

## Introduction

This is a shared document for the students in ITW 101, “Can’t Stay Here!”, which is a thinking and writing course focused on the theme of immigration and refugee crises in Europe, with particular emphasis on the situation in Germany and other European host countries. This class also examines the situations causing refugees to flee the countries of origin.

The document below is a working annotated bibliography. It is compiled of scholarly and online magazine articles as well as reports. All of the items below have been collected through research by the students in the course and the professor, Dr. Delene Case White, Ph.D.

**(Heading: *(Students to add note about how to use these sources)*)**

## This bibliography is done in MLA format for Works Cited:

Author. Title. Title of container (self contained if book), Other contributors (translators or editors), Version (edition), Number (vol. and/or no.), Publisher, Publication Date, Location (pages, paragraphs and/or URL, DOI or permalink). 2nd container’s title, Other contributors, Version, Number, Publisher, Publication date, Location, Date of Access (if applicable).

This class has a group bibliography on Zotero. The group URL:

[https://www.zotero.org/groups/2244541/itw101\\_immigration\\_and\\_refugee\\_crises\\_in\\_europe/items](https://www.zotero.org/groups/2244541/itw101_immigration_and_refugee_crises_in_europe/items)

## Working Annotated Bibliography

“A German Far-Right Group Aids Syrian Refugees — To Stop Them From Reaching Europe.”

*NPR.Org*,

<https://www.npr.org/2018/09/03/640502163/a-german-far-right-group-aids-syrian-refugees-to-stop-them-from-reaching-europe>. Accessed 5 Nov. 2018.

“Analysis | Here Are the 10 Countries Where Homosexuality May Be Punished by Death.” *The Washington Post*, WP Company, 16 June 2016, [www.washingtonpost.com/news/worldviews/wp/2016/06/13/here-are-the-10-countries-where-homosexuality-may-be-punished-by-death-2/?utm\\_term=.021aa777c837](http://www.washingtonpost.com/news/worldviews/wp/2016/06/13/here-are-the-10-countries-where-homosexuality-may-be-punished-by-death-2/?utm_term=.021aa777c837).

This article outlines countries where homosexuality can lead to death or severe punishment, the relevance is that the majority of these countries are Islamic and are sending refugees to western European countries.

Adler, Marina A. “Xenophobia and Ethnoviolence in Contemporary Germany.” *Critical*

*Sociology (Brill Academic Publishers)*, vol. 22, no. 1, Mar. 1996, pp. 29–51. *EBSCOhost*, search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=sih&AN=10784513&site=ehost-live&scope=site. Accessed 15 October 2018.

This academic article explains some of the earlier situations where racial bias led to violence and xenophobia in Germany.

Anil, Merih. “No More Foreigners? The Remaking of German Naturalization and Citizenship Law, 1990–2000.” SpringerLink, Springer, Sept. 2005, link.springer.com/article/10.1007/s10624-005-1544-4#citeas.

This essay is a full historical documentation of German migrant and naturalization law. Specifically showing how Germany started off in a distinctly anti-migrant position and has liberalized its laws from the end of the 20th century and into the 21st.

Ashton, Paul, et al. “Project Fear to Project Prosperity.” Economists for Free Trade, Sept. 2017, [www.economistsforfreetrade.com/wp-content/uploads/2017/12/From-Project-Fear-to-Project-Prosperity-Full-Report-1.pdf#page=43](http://www.economistsforfreetrade.com/wp-content/uploads/2017/12/From-Project-Fear-to-Project-Prosperity-Full-Report-1.pdf#page=43).

This publication contains information on the global economy and the impact of unskilled laborers on the taxpayers of host countries. Specifically involving EU countries and how much they pay in certain cities to host asylum seekers or migrants

“Analysis | What You Need to Know about Germany's Immigration Crisis.” The Washington Post, WP Company, 3 July 2018, [www.washingtonpost.com/news/worldviews/wp/2018/07/03/what-you-need-to-know-about-germanys-immigration-crisis/?utm\\_term=.7baf8de34c1c](http://www.washingtonpost.com/news/worldviews/wp/2018/07/03/what-you-need-to-know-about-germanys-immigration-crisis/?utm_term=.7baf8de34c1c). Accessed 9/18

This article gives an overview on the refugee crisis. It starts by giving basic number of the amount of people entering and then states how to citizens feel about the situation.

Asgeirsson, Erika, “Germany Conflicted: The Struggle Between Xenophobia and Tolerance.” *Human Rights First*, Accessed 27 Sep 2018. <https://www.humanrightsfirst.org/resource/germany-conflicted-struggle-between-xenophobia-and-tolerance>

This article explains the ongoing struggle in Germany about misinformation and fear being spread throughout the country by far-right groups. These far-right groups are actually gaining ground as a result of this.

