SUBJECT: Geometry	GRADE: 9-12
Unit 1: Basics of Geometry	Time Frame: 3 Weeks

### **UNIT OVERVIEW**

- Patterns and Inductive Reasoning
- Points, Lines and Planes
- Segments and their Measures
- Angles and their Measures
- Segment and Angle Bisectors
- Angle Pair Relationships
- Introduction to Perimeter, Circumference, and Area

LRG SKILLS AND DISPOSITIONS	PA STANDARDS
	CC.2.3.HS.A.3 CC.2.3.HS.A.14
COMPETENCIES	LEARNING TARGETS
Sequences and Series I can identify, describe, and represent various types of sequences and series.	• I can write a rule for the nth term of a sequence. (K1MAB14O1)
Logic and Reasoning I can identify, state, and construct valid arguments to prove statements with mathematical logic and reasoning.	• I can determine if a logic statement is true or false and use a counterexample, if necessary. (K1MAB8O10)
Geometry I can describe, analyze, and apply geometric relationships to solve problems.	I can construct and interpret diagrams involving points, lines, segments, rays, and planes. (K1MAB9O1)

<ul> <li>I can calculate lengths of segments using properties of midpoints, distance formula, Pythagorean theorem, and/or the segment addition postulate. (K1MAB9O2)</li> <li>I can differentiate between and calculate measurements of angles using properties of angle bisectors, adjacent angles, linear pairs, vertical angles, complementary angles, supplementary angles, and/or the angle addition postulate. (K1MAB9O3)</li> <li>I can apply my knowledge of perimeter, circumference, and area of rectangles, triangles, and circles to solve real-world problems. (K1MAB9O4)</li> </ul>

SUBJECT: Geometry	GRADE: 9-12	
Unit 2: Reasoning and Proof	Time Frame: 3 Weeks	
UNI	Γ OVERVIEW	
In this unit, we will learn about:		
<ul> <li>Conditional Statements: Converses, Inverses and Contrapositive</li> <li>Definitions and Biconditional Statements</li> <li>Deductive Reasoning</li> <li>Reasoning with Properties from Algebra</li> <li>Proving Statements about Segments</li> <li>Proving Statements about Angles</li> </ul>	ves	
LRG SKILLS AND DISPOSITIONS	PA STANDARDS	
<ul> <li>Critical Thinking &amp; Problem Solving: Law of Syllogism Project (S4C)</li> <li>Critical Thinking &amp; Problem Solving: Proofs (S4C)</li> <li>Creativity &amp; Innovation: Law of Syllogism Project (S3C)</li> </ul>	CC.2.3.HS.A.3	
COMPETENCIES	LEARNING TARGETS	
Logic and Reasoning I can identify, state, and construct valid arguments to prove statements with mathematical logic and reasoning.	<ul> <li>I can distinguish between the hypothesis and conclusion of condition statements. (K1MAB8O1)</li> <li>I can identify and rewrite conditional statements in different forms (inverse, converse, contrapositive, and biconditional). (K1MAB8O2</li> <li>I can infer which point, line, and plane postulate a diagram or statement is representing. (K1MAB8O3)</li> <li>I can recognize and use the properties of algebra to justify a logical argument. (K1MAB8O4)</li> </ul>	

	I can prove statements involving algebra, segments, and angles with theorems, postulates, definitions, and algebraic properties. (K1MAB8O5)
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SUBJECT: Geometry	GRADE: 9-12
Unit 3: Perpendicular and Parallel Lines	Time Frame: 4 Weeks
UNI	Γ OVERVIEW
In this unit, we will learn about:	
<ul> <li>Lines and Angles</li> <li>Proofs and Perpendicular Lines</li> <li>Parallel Lines and Transversals</li> <li>Proving Lines are Parallel</li> <li>Using Properties of Parallel Lines</li> <li>Parallel and Perpendicular Lines in a Coordinate Plane</li> </ul>	
LRG SKILLS AND DISPOSITIONS	PA STANDARDS
Critical Thinking & Problem Solving: Proofs (S4C)	CC.2.3.HS.A.3 CC.2.3.HS.A.11 CC.2.3.HS.A.14
COMPETENCIES	LEARNING TARGETS
Geometry I can describe, analyze, and apply geometric relationships to solve problems.	<ul> <li>I can differentiate between parallel lines, perpendicular lines, and skew lines. (K1MAB9O5)</li> <li>I can differentiate between and calculate with special angle pairs (corresponding angles, consecutive interior angles, alternate interior angles, alternate exterior angles). (K1MAB9O6)</li> <li>I can apply concepts from algebra regarding graphing, linear equations, and slope to prove lines are parallel, perpendicular, or neither. (K1MAB9O7)</li> </ul>

