

## Module 4 Review Sheet

Ch 8: Securing the Republic [1791-1815] (p.239 to end)

Ch 9: The Market Revolution [1800-1840]

Ch 10: Democracy in America [1815-1840]

Ch 11: The Peculiar Institution

Ch 12: An Age of Reform [1820-1840]

### Ch. 8

Third Treaty of San Ildefonso [1800] (not in our book)

**“Revolution” of [1800]**

**Judiciary Act of [1801]: “Midnight Judges”**

**John Marshall**

**Marbury v. Madison [1803]**

**Gabriel Prosser Rebellion [1800]**

manumission

Act Prohibiting the Importation of Slaves [1807]

Barbary Wars

Tripolitan War [1801-1805]

founding of USMA [1802]

**Louisiana Purchase [1803]** advantages and disadvantages

Lewis and Clark Expedition

Zebulon Pike

**12th Amendment [1804]**

**Jeffersonian Democracy**

duel between Hamilton and Burr

Essex Junto [1804]

Blue Lights

Fletcher v. Peck [1810]

*Chesapeake-Leopard* Affair/Incident [1807]

**Embargo Act [1807]**

**Non-Intercourse Act [1809]**

**Macon’s Bill No. 2 [1810]**

**James Madison**

“Virginia Dynasty”

War Hawks

Incorporating Louisiana

Founding Father of Indian Removal

Handsome Lake

Treaty of Ft. Wayne [1809]

**Tecumseh**

**Tenkswatawa**

**Tecumseh’s War [1810-1813]**

Battle of Tippecanoe [1811]  
Battle of Thames [1813]  
Red Sticks vs. Anti-Red Sticks  
Battle of Horseshoe Bend [1814]  
Treaty of Ft. Jackson [1814]

### **War of [1812]: Causes/Consequences**

Burning of D.C.  
Battle of Ft. McHenry  
Francis Scott Key  
Hartford Convention

### **Treaty of Ghent [1814-1815]**

Battle of New Orleans [1815]

## **Ch. 9**

### **Market Revolution** [1790-1860]; [1800-1840]; [1800-1860]

antebellum

**Alexis de Tocqueville: "Democracy in America"**

**Slater Mills**

**Samuel Slater**

**Eli Whitney: cotton gin; interchangeable parts**

rise of **King Cotton**

**2nd Middle Passage** (named not used but described p.262)

**1st Industrial Revolution**: TRIC

**American system of manufacturers**

**Francis Cabot Lowell**

Waltham-Lowell Mill AKA **Lowell System**

**Lowell Offering**

cottage industries

factory system

textiles

**mill girls**

Strike of [1834] (not in book)

Strike of [1836] (not in book)

Lowell Factory Girls Association (LFGA) (not in book)

**Lowell Female Labor Reform Association (LFLRA)** (not in book)

**Sarah Bagley**

**"Voice of Industry"**

turnpikes; Turnpike Era

**National Road AKA Cumberland Road**

**railroads**

**Transportation Revolution**

steamboat

**Robert Fulton**

Henry Cort

Henry Bessemer; **Bessemer Process**

iron

coal

canals; **Erie Canal**; Wabash Canal

clipper ships

Conestoga wagons

"Information Revolution" (p.287)

Samuel Morse; **telegraph**; **telegram**; 1st phrase across telegraph wires

1st Transatlantic Telegraph Wire

newspapers: **Penny Papers**

US Post Office (not in book)

1st postmaster general (not in book)

Pony Express

patents of [early 19th c]

**Elias Howe**; **Isaac Singer**

**George Pullman**

**Charles Goodyear**

**regionalization/specialization**: New England vs. Middle Atlantic vs. West vs. South

Market Society; **Market Economy**

**wages**

**incorporation**

**Dartmouth College v. Woodward**

**Gibbons v. Ogden**

**Manifest Destiny**

"American Progress" (not in textbook)

"Reversing Manifest Destiny" (not in textbook)

**Adams-Onis Treaty [1819]**

centroid shift (not in textbook)

**shift from subsistence to commercial agriculture**

**John Deere**

**Cyrus McCormick**

Porkopolis

Child Labor (not in textbook)