Baroud, Ramzy. “Europe's Iron Curtain: The Refugee Crisis Is About To Worsen” Telesur.com 11 July, 2018.



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Based on a work at [http://delenecasewhite.net/ITW101\\_27/](http://delenecasewhite.net/ITW101_27/).

<https://www.telesur.tv/english/news/Europes-Iron-Curtain-The-Refugee-Crisis-I-About-To-Worsen-20180711-0029.html>. Accessed Sept 23 2018.

This article talks about how Europe does not want more refugees coming into the union.

Bartsch, Matthias, et al. "Germany and Immigration: The Changing Face of the Country - SPIEGEL ONLINE - International." *SPIEGEL ONLINE*, SPIEGEL ONLINE, 19 Apr. 2018, Accessed 27 Sep 2018  
[www.spiegel.de/international/germany/germany-and-immigration-the-changing-face-of-the-country-a-1203143-2.html](http://www.spiegel.de/international/germany/germany-and-immigration-the-changing-face-of-the-country-a-1203143-2.html)

This article explains just how much immigration is altering the country of Germany and how it has changed people's perception on immigration in the process. It also gives some statistics and reasoning behind the immigration

Baczynska, Gabriela. "Border Checks to Stay in Europe Weary of Attacks, Migration." *Reuters*, 13 October 2017  
<https://www.reuters.com/article/us-europe-security-borders/border-checks-to-stay-in-europe-weary-of-attacks-migration-idUSKBN1C11FN>. Accessed 3 October 2018.

This article is about the EU is nervous about attacks on them because citizens are unhappy with the new border controls and checks. Citizens do not think it is logical to have border checks.

Ben Farhat, Jihane, et al. "Syrian Refugees in Greece: Experience with Violence, Mental Health Status, and Access to Information during the Journey and While in Greece." *Bmc Medicine*, vol. 16, no. 1, 2018, pp. 1–12. Accessed [MONTH] 2018.

Overall a quality source. A rather objective study of Refugees' experiences in Greece, including how they suffer higher amounts of violence and higher

Benoit, Bertrand. "German City Becomes Rallying Point for Anti-Immigration Protests." *Wall Street Journal*, 30 Aug. 2018. [www.wsj.com](http://www.wsj.com),  
<https://www.wsj.com/articles/german-police-brace-for-more-protests-over-immigration-1535639150>.

This article is about how a city in Germany grew a large gathering of a right wing group to protest refugees coming into the country.

Berg, Jana. "A New Aspect of Internationalisation? Specific Challenges and Support Structures for Refugees on Their Way to German Higher Education." SpringerLink, Springer, 1 Jan. 1970, [link.springer.com/chapter/10.1007/978-3-319-77407-7\\_15](http://link.springer.com/chapter/10.1007/978-3-319-77407-7_15).

This publication discusses the obstacles refugees have to go through to enter the workforce in the EU. Specifically the lack of language experience or lack of schooling or qualifications that stop migrants from getting into university or job training.



Bershidsky, Leonid. "Germany Must Come to Terms With Refugee Crime." *Bloomberg.com*, Bloomberg, 3 Jan. 2018, [www.bloomberg.com/view/articles/2018-01-03/germany-must-come-to-terms-with-refugee-crime](http://www.bloomberg.com/view/articles/2018-01-03/germany-must-come-to-terms-with-refugee-crime).

This article provides data on immigration into Germany, specifically numbers of documented and undocumented immigrants. It also shows the rise that has occurred in German crime during the immigration period and how immigrants contribute to crime.

BIKEYGEES, director. *#BIKEYGEES E.V. - Cycling Lesson for Women*. YouTube, BIKEYGEES, 31 Jan. 2018, [youtu.be/nBvwWOn8Jr0](https://youtu.be/nBvwWOn8Jr0). Accessed 4 October 2018.

A video where this organization talk about why they founded BIKEYGEES, how it came to be, what kind of women they accept, how they are funded, and what they believe women get out of the foundation. The video explains what the women are getting out of the experience and what the foundations hopes are for the woman in the future.

"#BIKEYGEES E.V." *#BIKEYGEES E.V.*, 2018, [bikeygees.org/en/](http://bikeygees.org/en/). Accessed 4 October 2018.

A brief summary of what the organization does and its hopes for the women when they leave. The website is just a couple paragraphs explaining what the foundation is all about.

Bloomberg. "Germany Must Come to Terms With Refugee Crime" Bloomberg Opinion, Leonid Bershidsky 1/8/18 [www.bloomberg.com/view/articles/2018-01-03/germany-must-come-to-terms-with-refugee-crime](http://www.bloomberg.com/view/articles/2018-01-03/germany-must-come-to-terms-with-refugee-crime). Accessed 9/18

This article states some of the crimes being committed by both citizens and immigrants. After that it states the reactions and actions taken from the crimes.

