5. Shall we go to Ha Long Bay this weekend?
How about

Task 2. Write 6 sentences about the picture.

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.....

.....

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ĐÁP ÁN CHI TIẾT

UNIT 5 NATURAL WONDERS OF VIET NAM



PRONUNCIATION

/t/	/d/
ten /ten/	wonder //

Task 1. Put the words into the correct columns.

- | | | | | | |
|--------|--------|-----------|---------|------------|------|
| but | island | hot | best | modern | read |
| ticket | eat | address | holiday | pedestrian | wet |
| ready | boot | buildings | desert | market | boat |

Handwriting practice area with a blue background. It contains several rows of dashed lines for tracing. The words 'but', 'ticket', 'market', 'boot', 'wet', 'boat', and 'best' are written in red on the first few lines. A paperclip icon is placed over the word 'market'.

Handwriting practice area with a green background. It contains several rows of dashed lines for tracing. The words 'island', 'read', 'address', 'holiday', 'pedestrian', and 'boat' are written in red on the first few lines. A paperclip icon is placed over the word 'read'.

Task 2. Circle the word that has the underlined part pronounced differently

- | | | | |
|----------------------|-------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| 1. A. <u>t</u> op | B. <u>s</u> tay | C. <u>t</u> en | D. <u>t</u> omato |
| 2. A. <u>t</u> une | B. <u>s</u> top | C. <u>s</u> tick | D. <u>s</u> ticker |
| 3. A. <u>p</u> retty | B. <u>p</u> otato | C. <u>t</u> est | D. <u>s</u> teer |
| 4. A. <u>s</u> tate | B. <u>t</u> ip | C. <u>s</u> tatement | D. <u>s</u> tation |
| 5. A. <u>l</u> ost | B. <u>t</u> ennis | C. <u>p</u> hoto | D. <u>t</u> elephone |
| 6. A. <u>s</u> tand | B. <u>s</u> tamps | C. <u>s</u> teal | D. <u>t</u> ape |
| 7. A. <u>t</u> oy | B. <u>j</u> ust | C. <u>t</u> ea | D. <u>t</u> ight |
| 8. A. <u>s</u> tole | B. <u>s</u> tolen | C. <u>s</u> tuff | D. <u>s</u> cript |
| 9. A. <u>b</u> east | B. <u>b</u> utton | C. <u>t</u> ime | D. <u>t</u> icket |
| 10. A. <u>s</u> taff | B. <u>s</u> tyle | C. <u>t</u> otal | D. <u>s</u> tone |

UNIT 5 NATURAL WONDERS OF VIET NAM



VOCABULARY

Task 1. Look at the pictures and complete the blanks with the words given.

1. Ha Long Bay	2. water fall	6. lake	8. beach
7. cave	3. desert	4. mountain	5. island



1.



2.



3.



4.



5.
...



6.



7.



8.

Task 2. Write the names of natural wonders.

- | | | | |
|--------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| 1. desert | 2. river | 3. lake | 4. island |
| 5. waterfall | 6. forest | 7. valley | 8. cave |

Task 3. Read the definitions and complete the blanks with given words

- | | | | | |
|-------------|---------------|--------------|-----------------|----------|
| 1. mountain | 2. river | 3. waterfall | 4. lake | 5. beach |
| 6. tent | 7. painkiller | 8. sun cream | 9. sleeping bag | 10. map |

Task 4. Complete the following phrases with the given words

- | | | | |
|--------------|-------------|---------------|------------------|
| 1. river | 2. cave | 3. painkiller | 4. sleeping bag |
| 5. sun cream | 6. tent | 7. mountain | 8. walking boots |
| 9. sun hat | 10. seafood | 11. scissors | 12. mobile phone |

UNIT 5 NATURAL WONDERS OF VIET NAM



GRAMMAR

Task 1: Complete the sentences with *must* or *mustn't*.