**Effects of the Market Revolution**

decline of Northern slavery

**Mason-Dixon Line** (also Ch. 4)

gradual emancipation or gradualism

manumission

**African Methodist Episcopal Church (AME)**

**Richard Allen**

Juliann Jane Tillman (not in book)

gender roles; "separate spheres"

**republican motherhood** (ch. 6 throwback)

**cult of domesticity** (Ch. 9)

**Immigration to US [1840s-1860s]: 2 groups in particular**

**nativism**

**Transcendentalists** (Ch. 9 but goes better with Ch. 12 content)

Ralph Waldo Emerson

Henry David Thoreau

**1st Great Awakening vs. 2nd Great Awakening:** dates, preachers, impact (also Ch. 12)

**Mormonism: Joseph Smith; Brigham Young;** polygamy

Mormon Trek

**Hudson River School of Art** (not in book)

Lynn Shoeworkers Strike [1860] (not in book; outside of this time period)

## **Ch. 10**

Tariff of [1816]

**2nd Bank of US** [1816]

Panic of [1819]

**Alexis de Tocqueville: "Democracy in America"** (also Ch. 9)

**American exceptionalism** (not in book)

"Information Revolution" (p.287)

**"Era of Good Feelings"**

**Virginia Dynasty**

**James Monroe**

death of Federalist Party [1816]

**Convention of [1818]:** AKA Treaty of [1818]

**Rush-Bagot Agreement [1817]**

Panic of [1819]: causes/effects

"wildcat" western banks

Tallmadge Amendment [1819]

**McCulloch v. Maryland [1819]**

**Adams-Onis Treaty [1819]** (Ch. 9)

**Missouri Compromise [1820]:** \_\_\_\_ as a free state and \_\_\_\_ as a slave state; no slavery north of \_\_\_\_ line

**Monroe Doctrine [1823]**

**American System [1824]**

**"The Great Compromiser"**

Tariff of [1824]

Russo-American Treaty of [1824]

**Election of [1824]: "corrupt bargain"** (1 of 5 special elections in US History)

**Jeffersonian Democracy vs. Jacksonian Democracy** (political, economic, and social)

**"Era of the Common Man"**

**Andrew Jackson:** (inauguration is fun to learn about even though not testable)

**Tariff of [1828] AKA "Tariff of Abominations"**

John C. Calhoun (state and writing)

**nullification**

Webster-Hayne Debate [1830]

Jefferson Day Toast [1830]

Peggy Eaton Affair/Incident [1829-1831]

Anti-Masonic Party

Tariff of [1832]

### **Nullification Crisis [1832-1833]**

**Compromise Tariff of [1833]; AKA “Bloody Bill” AKA Force Bill AKA Force Act**

Review: Creek Confederacy AKA Muscogee Confederacy

Review: Muscogee or 1st Creek War

1st Seminole War [1817-1818]

Treaty with the Quapaw [1818] (not in book)

Civilization Fund Act [1819] AKA Indian Civilization Act (not in book)

Treaty of Moultrie Creek [1823] (not in book)

### **Johnson v. M’Intosh [1823]**

2nd Treaty of Indian Spring [1825] (not in book)

2nd Treaty of Washington [1826] (not in book)

### **Cherokee Constitution [1827]**

William Apess “A Son of the Forest”

Prairie du Chien Treaty [1829] (not in book)

### **\*Indian Removal Act [1830]**

### **Cherokee Nation v. State of Georgia [1831]**

### **Worcester v. Georgia [1832]**

Black Hawk War [1832]

Treaty of Ft. Landing [1832] (not in book)

Treaty of Cusseta [1832] AKA 3rd Treaty of Washington (not in book)

2nd Seminole War [1835-1842]

Abiaka AKA Sam Jones (not in book)

Chief Osceola (p.307)

Chief Micanopy (not in book)

Treaty of New Echota [1835] (not in book)

2nd Creek War of [1836] (not in book)

Creek Trail of Tears [1836-early 1840s] (not in book)

Treaty of Washington [1836] (not in book)

Treaty with the Potawatomi [1836] (not in book)

