

# **An overview of a Business Plan for our energy-efficient and comfortable bungalows project in Uyo, Akwa Ibom State, Nigeria:**

## **Mission Statement:**

My name is Akpan Pius Usoroh (aka Bob Usoroh) an Architect, Designer and Pedagogue. I specialize in Energy-efficient residential architecture. I am from Nigeria and currently based in Kazakhstan. With a population of about 200 million people, Nigeria has an endemic shortage of accommodation for its people. My mission is to provide high-quality, energy-efficient, and comfortable bungalows to address the housing shortage in Uyo, Akwa Ibom State, Nigeria, and contribute to the sustainable development of the region. Partners in the project will be my course mates that have been tested over time as outstanding professionals in the construction and design industries.

## **Problem Statement:**

There is a significant housing shortage in Uyo, Akwa Ibom State, Nigeria, and the existing properties are often poorly designed, lack modern amenities, and are not energy-efficient. As a result, residents are forced to live in uncomfortable and inefficient homes, which negatively impacts their quality of life and the environment.

## **Target Market:**

Our target market is middle-income earners, young professionals, and families who are looking for comfortable and energy-efficient homes in Uyo, Akwa Ibom State, Nigeria. These individuals value energy efficiency, comfort, modern amenities, and affordability.

## **Product Offering:**

We offer energy-efficient and comfortable bungalows with emphasis on passive design measures to provide a comfortable living experience for our clients. Our bungalows will include features such as solar panels, rainwater harvesting systems, energy-efficient appliances, and high-performance windows and doors, among others. We also provide modern amenities such as well-equipped kitchens, modern bathrooms, and spacious living areas. Our bungalows are designed to be affordable, energy-efficient, and comfortable.

## **Financial Projections:**

Our project requires a startup capital of \$500,000, which we will obtain through a combination of equity and debt financing. \$100,000 will be used to buy plots. We anticipate that our energy-efficient bungalows will be built at \$20,000 and to sell for an average of \$40,000 per unit, and we plan to build and sell 17 units in the first year. Our projected revenue for the first year is \$680,000, with a net profit of \$180,000. We project that our revenue and profits will increase in subsequent years as we expand our operations and build our brand in the region.

In summary, our business plan is to provide energy-efficient and comfortable bungalows to address the housing shortage in Uyo, Akwa Ibom State, Nigeria. Our target market is middle-income earners, young professionals, and families who value energy efficiency, comfort, modern amenities, and affordability. Our financial

projections show that we have a viable business model that is capable of generating significant revenue and profits in the first year and beyond.

## **Market Analysis:**

There is a growing demand for energy-efficient residential properties in Nigeria. The rising cost of energy, the need to conserve the environment, and the desire for comfortable and modern homes are some of the factors driving this demand. Additionally, the Nigerian government has introduced several policies and initiatives to promote energy efficiency, which has increased awareness and demand for energy-efficient homes.

### **Key Players in the Industry:**

There are several key players in the energy-efficient residential properties industry in Nigeria. Some of the notable ones include:

1. Estate developers - These are companies that specialize in developing residential properties and may incorporate energy-efficient features into their designs.
2. Energy companies - These companies provide energy-efficient products and services, such as solar panels, energy-efficient appliances, and energy audits.
3. Green building consultants - These are experts who provide advice on green building practices and may help developers and homeowners implement energy-efficient features in their homes.
4. Financial institutions - These provide financing for energy-efficient residential properties, such as mortgages and loans.

### **Competitors:**

There are several competitors in the energy-efficient residential properties industry in Nigeria. Some of the notable ones include:

1. Echostone Development Nigeria Limited - This is a real estate development company that specializes in affordable and energy-efficient homes.
2. Haven Homes - This is a luxury real estate development company that incorporates energy-efficient features into their designs.
3. Brickwall Global Investment Limited - This is a real estate development company that provides energy-efficient homes to the Nigerian market.

### **Suppliers:**

There are several suppliers of energy-efficient products and services in Nigeria. Some of the notable ones include:

1. Schneider Electric - This is a global company that provides energy-efficient solutions and services, including solar panels, inverters, and energy management systems.
2. Solar Force Nigeria - This is a Nigerian-based company that provides solar panels and related products and services.
3. Blue Camel Energy - This is a Nigerian-based company that provides renewable energy products and services, including solar panels and inverters.

#### Potential Partners:

There are several potential partners in the energy-efficient residential properties industry in Nigeria. Some of the notable ones include:

1. Government agencies - These include agencies responsible for promoting energy efficiency and sustainable development, such as the Nigerian Energy Support Program (NESP) and the Nigerian Building and Road Research Institute (NBRRI).
2. Non-governmental organizations (NGOs) - These include organizations that focus on sustainable development and energy efficiency, such as the Nigerian Environmental Society (NES) and the Nigerian Green Building Council (NGBC).
3. Financial institutions - These include banks and other financial institutions that provide financing for energy-efficient residential properties.

