

2023 TSJCL Certamen
Novice Division, Round 1

- TU #1: Which of the following nouns, if any, does not belong because of gender: **femina, vīta, poeta, arbor?**
POETA
B1: What gender is **poeta**? **MASCULINE**
B2: Give another masculine first declension noun. **AGRICOLA / NAUTA / PIRĀTA / LANISTA** etc.
- TU 2: Translate the following sentence into Latin: We see the dogs. **CANĒS VIDĒMUS**
B1: Now translate this one: You are carrying a sword. **GLADIUM {PORTĀS / PORTĀTIS}**
B2: Now, translate this one: The horse is fleeing. **EQUUS (EF)FUGIT**
- TU #3: In Book 6 of the *Odyssey*, Odysseus washes up ashore after being tossed around by Poseidon’s wrath.
To what Phaeacian princess does Odysseus supplicate and ask for directions into town? **NAUSICĀĀ**
B1: Who is Nausicaā’s father, who scolded her for not taking Odysseus to the palace herself? **ALCINOÛS**
B2: Poseidon was not a fan of Alcinou’s offering a ship to aid Odysseus on his way home. What did he do
to the Phaeacian ship after they left Odysseus in Ithaca? **HE TURNED IT INTO STONE**
(AND PINNED IT TO THE SEA BED)
- TU #4: Of Gallia, Mesopotamia, Hispania Tarraconensis, Moesia, and Lusitania, which is furthest west?
LUSITANIA
B1: What modern-day country encompasses the region of Lusitania? **PORTUGAL**
B2: Of the places listed in the tossup, where would the ancient city of Carthago Nova be located?
HISPANIA TARRACONENSIS
- TU #5: Listen to the following passage about a girl named Auricoma, which I shall read twice. Then answer
the question that follow in ENGLISH:
**Puella pulchra, nomine Auricoma, per silvās saepe ambulābat. Olim Auricoma in casam parvam
intrāvit quae erat in mediā silvā. Ibi lectōs vīdit, in quibus trēs ursī dormiēbant. Eheu!**
The question: How many bears did Auricoma see in the house? **THREE**
B1: Where was the house located? **IN (THE MIDDLE OF) THE FOREST**
B2: What were the bears doing? **SLEEPING**
- TU #6: What wife of Epimetheus was unable to resist the pull of her curiosity and released all evils onto
mankind by opening her proverbial “Box”? **PANDORA**
B1: Pandora and Epimetheus were the parents of what woman, who along with her husband Deucalion
became the only humans to survive the great flood? **PYRRHA**
B2: How did Deucalion and Pyrrha repopulate the earth? **THREW STONES BEHIND THEIR BACK,**
WHICH GREW INTO HUMANS
- TU #7: Who, the first man born in Spain to hold the imperial throne, oversaw the conquest of Dacia and
attempted to conquer Parthia before his sudden death in late 117 A.D.? **TRAJAN**
B1: Who was the king of Dacia when Trajan finally conquered it? **DECEBALUS**
B2: What prior Roman emperor also fought a war against Decebalus, but was unsuccessful in terms of
overtaking Dacia? **DOMITIAN**