# **Logic and Reasoning**

I can identify, state, and construct valid arguments to prove statements with mathematical logic and reasoning.

- I can prove statements by using special angle pair properties, postulates, and theorems. (K1MAB8O6)
- I can prove statements involving parallel and perpendicular lines with properties, theorems, and postulates. (K1MAB8O7)

SUBJECT: Geometry	GRADE: 9-12	
Unit 4: Congruent Triangles	Time Frame: 4 Weeks	
U	NIT OVERVIEW	
In this unit, we will learn about:		
• Triangles and Angles		
<ul> <li>Congruence and Triangles</li> <li>Proving Triangles are Congruent (SSS, SAS, ASA, AAS, HL)</li> </ul>		
<ul> <li>Using Congruent Triangles</li> </ul>		
• Isosceles, Equilateral, and Right Triangles		
LRG SKILLS AND DISPOSITIONS	PA STANDARDS	
Critical Thinking & Problem Solving: Proofs (S4C)	CC.2.3.HS.A.3 CC.2.3.HS.A.14	

Critical Thinking & Problem Solving: Proofs (S4C)	CC.2.3.HS.A.3 CC.2.3.HS.A.14
COMPETENCIES	LEARNING TARGETS
Geometry I can describe, analyze, and apply geometric relationships to solve problems.	<ul> <li>I can classify triangles by angles and sides. (K1MAB9O8)</li> <li>I can distinguish between the triangle congruence shortcuts (SSS, SAS, AAS, ASA, and HL). (K1MAB9O9)</li> <li>I can use the triangle congruence shortcuts to conclude that triangles are congruent. (K1MAB9O10)</li> <li>I can apply the triangle congruence shortcuts, postulates, and theorems to write algebraic equations and solve application problems. (K1MAB9O11)</li> </ul>
Logic and Reasoning I can identify, state, and construct valid arguments to prove statements with mathematical logic and reasoning.	I can write proofs using triangle congruence theorems and postulates. (K1MAB8O8)

SUBJECT: Geometry	GRADE: 9-12
<b>Unit 5: Properties of Triangles</b>	Time Frame: 3 Weeks
UNIT OVERVIEW	
In this unit, we will learn about:	
<ul> <li>Perpendicular and Bisectors</li> <li>Bisectors of a Triangles</li> <li>Medians and Altitudes of a Triangle</li> <li>Midsegment Theorem</li> <li>Inequalities in One Triangle</li> </ul>	
LRG SKILLS AND DISPOSITIONS	PA STANDARDS
<ul> <li>Honesty, Integrity and Responsibility 9-12: Student conference regarding assignments (D3C)</li> <li>Resilience and Grit 9-12: Student conference regarding taking advantage of opportunities for improvement (D4C)</li> <li>Collaboration and Teamwork 9-12: Student conference regarding collaboration (S1C)</li> </ul>	CC.2.3.HS.A.3 CC.2.3.HS.A.11 CC.2.3.HS.A.14
COMPETENCIES	LEARNING TARGETS
Geometry I can describe, analyze, and apply geometric relationships to solve problems.	<ul> <li>I can solve problems with perpendicular and angle bisectors.     (K1MAB9O12)</li> <li>I can differentiate between the circumcenter, incenter, centroid, and orthocenter of a triangle and their identifying segments.     (K1MAB9O13)</li> <li>I can solve problems using the properties of the circumcenter, incenter, centroid, and orthocenter of a triangle. (K1MAB9O14)</li> </ul>