#### **Target Market:**

Our target market for energy-efficient and comfortable bungalows in Uyo, Akwa Ibom State, Nigeria, includes middle-income earners, young professionals, and families who value energy efficiency, comfort, modern amenities, and affordability. We will specifically target those who are looking for their first or second homes, as well as those who are interested in investing in rental properties.

#### Demographics:

Our target market is between the ages of 25 and 45 and is comprised of both men and women. They are generally married or in a long-term relationship with children, and are looking for a comfortable and energy-efficient home for their family. Our target market is middle-income earners, with an annual income of between N5 million to N15 million.

#### Psychographics:

Our target market values a comfortable and energy-efficient home that is affordable and environmentally friendly. They are interested in modern amenities, such as well-equipped kitchens, modern bathrooms, and spacious living areas. They are also

interested in sustainable living and want to reduce their environmental impact. They are willing to pay more for energy-efficient homes and are willing to invest in homes that will save them money on energy bills in the long term.

#### **Purchasing Behavior:**

Our target market tends to do extensive research before making a purchase, and will compare different properties and developers before making a decision. They are interested in learning about the features and benefits of our energy-efficient bungalows, such as the cost savings on energy bills and the modern amenities provided. They are also interested in seeing the quality of our past projects and customer feedback.

#### **Marketing Strategy:**

1. **Social Media Marketing:** We will use social media platforms such as Facebook, Instagram, and Twitter to reach our target market. We will create ads that highlight the energy-efficient and comfortable features of our bungalows, and target our ads towards people in Uyo, Akwa Ibom State, Nigeria who match our target market demographics.
2. **Influencer Marketing:** We will collaborate with influencers in our target market, such as lifestyle bloggers and home decor experts, to showcase our energy-efficient bungalows and highlight their features and benefits.
3. **Local Events:** We will participate in local events, such as trade shows and fairs, to showcase our bungalows and connect with potential customers in person.
4. **Referral Programs:** We will develop a referral program that rewards customers who refer new clients to us. This will incentivize our satisfied customers to spread the word about our energy-efficient bungalows.
5. **Email Marketing:** We will send newsletters and promotional emails to our target market to keep them informed about our latest projects and any special offers or incentives we have available.

In summary, our marketing strategy for reaching our target market includes social media marketing, influencer marketing, local events, referral programs, and email marketing. We will focus on highlighting the energy-efficient and comfortable features of our bungalows and targeting our marketing efforts towards our specific target market demographics.

#### **Product/Service Offering:**

Our energy-efficient residential properties are designed to provide a comfortable and sustainable living environment for our clients. We use modern and eco-friendly building materials, such as insulated concrete blocks and solar panels, to reduce energy consumption and promote a healthy living environment. Our bungalows feature the following:

1. Insulated walls and roofs to reduce heat gain and loss.
2. Energy-efficient lighting and appliances to minimize energy usage.
3. Solar panels to generate clean and renewable energy.
4. Water-saving fixtures and fittings to reduce water consumption.
5. A modern and functional design that maximizes space and natural light.

Our properties provide a range of benefits to our clients, including:

1. **Reduced energy bills:** Our energy-efficient homes are designed to minimize energy consumption, resulting in significant cost savings on energy bills for our clients.

2. **Enhanced Comfort:** Our homes are designed to provide a comfortable and healthy living environment, with features such as insulated walls and roofs that reduce heat gain and loss, and natural light to enhance the living experience.

3. **Sustainable Living:** Our homes are built with eco-friendly materials and designed to minimize environmental impact, allowing our clients to reduce their carbon footprint and contribute to a healthier planet.

### **Pricing:**

The price of our energy-efficient bungalows will depend on factors such as location, size, and the features included. Our target market is middle-income earners, and we will price our properties competitively to make them affordable while ensuring profitability.

### **Value Proposition:**

Our value proposition is to provide our clients with comfortable, sustainable, and energy-efficient homes that offer significant cost savings on energy bills in the long term. We differentiate ourselves from the competition by providing homes that are not only environmentally friendly but also designed with modern and functional features. Our properties are competitively priced and designed to meet the needs of our target market, providing a unique and valuable offering in the real estate industry in Uyo, Akwa Ibom State, Nigeria.

### **Operations Plan:**

1. **Acquiring Land:**
2. The first step in our operations plan is to acquire land in Uyo, Akwa Ibom State. We will conduct thorough research to identify suitable locations that are accessible, have adequate infrastructure, and meet our clients' needs. We will then negotiate with landowners and purchase the land at a fair price.
3. **Designing the Properties:**
4. Once we have acquired the land, we will work with architects and engineers to design our energy-efficient bungalows. We will ensure that the designs meet the needs of our target market and comply with local building codes and regulations. We will also incorporate sustainable and eco-friendly features to

minimize energy consumption and promote a healthy living environment.

5. Obtaining Necessary Permits:

6. After completing the design, we will obtain the necessary permits and approvals from local authorities. This process will involve submitting our building plans and designs, paying the required fees, and meeting any other regulatory requirements.

7. Hiring Contractors and Vendors:

8. We will hire contractors and vendors to carry out the construction process. We will conduct a thorough screening process to ensure that they have the necessary skills and experience to build energy-efficient homes. We will also negotiate contracts that protect our interests and ensure quality workmanship.