Boghani, Priyanka. "The "Human Cost" of the EU's Response to the Refugee Crisis." *PBS.com*, 23, January, 2018 <https://www.pbs.org/wgbh/frontline/article/the-human-cost-of-the-eus-response-to-the-refugee-crisis/>. Accessed Sept 23 2018,

This article talks about how there is a high cause of death during the refugees journey.

Bondarenko, Veronika. "Study Finds Refugees Actually Pay the US Government Thousands More than They Get from It." *Business Insider*, Business Insider, 13 June 2017, [www.businessinsider.com/how-much-do-refugees-cost-us-taxpayers-2017-6](http://www.businessinsider.com/how-much-do-refugees-cost-us-taxpayers-2017-6).

This article talks about how refugees contribute far much more money to the US Government than it returns to them.

Borjas, George J. *Independent Review*. Winter 2018, Vol. 22 Issue 3, p329-340. 12p.

This article details the goods and bads of migrants coming into host countries.



Chase, Jefferson. "Germany's New Immigration Law: What to Expect | DW | 06.07.2018." *DW.COM*, 7 June 2018, [www.dw.com/en/germanys-new-immigration-law-what-to-expect/a-44556016](http://www.dw.com/en/germanys-new-immigration-law-what-to-expect/a-44556016).

This article outlines new laws on German immigration. Specifically how skilled workers will be allowed in and the flow of refugees will slow.

Christ, Sebastian. "The Stupidity of 'Asylum Critics' Will Lead Germany Into Disaster." *The Huffington Post*, TheHuffingtonPost.com, 6 Oct. 2016, [www.huffingtonpost.com/entry/the-stupidity-of-asylum-c\\_b\\_8250940.html](http://www.huffingtonpost.com/entry/the-stupidity-of-asylum-c_b_8250940.html). Accessed 24 September 2018

This article was used to back up my claims of different news biases, as it is a left-leaning source (HuffPost).

CNN, Story by Atika Shubert and Nadine Schmidt, CNN Photographs by Lena Mucha for. "Through Germany's Open Door: What Life Is Really like for Refugees." *CNN*, <https://edition.cnn.com/2017/09/04/europe/germany-refugees/index.html>. Accessed 5 Nov. 2018.

Cobbe, Elaine, Denis Slatery. "Syrian immigrants fleeing to Europe face deplorable conditions, at times are treated worse than dogs." 7, September 2018. <http://www.nydailynews.com/news/world/syrians-fleeing-europe-treated-worse-dogs-article-1.2350552> Accessed 24, October 2018

This article talks about the refugees journey to Germany and what they are faced with. They talk about different ways of getting there and the bad ways they are treated.

"The Concept of Polygamy and the Prophets Marriages." *Al-Islam.org*, [www.al-islam.org/articles/concept-polygamy-and-prophets-marriages-sayyid-muhammad-rizvi](http://www.al-islam.org/articles/concept-polygamy-and-prophets-marriages-sayyid-muhammad-rizvi).

This article discusses the culture or marriage in Islam. Specifically how children are married off to much older men and how men can hold multiple wives but not vice versa.

"Conflicting Japanese Responses to the Syrian Refugee Crisis | The Asia-Pacific Journal: Japan Focus." *21st-Century Yakuza: Recent Trends in Organized Crime in Japan ~Part 1* 21 — | *The Asia-Pacific Journal: Japan Focus*, [apjif.org/2017/24/Yamagata.html](http://apjif.org/2017/24/Yamagata.html).

This article looks at Japan's response to refugees, and how its citizens are reacting to it. It also gives insight to the Japanese government mindset by being tough on refugees.



Connable, Ben. "Introduction to the Status of Syrian Refugees as of Late 2014." From Negative to Positive Stability: How the Syrian Refugee Crisis Can Improve Jordan's Outlook, RAND Corporation, 2015, pp. 1–8. JSTOR, [www.jstor.org/stable/10.7249/j.ctt19w72rx.6](http://www.jstor.org/stable/10.7249/j.ctt19w72rx.6).

This article talks about how refugees from Syria affect Jordan, and how the situation is treated in the country overall.

Connolly, Kate. "Merkel Condemns Far-Right Outbreak in Passionate Address." *The Guardian*, Guardian News and Media, 12 Sept. 2018, [www.theguardian.com/world/2018/sep/12/angela-merkel-condemns-germany-far-right-outbreak-passionate-address](http://www.theguardian.com/world/2018/sep/12/angela-merkel-condemns-germany-far-right-outbreak-passionate-address).

This article from the Guardian details a speech from German leader Angela Merkel where she condemns a previous riot from a far-right group against migrants.