Potawatomi Trail of Death [1839] (not in book)

### **Trail of Tears [1838-1839]**

minstrel shows

Jim Crow

### **Nicholas Biddle**

### **Jackson vs. BUS**

Specie Circular

hard money vs. soft money

### **laissez-faire**

### **spoils system**

censure of Jackson

assassination attempt on Jackson

### **Second Party System**

Whig Party vs Democratic Party

### **Martin van Buren**

Panic of [1837]: causes/effects

*Caroline* Incident [1837]

Aroostook War; Maine Boundary Dispute; **Webster-Ashburton Treaty [1842]**

Treasury Bill [1840]: **Independent Treasury System**

**William Henry Harrison**

"Tippecanoe and Tyler Too"

**John Tyler**

**impeach**

*Creole* Incident [1841]

Dorr Rebellion [1841-1842] or Dorr War

Association for Improving the Condition of the Poor (AICP)

Treaty of Wanghia [1844] (not in book)

Loco-Focos

Flour Riot of [1837] (not in book)

**Supreme Court decisions of the Marbury Court in early 1800s: always increases power of federal government**

**Ch. 11** (good to review Ch. 6)

social hierarchy in Southern colonial society

planter aristocracy

**Turning Point: Bacon's Rebellion [1676]; impact of Bacon's Rebellion** (review from Ch. 3)

**Triangular Trade** (review from Ch 3-4)

**1st Middle Passage** (review from Ch. 3-4) vs. **2nd Middle Passage** (Ch. 9 p.262, Ch 11)

**Olaudah Equiano** (review Ch. 4)

**[1661] Barbados Slave Code** (review from Ch. 3, 6)

Samuel Sewall *The Selling of Joseph* (review from Ch. 6)

**abolitionism**

**Lord Dunmore's Proclamation [1775]** (review from Ch. 5, 6)

Lemuel Haynes (review from Ch. 5-6)

Philipsburg Proclamation [1779] (review from Ch. 5-6)

Gradual Abolition Act [1780] (review from Ch. 6)

Brom and Bett v. Ashley [1781]: **Elizabeth Freeman** (review from Ch. 6)

**Quok Walker Case [1781]** (review from Ch. 6)

Jefferson's *Notes on the State of Virginia* [1785] (review from Ch. 6)

**Northwest Ordinance of [1787]** (review from Ch. 7)

**3/5 Compromise [1787]** (review from Ch. 7)

**Slave Trade Compromise [1787]** (review from Ch. 7)

slave trade from Africa outlawed in [1808] (review from Ch. 7)

Upper South vs. Deep South; "sold down the river"

Haitian Revolution [1791-1804]: **Toussaint L'Ouverture**

cotton gin (Ch. 9)

Missouri Compromise (Ch. 10)

**Sojourner Truth** (Ch. 12 p.360)

German Slave Coast Revolt [1811]

Ideas for Abolitionism (see Ch 11 Live Lesson)

**David Walker** *Appeal to the Colored Citizens of the World*

**Prince Hall** (not in book)

Prince Hall Freemasonry (not in book)

**“Back to Africa” Movement** (described but not named in book p.349)

**Paul Cuffe** (not in book)

**American Colonization Society ACS [1816/1817]:** (p.349) Liberia, Monrovia

**William Lloyd Garrison** *The Liberator*

“No Compromise with the Evil of Slavery” Speech

**New England Anti-Slavery Society (NEASS)**

American Anti-Slavery Society (AASS)

Gag Resolution [1836]

William Wells Brown

Grimke Sisters

Elijah Parish Lovejoy

**Frederick Douglass**

***Amistad***

“American Slavery As It Is: Testimony of a Thousand Witnesses”

Theodore Dwight Weld

Lane Rebels (not in our book)

World Anti-Slavery Convention

*Creole* (ship)

Prigg v. Pennsylvania [1842]

**Harriet Tubman**

**Underground Railroad**

Black Abolitionists: William Howard Day, Henry Highland Garnet, etc.