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- TU #8: What number is expressed in different ways by the words **semel**, **prīmus**, and **ūnus**? ONE / ONCE
B1: Give the Latin number that means “two.” DUŌ / DUAE
B2: Give the Latin number that means “ten.” DECEM
- TU #9: From which Latin verb, with what meaning, do we derive “adjective” and “conjecture”? IACIŌ – TO THROW
B1: Which of the following words, if any, does not derive from **iaciō**? project, jacket, injection. JACKET
B2: What derivative of **iaciō** means “to refuse or cast something aside”? REJECT
- TU #10: What emperor faced the revolt of Vindex before he was succeeded by Galba in 68 A.D., beginning the Year of the Four Emperors and ending the Julio-Claudian dynasty? NERO
B1: What emperor survived the Year of the Four Emperors and passed the empire to his sons, first Titus and then Domitian? VESPASIAN
B2: Besides Galba and Vespasian, name one of the other two emperors during the Year of the Four Emperors. OTHO / VITELLIUS
- TU #11: What definition is shared by the suffix **-que** and the conjunction **et**? AND
B1: What is the meaning of the correlative pair **et...et...**? BOTH...AND...
B2: What is the meaning of the conjunction **sed**? BUT
- TU #12: What daughter of Minos and Pasiphaë gave Theseus a thread and string to help him slay the Minotaur, but was thanked by being abandoned on an island on the way to Athens? ARIADNE
B1: On what island was Ariadne abandoned? NAXOS / DIA
B2: Dionysus found the abandoned Ariadne and made her his wife. Into what constellation did Dionysus turn Ariadne’s wedding diadem? CORONA (BOREALIS)
- TU #13: Which state has the hopeful Latin motto “**ad astra per aspera**”? KANSAS
B1: Give the English translation of this motto. TO THE STARS THROUGH DIFFICULTIES
B2: Which state has the motto “**excelsior**,” which means “higher”? NEW YORK
- TU #14: Say in Latin: “We are sitting”. SEDĒMUS
B1: Keeping all else the same, make **sedēmus** imperfect. SEDĒBĀMUS
B2: Again keeping all else the same, make **sedēbamus** future. SEDĒBIMUS
- TU #15: Where in the ancient world would you find a **lacōnicum**, **dēstrictārium**, **palaestra**, and **tepidārium**? BATHS / THERMAE / BALNEAE
B1: In which of these places, **lacōnicum**, **dēstrictārium**, **palaestra**, and **tepidārium**, would a **strigil** be used? DĒSTRACTĀRIUM
B2: Not on that list was the changing room. What is the Latin word for the changing room? APODYTĒRIUM

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TU #16: In Book 12 of the *Aeneid*, Aeneas kills Turnus while he is begging for mercy because he saw the belt of what companion of his, whom Turnus had killed earlier? PALLAS
B1: Who was Pallas's father, whose name literally translates to 'good man' in Greek? EVANDER
B2: Pallas' belt depicts what fifty sisters who killed their husbands on their wedding night? DANAÏDS

TU #17: Translate into English: **agricolae amīcōs magnō cum gaudiō salūtābant.**
THE FARMERS WERE GREETING THEIR FRIENDS WITH GREAT JOY
B1: Now try this one: **mediā nocte magnōs clamōrēs ē silvīs audīvimus.**
IN THE MIDDLE OF THE NIGHT / AT MIDNIGHT
WE HEARD LOUD/GREAT SHOUTS/SHOUTING
FROM THE WOODS/FOREST
B2: How about this one: **cūr gladiō, nec stylō, scribis?** WHY ARE YOU WRITING WITH A SWORD
AND NOT/INSTEAD OF A PEN/PENCIL/STYLUS?

TU #18: Which of the following prepositions, if any, CANNOT take the accusative: **sine, in, inter, sub, super?**
SINE
B1: Differentiate in meaning between **prō** and **prae**.
PRŌ - FOR, ON BEHALF OF, PRAE- BEFORE, IN FRONT OF
B2: Differentiate in meaning between **praeter** and **propter**.
PRAETER - EXCEPT, BEYOND, BEFORE, PROPTER - ON ACCOUNT OF

TU #19: What son of Zeus and Danaë slayed the monster Medusa? PERSEUS
B1: Name Perseus' grandfather who set him out to sea after learning from an oracle that Perseus would later kill him. ACRISIUS
B2: How did Acrisius die? PERSEUS ACCIDENTALLY STRUCK HIM
IN THE HEAD DURING A DISCUS CONTEST

TU #20: Which Julio-Claudian emperor annexed Britain in 43 A.D.? CLAUDIUS
B1: Claudius was not chosen as emperor by the Senate. On whose authority was he elevated to the throne? PRAETORIAN GUARD
B2: A member of the Praetorian Guard helped to kill what emperor, Claudius' predecessor? CALIGULA

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EXTRA QUESTIONS

LANGUAGE

- TU #: What Latin phrase is abbreviated **i.e.**, and means “that is”? **ID EST**
B1: What Latin phrase is abbreviated **etc.**, and means “and the rest”? **ET CETERA**
B2: What Latin phrase is abbreviated **e.g.**, and means “for the sake of example”? **EXEMPLĪ GRĀTIĀ**

MYTH

- TU #: Name one of the two sea monsters that tormented ships in the strait between Sicily and Italy. **SCYLLA / CHARYBDIS**
B1: Name the other. **SCYLLA / CHARYBDIS**
B2: Identify any of the three heroes who successfully navigated the Strait of Messina during their travels. **AENEAS / ODYSSEUS / JASON**