9. Managing the Construction Process:

10. During the construction process, we will ensure that contractors and vendors adhere to the project timeline, quality standards, and safety requirements. We will have a project manager on-site to oversee the construction process, manage the budget, and resolve any issues that may arise.

11. Selling the Properties:

12. After completing the construction process, we will market and sell our energy-efficient bungalows to our target market. We will use a range of marketing strategies, including digital marketing, outdoor advertising, and word-of-mouth marketing. We will also collaborate with real estate agents to reach a wider audience. We will provide comprehensive and transparent information to potential clients, including property specifications, pricing, and financing options. We will also provide a seamless buying experience, including property tours, contract negotiations, and after-sales support.

Overall, our operations plan is designed to ensure that we build and sell high-quality energy-efficient homes that meet the needs of our target market. We will use a collaborative approach and effective management strategies to ensure that the process is efficient, cost-effective, and delivers value to all stakeholders.

**Financial Plan:** Create a detailed financial plan that includes startup costs, cash flow projections, income statements, balance sheets, and break-even analysis. Identify the funding sources and how you plan to use the funds.

**Financial Plan:**

**Startup Costs:**

Our startup costs will include land acquisition, design, permits, construction, marketing, and operational expenses. We estimate our startup costs to be approximately \$1,500,000.

#### Funding Sources:

We plan to obtain funding from a combination of sources, including investors, loans, and personal savings. We will also explore opportunities to obtain grants or subsidies for energy-efficient building projects.

#### Use of Funds:

We will allocate our funds to cover the following expenses:

1. Land Acquisition - 20%
2. Design - 15%
3. Permits - 5%
4. Construction - 50%
5. Marketing - 5%
6. Operations - 5%

### **Management Team:**

Our management team will consist of experienced professionals with diverse backgrounds in architecture, engineering, finance, and marketing. Each member brings a unique set of skills and expertise that will help us achieve our goals and meet the needs of our clients. The key members of our management team are as follows:

1. Arc Usoroh.A.P CEO - responsible for overall management and strategic planning. has over 20 years of experience as architect in sustainable Architecture
2. Arc Umoh , course mate, Chief Architect - responsible for the design and construction of our energy-efficient residential properties. Jane has over 25 years of experience in architecture and has worked on a variety of building projects, including residential, commercial, and institutional.
3. Arc Enyi Ben, course mate- currently the president of the Nigerian institute of Architects-Consultant

Together, our management team has the skills, experience, and knowledge needed to successfully execute our business plan and deliver high-quality energy-efficient residential properties to our clients. We will work collaboratively to ensure that we achieve our goals and provide exceptional value to our customers.

### **Risks and Mitigation Strategies:**

1. Changes in regulations: There is a risk that changes in regulations could impact the construction and sale of our energy-efficient residential properties. To

mitigate this risk, we will closely monitor regulatory changes and adapt our business practices as needed to comply with new regulations.

2. Currency fluctuations: There is a risk that fluctuations in the value of the Nigerian Naira could impact our project costs and profitability. To mitigate this risk, we will establish a hedging strategy to manage currency fluctuations and minimize their impact on our financial performance.

3. Economic downturns: There is a risk that economic downturns could impact demand for our energy-efficient residential properties. To mitigate this risk, we will ensure that we have a diversified portfolio of properties and maintain strong relationships with our clients and partners.

4. Supply chain disruptions: There is a risk that disruptions in our supply chain could impact our construction timeline and increase costs. To mitigate this risk, we will develop contingency plans to address supply chain disruptions and maintain strong relationships with our suppliers and contractors.

5. Environmental risks: There is a risk that environmental factors, such as natural disasters or extreme weather, could impact our construction timeline and increase costs. To mitigate this risk, we will implement environmentally sustainable practices and design our properties to withstand potential environmental risks.

By identifying potential risks and developing strategies to mitigate them, we will be better prepared to manage unforeseen events and ensure the success of our energy-efficient residential properties project.

## **Conclusion:**

Our business plan is focused on meeting the demand for energy-efficient residential properties in Nigeria, specifically in the urban center of Uyo in Akwa Ibom State. We have identified a gap in the market for high-quality, affordable residential properties that are built with sustainability and energy efficiency in mind. Our properties will not only benefit our clients but also contribute to the sustainability of the environment.

To achieve our goals, we have developed a comprehensive business plan that outlines our mission, target market, product offering, marketing strategy, operations plan, financial plan, and management team. We have also identified potential risks and developed strategies to mitigate them.

We are seeking funding to help us acquire land, develop our energy-efficient residential properties, and market them to our target audience. We believe that our business plan presents a strong value proposition for investors looking to capitalize on the growing demand for sustainable, affordable housing in Nigeria.



We invite potential investors to review our business plan and join us in our mission to build energy-efficient residential properties that meet the needs of our clients while contributing to the sustainability of the environment. Together, we can create a brighter, more sustainable future for Nigeria.

P.S - Detailed content will be worked out in the emergence of an investor