

Adapted from Fig. 11 of *Principles to Actions. Levels of classroom discourse*, From Hufford-Ackles, Fuson, and Sherin (2014), table 1.

	Teacher Role	Questioning	Explaining Mathematical Thinking	Mathematical Representations	Building student responsibility within the community
Level 1	Teacher is at the front of the room and dominates conversation.	Teacher is only questioner. Questions serve to keep students listening to teacher. Students give short answers and respond to teacher only.	Teacher questions focus on correctness. Students provide short answer focused responses. Teacher may give answers.	Representations are missing or the teacher shows them to students.	Culture supports students keeping ideas to themselves or just providing answers when asked.
Level 2	Teacher encourages the sharing of math ideas and directs speaker to talk to the class, not to the teacher only.	Teacher questions begin to focus on student thinking and less on answers. Only teacher asks questions.	Teacher probes student thinking somewhat. One or two strategies may be elicited. Teacher may fill in an explanation. Students provide brief descriptions of their thinking in response to teacher probing.	Students learn to create math drawings to depict their mathematical thinking.	Students believe that their ideas are accepted by their classroom community. They begin to listen to one another supportively and to restate in their own words what another student has said.
Level 3	Teacher facilitates conversation between students and encourages students to ask questions of one another.	Teacher asks probing questions and facilitates some student-to-student talk. Students ask questions of one another with prompting from teacher.	Teacher probes more deeply to learn about student thinking. Teacher elicits multiple strategies. Students respond to teacher probing and volunteer their thinking. Students begin to defend their answers.	Students label their math drawings so that others are able to follow their mathematical thinking.	Students believe that they are math learners and that their ideas of their classmates are important. They listen actively so that they can contribute significantly.
Level 4	Students carry the conversation themselves. Teacher only guides from the periphery of the conversation. Teacher waits for students to clarify thinking of others.	Student-to-student talk is student initiated, students ask questions and listen to responses. Many questions ask “why” and call for justification. Teacher questions may still guide discourse.	Teacher follows student explanations closely. Teacher asks students to contrast strategies. Students defend and justify their answers with little prompting from the teacher.	Students follow and help shape the descriptions of others’ math thinking through math drawings and may suggest edits in others’ math drawings.	Students believe that they are math leaders and can help shape the thinking of others. They help shape others’ math thinking in supportive, collegial ways and accept the same support from others.