- I.
- | | | | |
|------------|-------------|------------|---------|
| 1. must | 2. mustn't | 3. mustn't | 4. must |
| 5. mustn't | 6. must | 7. mustn't | 8. must |
| 9. must | 10. mustn't | | |

- II.
- | | | | |
|------------|-------------|------------|---------|
| 1. must | 2. mustn't | 3. mustn't | 4. must |
| 5. mustn't | 6. must | 7. mustn't | 8. must |
| 9. must | 10. mustn't | | |

III.

- | | |
|---------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| 2. She must go to the doctor. | 3. You mustn't shout. |
| 4. You mustn't tell the others. | 5. We mustn't park here. |
| 6. I must clean it soon. | 7. He mustn't smoke in this area. |

8. We must stop.

Task 2. Task 2. a/ an/ any/ some/ much/ many:

III. Fill in the blanks with *a, an, some* or *any*.

1. any 2. some - a 3. a - some 4. some - any
 5. some - a 6. any - any - some 7. any - an - some 8. some - some
 9. some - an 10. a - a

IV. Complete the sentences with *How much* or *How many*

1. How many 2. How much 3. How much 4. How many
 5. How much 6. How many 7. How many 8. How much
 9. How many 10. How much

Task 3. Give the correct form of the word given to complete the sentences.

1. unforgettable	3. attraction	5. interesting	7. jobless	9. longest
2. traditionalism	4. rainy	6. Freedom	8. Travelling	10. mountainous

Task 6. Choose the underlined word or phrase (marked A, B, C or D) in each sentence that need correcting.

1. D	2. C	3. B	4. B	5. A
6. B	7. A	8. D	9. C	10. A

Task 4. Find the mistake in the four underlined parts of each sentence and correct it.

UNIT 5 NATURAL WONDERS OF VIET NAM



SPEAKING

Task 1. Match the questions and answer. Then practice.

1. d 2. g 3. f 4. e 5. a 6. b 7. c

Task 2. Write the questions for the underlined words.

1. What is the highest mountain in the world?
2. Where is the Grand Canyon?
3. How much rain does the Atacama desert receive per year?
4. How long is the Nile River?
5. How old is Mt. Everest?
6. Which is taller, Victoria Falls or Niagara Falls?
7. When was Thien Duong Cave discovered?
8. How can visitors visit to Huong Pagoda?

UNIT 5 NATURAL WONDERS OF VIET NAM

**LISTENING****Task 1. Look at the pictures below and match them with the phrases given in the box**

- | | | |
|------|------|------|
| 1. F | 3. C | 3. B |
| 4. D | 5. A | 6. E |

Task 2. Now listen and decide if the following statements are true (T) or false (F).

1. T 2. F 3. F 4. T 5. T

Task 3. Listen again and fill the blank with a missing word.

1. two/2 2. buses 3. pagoda

Listening transcript:

Tam Dao is 85km far from Hanoi center. It takes 2 hours to get there. You can go by motorbikes, cars, buses or taxies. Getting there, you can visit Tam Dao National Park, ancient church, Van Pagoda, Silver Waterfall and Sky Gate. You can also enjoy some special dishes like Su Su. This vegetable is planted everywhere here. Hill chicken is another good dish. The trip is great, but not expensive at all

UNIT 5 NATURAL WONDERS OF VIET NAM



READING

Task 1. Read and answer the questions.

1. Da Nang has a population of nearly 800,000 people
2. The city part on the east bank is the newest and more spacious
3. The city part on the west bank is more crowded.
4. The Han River Bridge is the newest
5. NonNuoc Beach is one of the beautiful beaches in the world

Task 2: Read the following text and use the words given in the box to fill in the blanks

- | | | | |
|------------|----------|----------|--------------|
| 1. largest | 2. found | 3. means | 4. limestone |
| 5. width | 6. much | 7. as | |

Task 3: Read the following text and decide which answer best fits each numbered blank.

1. b. 2. d 3. a 4. c 5. d 6. b

UNIT 5 NATURAL WONDERS OF VIET NAM



WRITING

Task 1. Reorder the words to make the correct sentences

1. Quang Tri province is the hottest are in Viet Nam
2. No other water fall in VietNam is nicer than Ban Gioc Water fall
3. This is the the most wonderful waterfall I have ever seen
4. What is the height of Mount Everest