Henry “Box” Brown

**Compromise of [1850]** (Ch. 13); **Fugitive Slave Law [1850]** (Ch. 13)

**Harriet Beecher Stowe** *Uncle Tom’s Cabin* (Ch. 13)

Trial of Celia [1855]

James DeBow

George Fitzhugh

historiography

positive paternalism

factories in the field (in regards to slavery: not in book)

American concentration camps (in regards to slavery: not in book)

oppressive cage of paternalism (in regards to slavery: not in book)

**slave resistance**

NY Slave Revolt [1712]

Samba Rebellion [1731]

**Stono Rebellion [1739]**

Negro Act of [1740]

New York Slave Conspiracy [1741]

**Gabriel Prosser’s Rebellion [1800]**

**New Orleans Rebellion [1811]**

**Denmark Vesey’s slave conspiracy [1822]**

## **Nat Turner's Rebellion [1831]**

**2 Souths:** "Old South" became "Upper South" and "Lower South"

End of the "Old South"

**3 South:** Compare Border South, Upper South, Lower South

**Compare slavery in the following locations:**

**tobacco and rice plantations [early 17th c]:** Chesapeake region (VA, MD, DE)

**cotton plantations [19th c]:** Deep South/Cotton Belt/Black Belt (SC, FL, GA, AL, MS, LA, TX)

**Upper South [19th c]:** AKA "Middle South" (VA, NC, TN, AR)

**tobacco plantations vs. sugar plantations**

task system vs. gang system

overseer, driver

slave culture: **pidgin language, Gullah, AME, hush harbors**

split between Northern Baptists and Southern Baptist Convention

William Johnson, Jr. (not in book)

Nathaniel Gordon (not in book)

Martin Delany (not in book)

## **Ch. 12**

**1st Great Awakening** (review Ch. 4) vs. **2nd Great Awakening** (review Ch. 9): dates, preachers, impacts

**\*antebellum reform movements** (as an outgrowth of the 2nd Great Awakening): major areas of reform highlighted in green

### **RELIGION**

burned-over district

Baptists, Methodists, Mormonism, Adventism, Millerites

**Charles Grandison Finney**

**Peter Cartwright**

Lyman Beecher

Adin Ballou

**Joseph Smith**

**Brigham Young**

**Mormon Trek**

William Miller

Theodore Parker

Sylvester Graham

Slave Religion

**African Methodist Episcopal Church (AME)** (Ch. 9)

**Richard Allen** (Ch. 9)

Southern Baptist Convention

hush harbors

American Bible Society

American Sunday School Union

American Tract Society

### **MORAL REFORM and TEMPERANCE**

The New York Female Moral Reform Society (NYFMRS)



NY House of Refuge

**Temperance Movement**

**teetotalism: teetotaler**

**American Temperance Society/Union (ATS/ATU)**

**Neal S. Dow**

**Maine Law of [1851]**

**Women's Christian Temperance Union (WCTU)** (Ch. 16) LATER TIME PERIOD

**Frances Willard** (Ch. 16) LATER TIME PERIOD

**Carrie A. Nation** (my favorite woman in US History)(Ch. 16) LATER TIME PERIOD

**Susan B. Anthony**

Timothy Shay Arthur

Drunkard's Progress, or The Direct Road to Poverty, Wretchedness, & Ruin [1826]

**"The Drunkard's Progress"** [1846]

"Ten Nights in a Barroom and What I Saw There" [1854]

**WOMEN'S RIGHTS**

republican motherhood (Ch. 6) vs. cult of domesticity (AKA Cult of True Womanhood) (Ch. 9)

"The Life and Age of Women" [1850]

**mill girls**

Strike of [1834] (not in book)

Strike of [1836] (not in book)

Lowell Factory Girls Association (LFGA) (not in book)

**Lowell Female Labor Reform Association (LFLRA)** (not in book)

**Sarah Bagley**

**"Voice of Industry"**

NY Married Women's Property Act [1848]

Susan B. Anthony

Ernestine Rose

**Seneca Falls Convention [1848]: "Declaration of Sentiments"**

**Elizabeth Cady Stanton**

**Lucretia Mott**

**Lucy Stone**

Catherine Ward Beecher

Isabella Beecher Hooker

"rule of thumb"

