
Research Article

English Title 14 Point, Centered, Single Line Spacing and Initial Letters Must Be Capital (excluding and, with etc.)

*¹Name SURNAME, ²Name SURNAME

(Author names should be written clearly and without using titles, 10 point font, centered.)

¹ University, Faculty, Department, City, Country, e-mail address, ORCID ID:

<http://orcid.org/0000-0001-1111-2222>

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Abstract

Abstract should be written in accordance with the Turkish abstract, not less than 100 words and not exceeding 200 words, without the use of paragraphs. Abstract should be 10 pt, Palatino Linotype font and aligned on both sides. Papers written in Turkish language should be written first in Turkish abstract and then in English. Articles written in English language first should be written in English abstract and then in Turkish abstract.

Keywords: The English keywords should be given according to Turkish keywords, as minimum 3 and maximum 5, 10 font, Palatino Linotype font, aligned on both sides and in Turkish / English. The first letters of the keywords should be capital, separated by “,” and a 1 character space between them should be left.

*¹Corresponding author

To cite this article

First author's surname, First author's initials, and Second author's surname, Second author's initials. (year). Article title. *Journal of Innovations in Civil Engineering and Technology (JICIVILTECH)*, x(x), xx-xx.

<https://doi.org/10.53635/jit.XXXXXX>

Türkçe Başlık 14 Punto, Ortalı, Tek Satır Aralığı ve İlk Harfleri Büyük Olmalıdır (ve, ile vs. hariç)

Öz

100 kelimedenden az olmayacak ve 200 kelimeyi geçmeyecek şekilde paragraf kullanılmadan yazılmalıdır. Özet 10 punto, Palatino Linotype font ve iki yana hizalı olmalıdır. Türkçe olarak yazılan makalelerde önce Türkçe sonra İngilizce özet yazılmalıdır. İngilizce olarak yazılan makalelerde önce İngilizce sonra Türkçe özet yazılmalıdır.

Anahtar kelimeler: En az 3 en fazla 5 adet, 10 punto, Palatino Linotype font, iki yana hizalı ve Türkçe/İngilizce olarak verilmelidir. Anahtar kelimelerin ilk harfleri büyük olmalı, “,” ile ayrılmalı ve aralarında bir karakter boşluk bırakılmalıdır.

Text:

Headings in double columns should be prepared as stated below.

1. Introduction**2. Materials and Methods****3. Findings****4. Conclusion****Declaration of Ethical Standards****Credit Authorship Contribution Statement****Declaration of Competing Interest****Data Availability****Acknowledgment****5. Resources****Attachments**

The article text should be written in Palatino Linotype font, 10 point font, spacing 0 cm, single line spacing and aligned on both sides (Only the text in the Acknowledgments and References section should be 9 point font). There should be no spaces between paragraphs. When ordering items in the text, bullets like • should be preferred instead of numbers such as 1, 2, 3.

1. Introduction

The purpose and original value of the study, past studies, the research problem and what kind of solution the presented study produces, the innovation it brings to the literature, etc. It should be blended and specified in this section. Providing a crude literature summary should be avoided. It should be stated how the study differs from the

existing literature and what contribution it makes to science and literature. In the last paragraph of the introduction section, the purpose of the study should be presented to the reader. SI (Systeme International) units and abbreviations should be used in the article. When other abbreviations are used, they should be explained once in the first place in the text. Endnote APA 6 (<http://endnote.com/downloads/style/ap-a-6th-american-psychological-association-6th-edition>) format should be used in in-text references and bibliography, and our journal's spelling rules should be carefully examined.

2. Materials and Methods

If the study is experimental, the experimental methods used should be given in a detailed and descriptive manner. The method(s) used in the article should be written descriptively so that it can be repeated by other researchers.

Equation writing:

All formulas in the text should be written using the MS Office equation editor in Palatino Linotype font and 10 point font with the help of the equation editor, and the equation number should be given in parentheses as (1), (2) aligned to the left at the end of the line where the equation is written. All units in the articles must be in the SI unit system.

Bir dik üçgende hipotenüsün karesi, diğer iki kenar uzunluğunun karelerinin toplamına eşittir.

$$c^2 = a^2 + b^2 \quad (1)$$

it is expressed as .

Equations; With the help of equation editor; written left aligned (1), (2), (3) numbering should be done as follows.

2.1 Secondary title

If desired, the information provided can be presented systematically using a second-order subheading. Secondary headings should be left-aligned, bold and written in 10-point font.

2.2 Secondary title

Each subheading should be listed under its own main heading. For example; 2.1, 2.2, 2.3 etc.

