



# ДЪРЖАВЕН ИЗПИТ ПО АНГЛИЙСКИ ЕЗИК

Специалност: **БИОЛОГИЯ И АНГЛИЙСКИ**

ОКС „Бакалавър“ – редовно обучение

Държавният изпит се състои от писмен изпит по английски език.

Изпитът включва (А) **практически компонент** – проверка на практически английски език и (Б) **тест върху теоретични въпроси от области морфология, лексикална семантика и синтаксис на САЕ.**

**А. ПРАКТИЧЕСКИЯТ КОМПОНЕНТ** на писмения изпит е изготвен спрямо компетенциите на ниво В2 от Европейската езикова рамка и включва:

а/ слушане с разбиране

б/ граматичен тест;

в/ лексикален тест;

г/ четене с разбиране;

д/ писмено задание до 180 думи по зададено условие.

## **Б. ТЕОРЕТИЧЕН КОМПОНЕНТ**

Теоретичният компонент представлява тест с отворени и/или затворени въпроси (с един верен отговор). Въпросите се задават въз основа на приложения Конспект с теми от области Лексикална семантика, Морфология и Синтаксис на САЕ.

Крайната оценка на писмения изпит е средноаритметично от оценките на практическия и теоретичния компоненти. При това трябва да се има предвид, че и практическият и теоретичният компонент са поотделно елиминаторни.

Времетраене на писмения изпит – 4 часа.

## **КОНСПЕКТ**

### **I. LEXICAL SEMANTICS**

1. What is language? What is semantics? Types of signs: indexical, iconic, symbolic.
2. Units of semantic analysis: word, lexeme, word form, phrase.
3. Units of semantic analysis: utterance, sentence, proposition.
4. Linguistic codification: categorization, lexicalization and grammaticalization.
5. Types of meaning: reference and sense.
6. Types of meaning: denotation and connotation.
7. Non-literal meaning: metaphor, metonymy and idioms.



8. Sense relations: homonymy, polysemy.
9. Sense relations: synonymy, antonyms, reverses, converses.
10. Sense relations: hyponymy, meronymy.

#### BIBLIOGRAPHY

- CRUSE, A. 2000. *An Introduction to Semantics and Pragmatics*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- HURFORD, J. R. and H EASLEY, B. 1983. *Semantics: A Coursebook*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- LYONS, J. 1995. *Linguistic Semantics. An Introduction*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press. Available in the library.
- RAMBAUD, M. G. 2012. *Basic Semantics*. Madrid: Universidad Nacional de Educación a Distancia
- GEERAETS, D. 2010. *Theories of Lexical Semantics*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Lectures and slides in the Moodle course.

## II. MORPHOLOGY

1. The English Noun. Morphological and Semantic Classes.
2. The English Noun. The Grammatical Category of *Number*.
3. The English Noun. The Lexico-grammatical Category of *Gender*.
4. The English Noun. The Grammatical Category of *Case*.
5. The English Verb. The Grammatical Category of *Tense*.
6. The English Verb. *Futurity*.
7. The English Verb. The Grammatical Category of *Aspect*
8. The English Verb. The Grammatical Category of *Mood*.
9. Modality and modal verbs.
10. The English Verb. The Grammatical Category of *Voice*.
11. The English adjective. Morphological, semantic, and syntactic characteristics.
12. The English adverb. Morphological, semantic, and syntactic characteristics.

## III. SYNTAX

1. The Phrase. The Clause. The Sentence: Definition, Characteristic Features Communicative Types of Sentences.
2. Simple Sentence Patterns. Simple, Compound and Complex Sentences.
3. Main and Secondary Parts of the Sentence – the Subject, the Predicate, the Object, the Attribute, the Predicative, and the Adverbial Modifier.
4. Subject - Verb Agreement.
5. Word Order. Word Order Changes: Inversion and Dislocation.
6. The Compound Sentence.
7. The Complex Sentence.
8. Types of Subordinate Clauses – Nominal (Subject, Predicative, Object), Attributive (Relative, Appositive), Adverbial.



## REFERENCES:

### LEXICAL SEMANTICS:

- CRUSE, A. 2000. *An Introduction to Semantics and Pragmatics*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- HURFORD, J. R. and H EASLEY, B. 1983. *Semantics: A Coursebook*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- LYONS, J. 1995. *Linguistic Semantics. An Introduction*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press. Available in the library.
- RAMBAUD, M. G. 2012. *Basic Semantics*. Madrid: Universidad Nacional de Educación a Distancia
- GEERAETS, D. 2010. *Theories of Lexical Semantics*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Lectures and slides in the Moodle course.

### MORPHOLOGY:

- Douglas Biber. *Longman Grammar of Written and Spoken English*. 2001. Pearson Education Limited / *Student's Grammar of Written and Spoken English*.
- R. Quirk, S. Greenbaum. *A University Grammar of English*. Longman Group Limited, 1996.
- R. Quirk et al. *A Comprehensive Grammar of the English Language*. Longman Group Limited, 1994.
- Rodney Huddleston. *Introduction to the Grammar of English*. Cambridge University Press, 1993.
- Веселина Койнакова, Сашко Павлов. *Помагало по морфология на САЕ*, Пловдивско университетско издателство, 2003.

### SYNTAX:

- Emery, Donald., W., John M. Kierzek, and Peter Lindblom. *English Fundamentals*. Longman, 2012.
- Michael Grancharov. *English Syntax: Practice Book*. Plovdiv University Press, 2009.
- Malcolm Mann and Steve Taylore-Knowles. *Destinations B2: Grammar and Vocabulary*. Macmillan Publishers Limited, 2008.
- Biber, Douglas et.al. *Student's Grammar of Written and Spoken English*. Pearson Education Limited, 2003
- Michael Vince and Paul Emerson. *First Certificate Language Practice: English Grammar and Vocabulary*. Macmillan Publishers Limited, 2003.
- Quirk, Randolph and Sydney Greenbaum. *A Student's Grammar of English*. Longman, 1974
- R.A. Close. *A University Grammar of English – A Workbook*. Longman, 1974.