Amelia Bloomer

**Godey's Magazine and Lady's Book AKA Godey's Lady's Book**

Sarah Josepha Hale

**Elizabeth Blackwell**

**ABOLITIONISM**

**abolitionism** (Ch 6, 11)

**\*Ideas for Abolitionism** (not in book; see LL for Ch 11 and/or Ch 12)

a) immediate

b) gradualism

c) violence

d) "Back to Africa" Movement

e) compensation vs. no-compensation

**“Back to Africa” Movement** (not named but described p.353)

**Prince Hall** (not in book)

**Prince Hall Freemasonry** (not in book)

**Paul Cuffe** (not in book)

**American Colonization Society ACS [1816/1817]:** (p.349) Liberia, Monrovia

King Cotton causing internal migration

2nd Middle Passage (review Ch 9, 11)

**Sojourner Truth** (Ch. 11)

*Freedom’s Journal*

**David Walker**

**William Lloyd Garrison** (Ch. 11)

“moral suasion”

**Nat Turner** (Ch. 11)

**American Anti-Slavery Society (AASS)**

Massachusetts Anti-Slavery Society (MASS)

**Gag Resolution or “gag rule”** (Ch. 11)

Elijah Lovejoy

**Frederick Douglass** (Ch. 11)

*Amistad*

“American Slavery As It Is: Testimony of a Thousand Witnesses” (Ch. 11)

Theodore Dwight Weld

Grimke Sisters: Angelina and Sarah

World Anti-Slavery Convention

*Creole*

**Harriet Tubman** (Ch. 11)

Liberty Party

William Wells Brown

Arthur Tappan

Lewis Tappan

**Henry Ward Beecher**

Harriet Ann Jacobs

Abby Kelley Foster

Stephen S. Foster

Wendell Phillips

Lydia Maria Child

Henry Highland Garnet

**Harriet Beecher Stowe** (Ch. 11, 12)

Charlotte Forten Grimke

Frances Harper

Jarena Lee

Sarah Mapps Douglass

Mary Ann Shadd Cary

**UTOPIAN SOCIETIES**

**Mother Ann Lee: Shakers**

**John Humphrey Noyes: Oneida Colony**

**Johann Georg Rapp: Harmony Society**

**Robert Owen: New Lanark; New Harmony; communitarianism**

**George Ripley: Brook Farm**

Charles Fourier

### **EDUCATION REFORM**

Josiah Holbrook

**Lyceum Movement**

**Horace Mann**

**common schools**

**normal schools**

**Noah Webster**

**William McGuffey**

Calvin H. Wiley

Early Education in the US

**Emma Willard**

George Bancroft

William A. Alcott

William Channing Woodbridge

**Mary Lyon**

**Troy Female Seminary**

Wheaton Female Seminary

**Oberlin College**

**Wesleyan Female College**

**Mt. Holyoke Female Seminary**

**Elizabeth Blackwell**

Vassar Female College

### **ASYLUM AND PRISON REFORM AND OTHERS**

Samuel Gridley Howe

**Dorothea Dix**

penitentiaries

Pennsylvania Prison System

Auburn System

John J. Audubon

Stephen C. Foster

Thomas Hopkins Gallaudet

Sylvester Graham

**Hudson River School of Art**

American Peace Society

Barnum's American Museum

American Medical Association

Phrenology

**John Jacob Astor**

### **WRITERS AND TRANSCENDENTALISM**

Romanticism

Knickerbocker Group of Writers

Washington Irving

James Fenimore Cooper

William Cullen Bryant

**Transcendentalism** (Ch. 9)

**Ralph Waldo Emerson**

**Henry David Thoreau**

**Walt Whitman**

Nathaniel Hawthorne

Emily Dickinson

Herman Melville

Edgar Allen Poe

**Margaret Fuller**

**Alexis de Tocqueville** (Ch. 9)

Fireside Poets AKA Schoolroom or Household Poets

Henry Wadsworth Longfellow

John Greenleaf Whittier: **"Our Countrymen in Chains"**

James Russell Lowe

Oliver Wendell Holmes, Sr.

Charles Sellers's *The Market Revolution: Jacksonian America, 1815-1846* [1991]