3. Results

In this section, the data or findings obtained should be given; The results should be explained, supported by tables and figures if necessary. The results must be discussed within a scientific framework, but unnecessary repetitions should be avoided. In this section, rather than providing literature information, the focus should be on the results of the study, the similarities and differences of the results with previous studies should be given, and the possible reasons for these should be discussed. In this section, the contribution and importance of the obtained results to science should be included as much as possible.

3.1. Second degree title

Findings can be supported with figures and tables. Figure or table numbers should be given in the relevant areas where the topic is mentioned in the text, and the figure and table explained below the topic should be given.

4. Conclusions

The main purpose and objectives of the study, the most important results obtained in line with these objectives, and general evaluations and recommendations should be presented in this section.



Figure 1. All figures must be in JPEG or TIFF format and must not be submitted as Excel extensions. Figure captions should be below the figure, in Palatino Linotype font, 10 point, aligned and specially hung (1.25 cm). The width of the figures should not exceed 6.3 cm for two columns and 13.2 cm for a single column. Each figure should be placed closest to the reference in the text. Before the Figure, a reference must be made to the relevant Figure.

If figures or tables do not fit in columns, the entire page can be used in a single column, not exceeding 13.2 cm.

Attention: There should be no vertical lines or shading in the tables.)

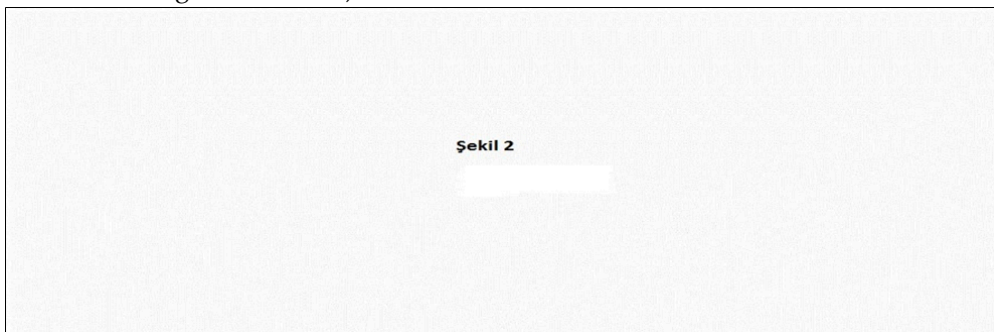


Figure 2. All figures must be in JPEG or TIFF format and must not be submitted as Excel extensions. Figure captions should be below the figure, in Palatino Linotype font, 10 point, aligned and specially hung (1.25 cm). The width of the figures should not exceed 6.3 cm for two columns and 13.2 cm for a single column. Each figure should be placed closest to the reference in the text. Before the Figure, a reference must be made to the relevant Figure.

Table 1. Table headings should be at the top of the table, in Palatino Linotype font, 10 point, on a special hanging (1.25 cm) aligned on both sides. Each table should be placed closest to where it is cited in the text. Before the Table, a reference must be made to the relevant Table.

Property	Value	Standard
XXXXX	XXXXX	XXXXX
XXXXX	XXXXX	XXXXX
XXXXX	XXXXX	XXXXX
XXXXX	XXXXX	XXXXX
XXXXX	XXXXX	XXXXX

Declaration of Ethical Standards

The authors declare that they comply with all ethical standards.

Authors must follow all ethical guidelines including authorship, citation, data reporting, and publishing original research.

Author 2: Resources, Research, Experimentation, Formal analysis, Validation, Methodology, Visualization, Writing – original draft,

Author 3: Resources, Research, Experimentation, Formal analysis, Validation, Methodology, Visualization, Writing – original draft,

Credit Authorship Contribution Statement

Author 1: Resources, Research, Experimentation, Writing – original draft Visualization, Writing – original draft

Conceptualization, Methodology / Study design, Software, Validation, Formal analysis, Investigation, Resources, Data curation, Writing – original draft, Writing – review and editing,

Visualization, Supervision, Project administration, Funding acquisition

Contributor Roles Taxonomy was introduced with the intention of recognizing individual author contributions, reducing authorship disputes and facilitating collaboration.

Declaration of Competing Interest

The authors have no conflicts of interest to declare regarding the content of this article.

Competing Interest is defined as a set of conditions in which professional judgment concerning a primary interest, such as the validity of research, may be influenced by a secondary interest, such as financial gain.

Data Availability

All data generated or analyzed during this study are included in this published article.

or;

If you have made your research data available in a data repository, you can link your article directly to the dataset.

Acknowledgement

The acknowledgement text should be written in Palatino Linotype font, 9 points, spacing 0 cm, single line spacing, and formatted side-aligned. If people or institutions are to be thanked, it should be written in this section and given before the references. If there is a project for which support is received, the project source and number must be specified.

