

Thermochemistry Charts

Specific Heats for Some Common Substance

Substance	J/g°C
Grain Alcohol	2.4
Ice	2.1
Liquid Water	4.184
Steam	1.7
Chloroform	0.96
Aluminum	0.90
Iron	0.46
Silver	0.24
Mercury	0.14

Heats of Physical Change

Substance	ΔH_{fus} (kJ/mol)	ΔH_{vap} (kJ/mol)
Ammonia (NH_3)	5.65	23.4
Ethanol ($\text{C}_2\text{H}_5\text{OH}$)	4.60	43.5
Hydrogen	0.12	0.90
Methanol (CH_3OH)	3.16	35.3
Oxygen	0.44	6.82
Water	6.01	40.7

Standard Heats of Formation (ΔH_f°) and Standard States

Substance	ΔH_f° (kJ/mol)	Substance
$\text{CaO}_{(s)}$	-1676.0	-822.1
$\text{Al}_2\text{O}_{3(s)}$	30.91	-241.8
$\text{Br}_{2(g)}$	1.9	-285.8
$\text{C}_{(s, \text{ diamond})}$	0.0	
$\text{C}_{(s, \text{ graphite})}$	-74.86	
$\text{CH}_{4(g)}$	-110.5	
$\text{CO}_{(g)}$	-393.5	
$\text{CO}_{2(g)}$	-1207.0	$\text{H}_2\text{O}_{2(l)}$
$\text{CaCO}_{3(s)}$	-635.1	$\text{I}_{2(g)}$

NH_{3(g)}

NO_(g)

NO_{2(g)}

NaCl_(s)

O_{3(g)}

P_(s, white)

P_(s, red)

S_(s, rhombic)

S_(s, monoclinic)

SO_{2(g)}

SO_{3(g)}

ΔH_f° (kJ/mol)

-187.8

62.4

-46.19

90.37

33.85

-411.2

142.0

0.0

-18.4

0.0

0.30

-296.8

-395.7