HISTORY / CULTURE

- TU #: What man, who was prophesied to become emperor after killing the prefect Aper, succeeded the emperor Carus and created the Tetrarchy? **DIOCLETIAN**
B1: Name Diocletian’s co-Augustus of the West. **MAXIMIAN**
B2: Who was Maximian’s son, whom Constantine defeated at the Milvian Bridge in 312 A.D.? **MAXENTIUS**

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Novice Division, Round 2

- TU #1: What hero had to travel to Colchis in the Black Sea to retrieve the Golden Fleece? JASON
B1: What is the name of the boat Jason traveled on? THE ARGO
B2: What sorceress daughter of King Aeetes helped him obtain the fleece? MEDEA
- TU #2: Translate the relative clause in the following sentence into Latin: “Are you the girl who writes poems?”
B1: Now translate the relative clause in this sentence: “Is that the man whom we saw in the Forum yesterday?”
B2: Finally, the relative clause in this one: “This is the teacher whose books I lost.”
- QUAE CARMINA SCRIBIT**
QUEM IN FORŌ HERĪ VIDĒBAMUS/VIDĪMUS
QUIUS LIBRŌS AMĪSĪ
- TU #3: What emperor was known for participating in gladiator games, and was ultimately strangled by his wrestling partner? COMMODUS
B1: Who was Commodus’ father, who wrote the *Meditations* while on campaign against the Marcomanni? MARCUS AURELIUS
B2: Name Marcus Aurelius’ co-ruler, who died of the Antonine Plague. LUCIUS VERUS
- TU #4: What hunter caught sight of a goddess bathing in the woods and was transformed into a stag, prompting his hounds to devour him? ACTAEON
B1: Which goddess had Actaeon stumbled upon? ARTEMIS / DIANA
B2: In a similar story, Athena blinded what Theban prophet for seeing her naked while bathing? TIRESIAS
- TU #5: Which of the following nouns, if any, does NOT belong because of declension: **scelus, agmen, praemium, corpus**?
B1: What is the gender of all these nouns?
B2: Give the genitive singular of the noun **scelus**.
- PRAEMIUM**
NEUTER
SCELERIS
- TU #6: From what Latin word with what meaning do we derive digestion, belligerent, and gesture?
B1: From what Latin word with what meaning do we derive moderate, modesty, and accommodate?
B2: From what Latin word with what meaning do we derive impeach, expedience, and millipede?
- GERŌ – CARRY/BEAR**
MODUS – MANNER
PĒS – FOOT
- TU 7: Welcome to the Cinema Romana. What sequel film might the Romans have known by its subtitle “**Via Aquae**”?
B1: What Netflix series might have been known to the Romans as “**amor est caecus**”?
B2: What Hulu spin-off series might the Romans have called “**quōmodo patrī tuō ego occurrerim**”?
- (AVATAR:) WAY OF WATER**
LOVE IS BLIND
HOW I MET YOUR FATHER

