Title of The Article

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The length of the title maximum 15 words

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ABSTRACT

Abstract must be written in English, in single paragraph and no more than 250 words. Abstracts contain clear statement of introduction, methods, results, and conclusions.

Keywords: should be written in no more than 4 (four) words or phrases.

I. INTRODUCTION

The authors have to refer to Journal of Veterinary and Animal Science guidelines for format and style. Journal of Veterinary and Animal Science also provides a template to assist Authors in preparing manuscripts. The Instructions to Authors and template can be found at https://ojs.unud.ac.id/index.php/JVAS. To use this template, please just *Save As* this file to your document, then copy and paste your document here. To copy and paste the text to this template document, please use "Special Paste" and choose "Unformated Text".

Manuscripts are written in English and use standard scientific usage. Manuscripts should be prepared in Microsoft Word format, except for Graphs using Microsoft Excel program and Figures using JPEG or PDF format. Manuscripts should be typed using Times New Roman fonts at 12 points and double-spaced except for Title, Tables, Title of Graphs/Figures, and appendix typed single-spaced. Manuscripts are prepared in A4 paper, margins on all four sides are 3 cm, and total number of pages is 13-20. Tables, Graphs, and Figures should be placed after the References of the manuscript.

Introduction describes a brief background of the research, novelty, state of the arts, and objective(s). It should be written efficiently and supported by references. Extensive discussion of relevant literatures should be included in the discussion, not in the introduction.

II. MATERIALS AND METHODS

It should be written clearly and completely containing a clear description of biological, analytical, and statistical procedures; so they can be repeated by other researchers. References of original methods/procedures must be stated and all modifications of procedures (if any) should be explained.

Authors should state clearly information of commercial product and equipment used in the research, such as commercial name, product/equipment spesification, city, and country. Appropriate statistical methods should be used, although the biological mechanism should be emphasized. The statistical model, classes, blocks, and

experimental unit must be designated. Consultation with a statistician is recommended to prevent any incorrect or inadequate statistical methods.

Subheading

Sub-heading, the first letter for each word should be capitalized and bold.

Sub subheading. Only the first word should be capitalized, written at the beginning of the paragraph, bold, and followed by full stop. The following text should be typed double hit from the sub subheading.

III. RESULTS AND DISCUSSION

Data should be presented in Tables or Figures when feasible. There should be no duplication of data in Tables and Figures. Sufficient and comprehensive data followed with some index of variation (e.g., SD, SE, etc.) and significance level (e.g., $P<0.01$) should be presented to give a complete information and allow the reader to interpret the results of the experiment. The text should explain or elaborate the tabular data, but numbers should not be repeated extensively within the text.

Discussion should be consistent and should interpret the results clearly and concisely, address biological mechanism and their significance, supported with suitable literatures. The discussion should show relevance between the results and the field of investigation and/ or hypotheses.

IV. CONCLUSION

Conclusion should be written briefly in single paragraph, but reflects the experimental results obtained. Implication of results should be added stating what the findings of this research imply for animal disease. Animal production and (or) biology.

IV. ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

Acknowledgement (if any) to person(s) or institution(s) who help the experiment should be stated.

REFERENCES

Manuscripts are written using standard citation applications (Mendeley/Endnote/Zotero). IEE reference style is required. IEEE citation style includes in-text citations, numbered in square brackets, which refer to the full citation listed in the reference list at the end of the paper. The reference list is organized numerically, not alphabetically. For example, see the IEEE Editorial Style Manual. In-text Citing It is not necessary to mention an author's name, pages used, or date of publication in the in-text citation. Instead, refer to the source with a number in a square bracket, e.g. [1], that will then correspond to the full citation in your reference list.

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Title your list as References either centered or aligned left at the top of the page.

Create a hanging indent for each reference with the bracketed numbers flush with the left side of the page. The hanging indent highlights the numerical sequence of your references.