<ul> <li>I can solve problems using the midsegment of a triangle. (K1MAB9O15)</li> </ul>
• I can use my knowledge of inequalities to use the Third Side Theorem and/or the Converse to the Pythagorean Theorem in triangles. (K1MAB9O16)

SUBJECT: Geometry	GRADE: 9-12
Unit 6: Quadrilaterals	Time Frame: 4 Weeks

### **UNIT OVERVIEW**

- Polygons
- Properties of Parallelograms and Using Parallelograms to Prove Statements
- Proving Quadrilaterals and Parallelograms
- Special Parallelograms: Rhombuses, Rectangles and Squares
- Trapezoids and Kites
- Special Quadrilaterals and their Properties
- Quadrilateral Areas

LRG SKILLS AND DISPOSITIONS	PA STANDARDS
Critical Thinking & Problem Solving: Proofs (S4C)	CC.2.3.HS.A.3 CC.2.3.HS.A.14
COMPETENCIES	LEARNING TARGETS
Geometry	I can classify polygons using polygon names, concave, convex,

	<ul> <li>I can apply the quadrilateral properties, postulates, and theorems for parallelograms, rectangles, rhombi, squares, kites, trapezoids, and isosceles trapezoids. (K1MAB9O18)</li> <li>I can calculate the area of quadrilaterals. (K1MAB9O19)</li> <li>I can apply my knowledge of the area of quadrilaterals to real-world problems. (K1MAB9O20)</li> </ul>
Logic and Reasoning I can identify, state, and construct valid arguments to prove statements with mathematical logic and reasoning.	I can prove statements involving quadrilaterals. (K1MAB8O9)

SUBJECT: Geometry	GRADE: 9-12
Unit 12: Surface Area and Volume	Time Frame: 3 Weeks
UNIT OVERVIEW	

- Exploring Solids and Polyhedrons: Vocabulary and Euler's Theorem
- Surface Area of Prisms, Cylinders, Pyramids, Cones and Spheres
- Volume of Prisms, Cylinders, Pyramids, Cones and Spheres
- Surface Area and Volume of Composite Solids

LRG SKILLS AND DISPOSITIONS	PA STANDARDS
Creativity & Innovation: Build a Polyhedron (SC3)	CC.2.3.HS.A.3 CC.2.3.HS.A.12 CC.2.3.HS.A.13 CC.2.3.HS.A.14
COMPETENCIES	LEARNING TARGETS

### Geometry

I can describe, analyze, and apply geometric relationships to solve problems.

- I can classify solids using the terminology concave, convex, faces, edges, vertices, cross-sections, prisms, cones, pyramids, cylinders, and spheres. (K1MAB9O21)
- I can use the properties of solids and Euler's theorem to solve problems. (K1MAB9O22)
- I can calculate the surface area of 3D solids. (K1MAB9O23)
- I can calculate the volume of 3D solids. (K1MAB9O24)
- I can calculate the surface area and volume of composite solids. (K1MAB9O25)

SUBJECT: Geometry	GRADE: 9-12
Unit 8: Similarity	Time Frame: 3 Weeks

### **UNIT OVERVIEW**

- Ratios and Proportions
- Problem Solving in Geometry with Proportions
- Similar Polygons
- Similar Triangles
- Using Similarity Theorems and Proving Triangles are Similar
- Proportions and Similar Triangles
- Similar Solids

LRG SKILLS AND DISPOSITIONS	PA STANDARDS
	CC.2.3.HS.A.3 CC.2.3.HS.A.6 CC.2.3.HS.A.13 CC.2.3.HS.A.14

COMPETENCIES	LEARNING TARGETS
Ratios and Proportions I can recognize, represent, and utilize ratios and proportional relationships to solve problems.	<ul> <li>I can apply my knowledge of ratios and proportions from Algebra to similar figures and geometric mean. (K1MAB3O1)</li> <li>I can use scale factor, perimeter ratio, and area ratio to find the perimeter and area of similar polygons &amp; the surface area and volume of similar solids. (K1MAB3O2)</li> </ul>
Geometry I can describe, analyze, and apply geometric relationships to solve problems.	<ul> <li>I can use the properties of similar triangles to solve real-world problems (indirect measurement). (K1MAB9O26)</li> <li>I can distinguish between similarity properties, similarity theorems, and congruence and/or apply them. (K1MAB9O27)</li> </ul>