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Novice Division, Round 2

- TU 8: Where did **clientēs** await their **patrōnī**, an enclosed space between the entrance of the house and the street? **VESTIBULUM**
- B1: **Clientēs** waited in the **vestibulum** to send their greetings to their **patrōnus**. What was the term for this morning greeting? **SALŪTĀTIŌ**
- B2: **Patrōnī** would sometimes grant their **clientēs** a small basket with food when they came to perform their **salūtātiō**. Give the term for this basket, which was also carried by a **camillus** at a Roman wedding. **SPORTULA**
- TU #9: What mythological group of sisters consisted of Clotho, Lachesis, and Atropos? **FATES / FATAE**
/ PARCAE / MOIRAI
- B1: What trio of sisters was sent to hound Orestes after he killed his mother Clytemnestra? **FURIES**
/ ERINYES / EUMENIDES / DIRAE
- B2: Which of the Furies was sent by Juno to wreak havoc amongst the Trojans and caused Latinus' wife Amata to rally the Latin mothers against the Trojans? **AL(L)ECTO**
- TU #10: Using a single word, say in Latin: "we were being heard." **AUDIĒBĀMUR**
- B1: Change **audiĒbāmur** so that it says "we will be heard." **AUDIĒMUR**
- B2: Change **audiĒmur** so that it says "we had been heard." **AUDĪTĪ (-AE, -A) ERAMUS**
- TU #11: Which emperor from Leptis Magna, waged war against Parthia, was hated by the Senate but loved by the military, and was the last one standing after the civil wars of 193 A.D.? **SEPTIMIUS SEVERUS**
- B1: Name the two sons of Septimus Severus, whose sibling rivalry went a little too far. **CARACALLA & GETA**
- B2: Caracalla was succeeded by an equestrian who served under him as praetorian prefect. Name him. **MACRINUS**
- TU #12: Change the phrase **celer equus** to the genitive singular. **CELERIS EQUĪ**
- B1: Change **celeris equī** to the dative singular. **CELERĪ EQUŌ**
- B2: Change **celerī equō** to the ablative plural. **CELERIBUS EQUĪS**
- TU #13: What two brothers, a boxer and a horse tamer, spent alternating days in Hades and on Olympus after one was killed by a spear? **CASTOR AND POLLUX**
- B1: What mortal was struck down with a thunderbolt after killing Castor? **IDAS**
- B2: What sister did Castor and Pollux rescue after she was captured by Theseus at a young age? **HELEN**
- TU #14: Of the offices of quaestor, tribune of the plebs, consul, praetor, and aedile, which is not part of the **cursus honōrum**? **TRIBUNUS OF THE PLEBS**
- B1: What power did the tribune of the plebs have that could only be overruled by dictators? **VETO POWER**
- B2: How old did a Roman have to be in order to stand for consul according to the **Lēx Villia Annālis**? **42**

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TU #15: Listen to the following passage, which I will read twice. Then answer the question that follows in ENGLISH:

Ōlim erat puella, quī librōs legere amābat. Ūnō diē, puella virum similem bēstiae vīdit. Ubi vir puellam vīdit, eam statim amāvit. Sed puella virum nōn amāvit quod bēstiās timuit. Puella igitur effūgit et librum lēgit.

The question: What did the girl love to do?

SHE LOVED TO READ

B1: What happened when the man saw the girl?

HE FELL IN LOVE

B2: Why did the girl not love the man?

SHE WAS AFRAID OF BEASTS

TU #16: From which Latin verb with what meaning do we derive “important”?

PORTŌ – CARRY

B1: From which Latin verb with what meaning do we derive “exponent”?

PŌNŌ – PUT/PLACE

B2: From which Latin verb with what meaning do we derive “competent”?

PETŌ – SEEK

TU #17: What captain of the fleet at Misenum sailed through the Bay of Naples on a rescue mission during the eruption of Mount Vesuvius and died in the process, leaving his nephew to write about the incident in two letters to the historian Tacitus?

PLINY (THE ELDER)

B1/2: For 5 points each, name two of the resort towns buried by the ash from Mt. Vesuvius.

POMPEII / HERCULANEUM / STABIAE / OPLONTIS

TU #18: In Book 5 of the *Iliad*, what Achaean goes on a killing spree and is urged by Athena to wound Ares and Aphrodite, who were both fighting for the Trojans?

DIOMEDES

B1: Who was Diomedes' father, whom Athena favored until he ate the brains of one of the people he had killed?

TYDEUS

B2: Diomedes swaps armor with a Trojan, since both of their ancestors were once guest-friends. Who was this Lycian and descendant of Bellerophon, who got the short end of the bargain, receiving bronze armor in exchange for his gold armor?

GLAUCUS

TU #19: You might find that your teachers have put a long set of instructions on their assignments. What Latin abbreviation might they use at the end of these instructions to tell you to pay attention to something that might help you complete the assignment more effectively?

N.B.

B1: Give the Latin and the English for the abbreviation N.B.

NOTĀ BENE – NOTE WELL

B2: Give the tense, voice, and mood for the verb **notā** in **notā bene**. PRESENT ACTIVE IMPERATIVE

TU #20: Translate into Latin, “where are the animals?”

UBI SUNT ANIMĀLIA?

B1: Now, using **unguis**, **unguis** to mean “claw,” say in Latin, “Why have those cats wounded my feet with their claws?”

CŪR ILLAE FĒLĒS PEDĒS MEŌS UNGUIBUS (SUĪS) VULNERĀVĒRUNT?

B2: Say in Latin, “To which dogs will the woman give the water?”