The author's name is listed as the first initial, last name. Example: Adel Al Muhairy would be cited as A. Al Muhairy (NOT Al Muhairy, Adel). The title of an article is listed in quotation marks. The title of a journal or book is listed in italics

Example:

L. Stein, "Random patterns," in *Computers and You*, J. S. Brake, Ed. New York, NY, USA: Wiley, 1994, pp. 55–70. (*Book*)

E. F. Moore, "Gedanken-experiments on sequential machines," in *Automata Studies* (Ann. of Math. Studies, no. 1), C. E. Shannon and J. McCarthy, Eds. Princeton, NJ, USA: Princeton Univ. Press, 1965, pp. 129–153. *(Book)*

B. Klaus and P. Horn, *Robot Vision*. Cambridge, MA, USA: MIT Press, 1986. *(Book)*

J. Smith, T. Jones, and B. Simpson, Eds., "IEEE Biometrics Compendium Issue 30 December 2017," in IEEE *Biometrics Compendium*, Dec. 2017. [Online]. Available: http://ieeexplore.ieee.org/virtual-journals/biocomp/ issue/30/. *(Journal)*

M. M. Chiampi and L. L. Zilberti, "Induction of electric field in human bodies moving near MRI: An efficient BEM computational procedure," IEEE Trans. Biomed. Eng., vol. 58, pp. 2787–2793, Oct. 2011, doi: 10.1109/TBME.2011.2158315. (*Journal*)

"RFID Virtual Journal–Issue 10," in IEEE RFID Virtual Journal, Nov. 2015. [Online]. Available: http://ieeexplore.ieee.org/virtual-journals/rfid/issue/10/ *(Journal)*

Treatment episode dataset: Discharges (TEDS-D): Concatenated, 2006 to 2009, U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Office of Applied Studies, Aug. 2013. [Online].

Available:
http://www.icpsr.umich.edu/icpsrweb/SAMHDA/studies/30122/version/2
(*Internet article*)

Tables

Tables should be prepared using Microsoft Word Table function, select Insert>Table and follow the instruction. Please do not separate cells into rows and columns by using tabs and spaces.

Tables should be clear and stand alone giving complete information although without text. The title should be brief and clear. Only the initial word is capitalized, typed above the table, and numbered using Arabic number. Footnote for statistical analysis should be written: "Means in the same column/row with different superscript differ significantly ($P<0.05$) or ($P<0.01$)". Each abbreviation or symbols should be described in footnote.

Variation. Data should be completed with standard deviation (SD), standard error (SE), or coefficient of variation (CV) to figure out its variation.

Table 1. The title should be brief and clear. Only the initial word is capitalized, typed above the table, and numbered using Arabic number

	Column head		Column head
	AA	AB	
Row head	1.00±0.05[a]	1.00±0.05[a]	1.00±0.05[a]
Row head	1.00±0.05[a]	1.00±0.05[a]	1.00±0.05[a]
Row head	1.00±0.05[a]	1.00±0.05[a]	1.00±0.05[a]
Row head	1.00±0.05[b]	1.00±0.05[b]	1.00±0.05[b]

Note: Footnote for statistical analysis should be written: "Means in the same column/row with different superscript differ significantly ($P<0.05$) or ($P<0.01$)". Each abbreviation or symbols should be described in footnote. AA=.....; AB=....

Figures

Title should be brief and clear, located under the Figure or Graph. Only the initial word is capitalized and numbered with Arabic number. Symbols and description of Figure and Graph should be defined in title. Figure and Graph must have good resolution. Bar charts should be made in 2-dimension in the simplest shading, not a solid or block shading.

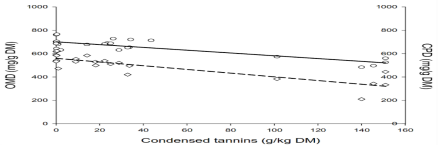


Figure 2. Relationships between dietary condensed tannin concentration and organic matter digestibility (-○-, full regression line; OMD = 701.2 – 1.19 CT, $P < 0.001$, $R^2 = 0.701$) and crude protein digestibility (-◊-, dashed regression line; CPD = 559.7 – 1.59 CT, $P < 0.001$, $R^2 = 0.730$) in the *in vitro* studies.

18

Figure 1. Title should be brief and clear, located under the figure or graph. Only the initial word is capitalized and numbered with Arabic number. Symbols and description of figure and graph should be defined in title. (-◊- =.....; -o- =....; OMD=.....; OMD=.....).