5. References

Must be Palatino Linotype font, 9 point. (Indent: Special Hanging 0.5 cm) There should be no gap between each weld. All literature mentioned in the text should be included in "Resources". Unpublished information should not be given as a source. (Examples of unpublished sources: articles being prepared or submitted for publication,

unpublished information or observations, information obtained by interviewing people, reports, lecture notes, seminars, etc.). However, completed and jury-passed theses and articles with DOI numbers can be cited as references. References should be listed in alphabetical order (according to the surnames of the authors) at the end of the article. If multiple publications by the same author(s) are cited, the relevant sources are listed in the "References" section, from oldest to newest. Sources with the same date are sorted by letter. For example: 2019a, 2019b. Authors with the same surname are listed first in the bibliography, with the first letter of their name coming first alphabetically. Authors with the same surname are listed first in the bibliography, with the first letter of their name coming first alphabetically, even if their publication is older.

Citation of source in text

At the beginning of the sentence;

Single author:

Korkmaz (2019)

With two authors:

Gürer and Korkmaz (2019)

With more than two authors; While all the author's surnames are written in the first citation, only the first author's surname is written in subsequent citations.

Notation in first reference--->Akbulut, Gürer, and Korkmaz (2019)

Notation in second reference --->Akbulut et al. (2019)

At the end of the sentence;

If a general reference is cited in the text, the author's surname and year of publication should be written in parentheses. For example (Korkmaz, 2019).

If a specific page from a book is cited, the source should be given with the page number. For example (Korkmaz, 2019, p. 42).

If an author's works of the same date are quoted; (Korkmaz, 2019a) and (Korkmaz, 2019b).

If there are two authors;
(Gürer & Korkmaz, 2019)

If there are more than two authors;
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In scientific studies, it is essential to reach the original source. However, if the primary source cannot be accessed and a secondary source is cited, the secondary source is stated in the bibliography. For example, (Gürer cited in Korkmaz, 2019). Korkmaz (2019) is included in the sources list with all its credit information, Gürer is not included in the sources.

Short and direct quotations within the text are written in double quotes. Double quotes cannot be placed within double quotes. Quotations longer than 40 words in the text are written with 1 cm indentation from the right and left, using single line spacing, 8 point font, without italics and without quotation marks.

If more than one source will be cited;

(Korkmaz, 2019; Gürer & Korkmaz, 2019; Akbulut et al., 2019)

REFERENCES WRITING RULES

1. Citing References from the Book

1.1. Book with a single author or editor

Author's Surname, Author's Initials. (Year).

The title of the book is in italics and in all lowercase after the first letter (except for proper names). Place of Printing: Publishing House.

Author's Surname, Author's Initials. (Year).

Chapter title. E. E. (Ed.), The name of the

book is in italics and in all lowercase after the first letter (except for proper names) (pp. xx-xx). Place of publication: Publishing house.

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First Author's Surname, First Author's Initials. and Second Author's Surname, Second Author's Initials. (Year). The title of the book is in italics and in all lowercase after the first letter (except for proper names). Location: Publishing House.

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The title of the book is in italics and in all lowercase after the first letter (except for proper names). (Year). Location: Publishing House.

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The name of the book is in italics and in all lowercase (except for proper names) after the first letter (volume x). Place of Printing: Publishing House.

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Title of the article. Initials of the editor's name(s). Editor's surname (Ed.), the name of the book in italics and in all lowercase (except for proper names) after the first letter (pp. page number range). Place of Printing: Publishing House.

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Author's Surname, Author's Initials. (Year, month if available). The name of the article should be in capital letters, the rest should be in lower case if they are not proper names, the name of the journal should be in Italic and the first letter of each word should be in capital form (International Abbreviation if any), the volume should be in Italic form (Issue), Page Number Range. doi:xxxxxx

3. Other Resources

3.1. Internet resources

Author's Surname, Author's Initials (or source name). (Year of Publication, Month Day). The name of the article is in italics, only the first letter of the first word is capitalized, the rest are in lowercase unless they are proper names. Retrieved Month Day, Year, from <https://.....>

For example:

World Health Organization. (2018, May 24). *The top 10 causes of death*. Retrieved December 28, 2019, from <https://www.who.int/news-room/fact-sheets/detail/the-top-10-causes-of-death>

4. Unpublished master's/doctoral theses

Author's Surname, Author's Initials. (Year).

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8. Standard

Standard Authority. (Year). Standard number: Title. Place: Author.

9. Government Report

Government writer. (year). Report title:
Subtitle of the report, if any (Report No. 123). Retrieved from <http://xxxxx>

ATTACHMENTS

Survey form, data, statistical analysis, etc. Supporting documents for the article can be provided in the appendices section. If more than one additional document needs to be submitted, a separate sequence number

should be given for each attachment. Appendices should be presented on separate pages after the bibliography.

Note:

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