QUIBUS CANIBUS FĒMINA / MULIER AQUAM DABIT?

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EXTRA QUESTIONS

LANGUAGE

- TU #: What use of the ablative is found in the following sentence: **Lūcius leōnem gladiō pugnāvit.**
MEANS / INSTRUMENT
- B1: What use of the ablative is found in this sentence: **Lūcius est fortior Marcō.** COMPARISON
- B2: What use of the ablative is found in this sentence: **Tertiō diē Lūcius ad urbem pervēnit.**
TIME WHEN

MYTH

- TU #: Who killed the Calydonian Boar? MELEAGER
- B1: Which huntress drew the first blood? ATALANTA
- B2: Which goddess was Atalanta devoted to? ARTEMIS

HISTORY / CULTURE

- TU #: What emperor, a relative of Constantine the Great, survived the massacre of his male relatives by Constantius II and is best known for his anti-Christian policies and inclination towards polytheism?
JULIAN THE APOSTATE
- B1: Who succeeded Julian the Apostate after his death while on campaign against the Sassanids? JOVIAN
- B2: What other member of the Constantinian dynasty and half-brother of Julian was elevated to the rank of Caesar by Constantius II before he was executed for his excessive cruelty? CONSTANTIUS GALLUS

2023 TSJCL Certamen
Novice Division, Final Round

- TU #1: In what year did Augustus create the basis for the power of all emperors going forward when he resigned the consulship, which he had held every year since 31 BC and instead took up the power of the tribunes to manage domestic affairs? 23 BC
- B1: What is the Latin term for the power that gave Augustus command over the troops in all of the provinces? **IMPERIUM (PROCONSULARE) MAIUS**
- B2: What title did Augustus take up only in 19 BC when Lepidus died in exile? **PONTIFEX MAXIMUS**
- TU #2: Which two of the following English words share the same Latin root: cement, chance, chant, incision? **CEMENT & INCISION**
- B1: Identify the respective Latin verbs from which we derive chance and chant. **CADŌ (CHANCE) & CANŌ / CANTŌ (CHANT)**
- B2: What English derivative from the same root as “cement” and “incision” means “exact and neither more nor less than needed”? **PRECISE**
- TU #3: For the verb **sentiō**, give the second person plural, imperfect active indicative. **SENTIĒBĀTIS**
- B1: Now change **sentiĒbātis** to the singular. **SENTIĒBAS**
- B2: Now change **sentiĒbas** to the first person. **SENTIĒBAM**
- TU #4: Who, while hunting a boar on Mount Parnassus, received a tusk wound to the thigh by which his nurse was able to recognize him when he returned to Ithaca after 20 years? **ODYSSEUS**
- B1: What relative was Odysseus visiting when he received this hunting scar? **(HIS GRANDFATHER) AUTOLYCUS**
- B2: Name the nurse, who recognized Odysseus, but dutifully kept his secret. **EURYCLEIA**
- TU #5: Which of the following articles of clothing was worn on the feet: **togae, calcei, petasi, stolae**? **CALCEI**
- B1: Of **togae, calcei, petasi, stolae**, which was considered women’s clothing? **STOLAE**
(accept the singular)
- B2: **Togae**, of course, came in a variety of forms. Which type of toga would have been chalked or bleached to achieve a bright white in order to show that the wearer was running for office? **TOGA CANDIDA**
- TU #6: Translate into English: **magnā vōce discipulus sē laudāvit.**
THE STUDENT PRAISED HIMSELF WITH A LOUD VOICE
- B1: Translate into English: **ubi clāmāvī, amīcī mē audīvērunt.**
WHEN I SHOUTED, (MY) FRIENDS HEARD ME
- B2: Taking “**pēnsūm**” to mean homework, translate: **magister multum pēnsūm nōbīs hodiē dēdit.**
THE TEACHER GAVE US A LOT OF HOMEWORK TODAY
- TU #7: Which Greek goddess was discovered hiding in a cave on Mt. Elaeus weeping over her lost daughter Persephone? **DEMETER**
- B1: What woodland god discovered her there and reported her whereabouts to Zeus? **PAN**
- B2: Persephone was forced to remain in the underworld for part of the year because she ate the fruit of what tree? **POMEGRANATE TREE**

