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ABSTRACT

The abstract written in English must contain: purpose of the paper, methods, result, and novelty within 100-250 words maximum.

Keywords:

Attached growth;

Biological wastewater treatment;

Biofilm;

Rotating biological contactors.

1. INTRODUCTION

The introduction must contain a general background (shortly), a literature review (state of the art) in order to record the existing method/solutions, to show which is the best of previous researches and to show the main limitation of the previous researches. It has been contained with at least 5 pieces of literature to justify the novelty of this paper. The introduction should clearly contain the gap analysis (why this research needs to be done? What is the uniqueness of this paper compared to previous papers?) as the basic of the new research question, statements of the new scientific article and main research problems (novelty).

Example of novelty statement or the gap analysis statement in the end of Introduction section (after state of the art of previous research survey): “..... (short summary of background) A few researchers focused on There have been limited studies concerned on Therefore, this research intends to The objectives of this research are”..

2. METHODS

The method used should be accompanied by references; the relevant modification should be explained. The procedure and data analysis technique should be emphasized in a literature review article. The stages and analysis of the research must be explained in detail.

3. RESULTS AND DISCUSSION

3.1. Results

The results and discussion should be presented in the same part, clearly and briefly. The discussion part should contain the benefit of the research result, not the repeat result part. The results and discussion part can be written in the same part to avoid the extensive quotation. Tables or graphs must present different results. The results of data analysis must be reliable in answering research problems. References to the discussion should not repeat the references in the introduction. Comparisons to the findings of previous studies must be included.

Manuscripts can be presented with the support of tables, graphs or images which needed to clarify the results of presentation verbally. Results and discussion is shown clearly and concisely.

3.2. Figure

3.2.1. Figure description

Figure and format tables is using center alignment. Each of figures and tables are given number and description, as well as referred to the writing. Number and figure title is placed below the image, as shown in **Figure 1**.



Figure 1. Cameraman was taking pictures.

Provisions writing of title figure:

- (i). The initial letters are capitalized, unless an acronym should be written in capital letters.
- (ii). The writing of the corresponding provisions must be uppercase, eg name of province (Central Java), etc.
- (iii). Color figures are made in black and white, in order to be readable when printed.
- (iv). Figure should not be compressed in order to not chapped.

Number and title of the table is placed on the table which is concerned and made in center alignment. In **Table 1**, shown the following example of writing the number and title of table. The Table is recommended to not using vertical lines, only horizontal lines (on the header and footer), as for example shown in **Table 1**.

Table 1. The table form which used, table font is adjusting.

ID term	DF	ID 173		ID 174		ID 175		ID 176	
		NT	LT/LN	NT	LT/LN	NT	LT/LN	NT	LT/LN
1	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1
2	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
3	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
4	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
5	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
6	1	0	0	0	0	2	1.3	0	0
7	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
8	1	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0
9	1	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0
10	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

4. CONCLUSION

Conclusions written in one paragraph, presented briefly, narrative, non-bulleted, and conceptual. The research impact must be stated.

5. ACKNOWLEDGMENT

Nulla aliquet facilisis dignissim. Integer quis justo at mauris blandit viverra id at neque. Nunc sed consectetur nisi. Praesent dictum feugiat cursus.

6. AUTHORS' NOTE **(DO NOT DELETE)**

The authors declare that there is no conflict of interest regarding the publication of this article. The authors confirmed that the paper was free of plagiarism.

7. REFERENCES

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[1] Smith, J., & Clark, M. (2020). The impact of AI in education. *Journal of Educational Research*, 45(3), 215-230. <https://doi.org/10.1234/jer.v45i3.2020>.

[2] Smith, J., & Clark, M. (2020). The impact of AI in education. *Journal of Educational Research*, 45(3), 215-230. <https://doi.org/10.1234/jer.v45i3.2020>.

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- Place bracketed citations within the line of text, before any punctuation, with a space before the first bracket.
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- When citing multiple sources at once, the preferred method is to list each number separately, in its own brackets, using a comma or dash between numbers, as such: [1], [3], [5] or [1] - [5].
- The below examples are from [Murdoch University's IEEE Style LibGuide](#).

Examples of in-text citations:

"...end of the line for my research [13]."

"This theory was first put forward in 1987 [1]."

"Scholtz [2] has argued that..."

"Several recent studies [3], [4], [15], [16] have suggested that...."

"For example, see [7]."