SUBJECT: Geometry	GRADE: 9-12	
Unit 9: Right Triangles and Trigonometry	Time Frame: 3 Weeks	
UNIT	T OVERVIEW	
In this unit, we will learn about:		
Similar Right Triangles		
• The Pythagorean Theorem		
<ul> <li>Converse to the Pythagorean Theorem &amp; Pythagorean Inequalities</li> </ul>		
• Special Right Triangles		
Trigonometric Ratios and Inverse Trig Ratios		
<ul> <li>Angle of Elevation and Depression Applications</li> </ul>		
Solving Right Triangles		

CC.2.2.HS.C.9

PA STANDARDS

LRG SKILLS AND DISPOSITIONS

	CC.2.3.HS.A.3 CC.2.3.HS.A.7 CC.2.3.HS.A.14
COMPETENCIES	LEARNING TARGETS
Ratios and Proportions I can recognize, represent, and utilize ratios and proportional relationships to solve problems.	• I can use properties and proportions of special right triangles (30-60-90 and 45-45-90) to solve problems with missing angles and sides. (K1MAB3O3)
Geometry I can describe, analyze, and apply geometric relationships to solve problems.	<ul> <li>I can use my knowledge of inequalities to use the Third Side Theorem and/or the Converse to the Pythagorean Theorem in triangles. (K1MAB9O16)</li> <li>I can solve for lengths of similar right triangles using geometric means. (Heartbeat and Boomerang) (K1MAB9O28)</li> <li>I can determine which trigonometric ratio can be used to solve for missing sides or angles in a right triangle and use it appropriately. (K1MAB9O29)</li> <li>I can apply my knowledge of trigonometric ratios and Pythagorean theorem to solve real world problems (angle of elevation/depression). (K1MAB9O30)</li> </ul>

SUBJECT: Geometry	GRADE: 9-12
Unit 10: Circles	Time Frame: 3 Weeks
UNIT OVERVIEW	
In this unit, we will learn about:	

Tangents to Circles Arcs and Chords

• Inscribed Angles and Polygons

<ul> <li>Other Angle Relationships in Circles</li> <li>Segment Lengths in Circles</li> </ul>	
LRG SKILLS AND DISPOSITIONS	PA STANDARDS
	CC.2.3.HS.A.3 CC.2.3.HS.A.8 CC.2.3.HS.A.14
COMPETENCIES	LEARNING TARGETS
Geometry I can describe, analyze, and apply geometric relationships to solve problems.	<ul> <li>I can distinguish between circle terms and identify them in diagrams. (K1MAB9O31)</li> <li>I can determine angle relationships in circles and solve for missing measures. (K1MAB9O32)</li> <li>I can determine segment relationships in circles and solve for missing lengths. (K1MAB9O33)</li> </ul>

SUBJECT: Geometry	GRADE: 9-12
Unit 11: Area of Polygons and Circles	Time Frame: 2 Weeks
UNIT	ΓOVERVIEW
In this unit, we will learn about:	
Circumference and Arc Length	
Areas of Circles and Sectors	
<ul> <li>Angle Measures in Polygons - Interior and Exterior</li> </ul>	
Areas of Regular Polygons	
Perimeter and Areas of Similar Figures	
LRG SKILLS AND DISPOSITIONS	PA STANDARDS

	CC.2.3.HS.A.3 CC.2.3.HS.A.9 CC.2.3.HS.A.14
COMPETENCIES	LEARNING TARGETS
Geometry I can describe, analyze, and apply geometric relationships to solve problems.	<ul> <li>I can apply my knowledge of circumference of circles to calculate arc length. (K1MAB9O34)</li> <li>I can apply my knowledge of area of circles to calculate sector area. (K1MAB9O35)</li> <li>I can calculate angle measures in polygons (interior and exterior). (K1MAB9O36)</li> <li>I can apply my knowledge of angle measures, Pythagorean theorem, and trigonometric functions to find the area/perimeter of regular polygons. (K1MAB9O37)</li> </ul>