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- TU #8: Who was chosen emperor in the East after the death of Valens, then united the empire in 394 A.D. before leaving it to his sons Arcadius and Honorius, never to be united again?
THEODOSIUS (I / THE GREAT)
- B1: What competitive event, which had occurred in Greece once every four years since 776 B.C. and which was revived in the 1890s, was last held in antiquity under Theodosius due to its pagan origin?
OLYMPICS / OLYMPIC GAMES
- B2: At what battle was Valens defeated and killed by Gothic forces?
ADRIANOPOLE
- TU #9: Bearing in mind that **pūpa** means “doll”, listen to the following passage, which I will read twice. Then, answer in LATIN the question that follows:
Ōlim erat puer quī nōn “vērus” homō erat, quod erat pūpa lignea. Pater puerum rogāvit, “Dedistinē cibum canī?” Puer nōn cibum canī dedit, sed “Ita, cibum canī dedī” respondit. Tum, nāsus puerī crēvit et pater puerī irātissimus erat.
The question: **Quālis erat puer?**
- B1: **Quid pater puerum facere voluit?**
LIGNEUS / NON VĒRUS / PŪPA
(PATER PUERUM VOLUIT)
CIBUM CANĪ DĀRE
- B2: **Cur pater irātissimus erat?**
PUER CIBUM CANĪ NŌN DEDIT
- TU #10: What 3rd declension Latin noun is paired with **pāx** in the motto of Tufts University, and with **veritās** in the motto of Yale University?
LŪX
- B1: In what state would you find another university, besides Yale, which has the motto **lūx et vēritās**?
INDIANA
- B2: What university has the motto **vēritās vōs liberābit**, which means “the truth will set you free”?
JOHNS HOPKINS UNIVERSITY
- TU #11: Complete the following analogy. **amō : amābitis :: faciō : _____.**
FACIĒTIS
- B1: Complete this analogy. **amō : amāvistī :: faciō : _____.**
FĒCISTĪ
- B2: Complete this analogy. **amō : amā :: faciō : _____.**
FAC
- TU #12: What region, said to be ruled by Rhadamanthys because of his love for justice while on earth, was the dwelling place in the underworld for mortals who had earned the favor of the gods?
ELYSIUM / ELYSIAN FIELDS (NOT “TARTARUS”)
- B1: What river is said to encircle the underworld, and was given the honor of receiving the gods’ oaths?
STYX
- B2: The river Styx received this honor because it sided with Zeus in a war against what beings?
TITANS
- TU #13: Say in Latin: In the city there were many long streets.
IN URBE ERANT MULTAE
(ET) LONGAE VIAE
- B1: Now try this one: The birds are singing and so I cannot sleep.
AVĒS CANĒBANT / CANTĀBANT
ITAQUE / ERGO / IGITUR DORMĪRE NŌN POSSUM
- B2: Now try this one: We will fight against all the enemies.
(NŌS) CONTRĀ OMNĒS
HOSTĒS / INIMĪCŌS PUGNĀBIMUS

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Novice Division, Final Round

- TU #14: The combined forces of Tiberius Alexander, Licinius Mucianus, and Antonius Primus successfully elevated what emperor to the throne in July of the tumultuous year 69 A.D.? **VESPASIAN**
- B1: Where did Vespasian's forces, led by Antonius Primus, defeat the rival commanders Caecina and Valens to secure his claim to the throne? **(SECOND BATTLE OF) BEDRIACUM / CREMONA**
- B2: What major temple in Rome was destroyed by fire during a skirmish with the last remnants of Vitellius' supporters? **TEMPLE OF JUPITER {OPTIMUS MAXIMUS / CAPITOLINUS}**
- TU #15: Which of the following words, if any, does not belong because of derivation: hotel, hostile, host, hospital? **HOSTILE**
- B1: What Latin word with what meaning lies at the root of the other words? **HOSPES – GUEST**
- B2: What English noun, derived from the Latin noun meaning "ground", describes the quality of showing modest opinion or estimate of one's own skill, importance, or achievements? **HUMILITY**
- TU #16: Who was killed when Poseidon frightened his horses after he rejected the advances of his stepmother Phaedra? **HIPPOLYTUS**
- B1: Who prayed to Poseidon for the death of Hippolytus after he discovered a note accusing him of seducing her? **THESEUS**
- B2: As what minor god did Artemis reincarnate Hippolytus after his death? **VIRBIUS**
- TU #17: Of the words **aestās**, **tempestās**, **lūna**, and **hortus**, which is being described in the following sentence? **Est pars domūs in quō sunt flōrēs herbaeque.** **HORTUS**
- B1: Of the words **aestās**, **tempestās**, **lūna**, and **hortus**, which is being described in the following sentence? **Est tempus annī in quō sōl lūcet et calidus est.** **AESTĀS**
- B2: Of the words **aestās**, **tempestās**, **lūna**, and **hortus**, which is being described in the following sentence? **Est lūx quam mediā nocte in caelō vidēre potes.** **LŪNA**
- TU #18: What four letter ending is added to first declension nouns such as **filia** and **dea** to form the dative and ablative plural? **-ĀBUS**
- B1: Make the phrase **haec dea pulchra** ablative plural. **HĪS DEĀBUS PULCHRĪS**
- B2: Change **hīs deābus pulchrīs** to the singular. **HĀC DEĀ PULCHRĀ**
- TU #19: Which of the following would you NOT find on the Capitoline Hill: Temple of Jupiter Optimus Maximus, Temple of Vesta, Temple of Saturn, Temple of Juno Moneta? **TEMPLE OF VESTA**
- B1: Where was the Temple of Vesta located? **IN THE FORUM**
- B2: On what hill was the Temple of Apollo dedicated by Augustus and attached to the emperor's residence? **PALATINE**
- TU #20: By ensnaring it in a bed of nets near the Ladon river, what creature did Heracles capture after pursuing it around Arcadia for a year? **{CERYNITHIAN / CERYNEIAN} HIND**
- B1: What unique characteristic of this hind made it so sacred to Artemis? **GOLDEN HORNS**
- B2: Who did Heracles blame for his actions, convincing Artemis to let him bring the hind back to Tiryns? **EURYSTHEUS**

2023 TSJCL Certamen
Novice Division, Final Round
EXTRA QUESTIONS

LANGUAGE

- TU #: When recognized, perform the following command: **dēmōnstrā ambōbus manibus quattuor digitōs.**
STUDENT SHOULD HOLD UP THE FOUR FINGERS (ON EACH HAND)
- B1: Now try this one: **quāle animal est Dumbō? facite omnēs sonitum illī animālī.**
ALL STUDENTS ON TEAM SHOULD MAKE ELEPHANT SOUNDS
- B2: Finally, knowing that **sodālis, sodālis** means “teammate”, **omnēs sodālēs, agite grātiās aliī aliīs; sī nūllōs sodālēs habēs, age grātiās tibi.** ALL STUDENTS SHOULD THANK THEIR TEAMMATES
IF IT IS A TEAM OF ONE, THEY SHOULD THANK THEMSELVES
- TU #: To what specific part of the face would you apply a prescription labeled **o.s.**, which stands for **oculus sinister**? **LEFT EYE**
- B1: What is the abbreviation for the Latin phrase meaning ‘right eye’? **O.D. (OCULUS DEXTER)**
- B2: What is the Latin phrase, abbreviated p.o., which instructs you to take a medication orally? **PER OS**

MYTH

- TU #: What man, who attempted to seduce Hera, was sent to Tartarus to be chained to a perpetually spinning wheel of fire? **IXION**
- B1: How was Zeus able to confirm Ixion’s intentions? **HE CREATED A CLOUD IN THE SHAPE OF HERA AND TRICKED IXION INTO SEDUCING IT**
- B2: This faux-Hera cloud became known as Nephele, who later married Athamas and had twins. Name either of them. **PHRIXUS / HELLE**

HISTORY / CULTURE

- TU #: What man, who served as consul alongside Pertinax, made a bid of 25,000 sesterces for the privilege of becoming emperor? **DIDIUS JULIANUS**
- B1: Name the father-in-law of Pertinax, whom Didius Julianus outbid for the throne. **SULPICIANUS**
- B2: What praetorian prefect led the conspiracy to depose Pertinax, because he chafed at the emperor’s strict discipline? **LAETUS**
- TU #: Which emperor from 238 A.D. ascended to the throne at the age of thirteen and was related to and shared the same name with two previous emperors? **GORDIAN III**
- B1: Who succeeded Gordian III? **PHILIP THE ARAB**
- B2: Give Gordian III’s relationship to his predecessor Gordian II. **NEPHELE**