Boehnke, Klaus, et al. "On the Development of Xenophobia in Germany: The Adolescent Years." *Journal of Social Issues*, vol. 54, no. 3, Fall 1998, pp. 585–602. EBSCOhost, search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=sih&AN=1478332&site=ehost-live&scope=site. Accessed 15 October 2018.

This article explains the early years after the unification of Germany following the collapse of the Soviet Union and how xenophobia developed as an issue.

Connor, Richard, Deutsche Welle. "After Chemnitz, Poll Shows East-West Split on Migration DW | 06.09.2018." *DW.COM*, Accessed 30 Aug 2018 [www.dw.com/en/after-chemnitz-poll-shows-east-west-split-on-migration/a-45389402#annotations:\\_ZvdbLUEEiILYt44DtzPA](http://www.dw.com/en/after-chemnitz-poll-shows-east-west-split-on-migration/a-45389402#annotations:_ZvdbLUEEiILYt44DtzPA)

This article shows the stark differences between East and West Germany on the subject of immigration. The poll also shows that there is a lot of mistrust in government institutions as well.

Cuilk, Jan. "Anti Immigrant walls and racist tweets: the refugee crisis in Central Europe." *The Conversation*, 24, June, 2015, <http://eprints.gla.ac.uk/108478/1/108478.pdf>. Accessed Oct. 15 2018

The article talks about how social media and refugees are being taunted online.

Culbertson, Shelly, and Louay Constant. "Introduction." Education of Syrian Refugee Children: Managing the Crisis in Turkey, Lebanon, and Jordan, RAND Corporation, 2015, pp. 1–12. JSTOR, [www.jstor.org/stable/10.7249/j.ctt19gfk74.7](http://www.jstor.org/stable/10.7249/j.ctt19gfk74.7).

This article talks about the education of child asylum seekers, and how their educational standards are treated in Middle Eastern countries.



Data Team. "Right-Wing Anti-Immigrant Parties Continue to Receive Support in Europe." *The Economist*, The Economist Newspaper, 10 Sept. 2018,  
[www.economist.com/graphic-detail/2018/09/10/right-wing-anti-immigrant-parties-continue-to-receive-support-in-europe](http://www.economist.com/graphic-detail/2018/09/10/right-wing-anti-immigrant-parties-continue-to-receive-support-in-europe).

This article from the economist shows the statistics for the polling of German political groups, and offers insight as to why the AfD is on the rise.

Dearden, Lizzie. "The four ways Europe is treating refugees like convicted criminals." 2, September 2015.  
<https://www.independent.co.uk/news/world/europe/refugee-crisis-four-ways-european-countries-treat-asylum-seekers-like-convicted-criminals-10483185.html> Accessed 24, October 2018.

This article talks about the way that Europe is treating the refugees and the things they face when they arrive at the borders.

"Debate Over Migrant Crisis Threatens To Topple Germany's Government." *NPR.Org*,  
<https://www.npr.org/2018/06/18/621127142/debate-over-migrant-crisis-threatens-to-topple-germanys-government>. Accessed 5 Nov. 2018.

Dockery, Wesley. "Two years since Germany opened its borders to refugees: A chronology" 4, September 2017  
<https://www.dw.com/en/two-years-since-germany-opened-its-borders-to-refugees-a-chronology/a-40327634> Accessed 19, October 2018

This article talks about what happened when Germany closed its borders in 2015 and what happened and what the Chancellor did. It talks about what they can do to make it right. It says how many refugees applied vs how many people actually came into Germany.

Doctors Without Borders/MSF, director. *Rohingya Refugees in Limbo in Bangladesh*. YouTube, YouTube, 24 Aug. 2018,  
[https://www.youtube.com/watch?time\\_continue=1&v=JDDzOswEefs](https://www.youtube.com/watch?time_continue=1&v=JDDzOswEefs). Accessed 10 October 2018

A video where interviews were held with children and adults discussing their experiences fleeing their country and the fears they face. Discussed how many Rohingya were living in Bangladesh and the living conditions they faced everyday. Explains and shows how this is a genocide.

*Dritte Mahnwache Der AfD in Schwerin Und Herz Statt Hetze - YouTube*.  
<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=8844B53ViY0>. Accessed 23 Oct. 2018.



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Based on a work at [http://delenecasewhite.net/ITW101\\_27/](http://delenecasewhite.net/ITW101_27/).

Eddy, Melissa. "Violence Against Newcomers Raises Concerns About German Far Right." Millennium Web Catalog, [0-www.lexisnexis.com/ksclib.keene.edu/hottopics/academic/?verb=sr&csi=6742&sr=BYLINE\(eddy\) AND HLEAD \(Violence Against Newcomers Raises Concerns About German Far Right.\)](http://www.lexisnexis.com/ksclib.keene.edu/hottopics/academic/?verb=sr&csi=6742&sr=BYLINE(eddy) AND HLEAD (Violence Against Newcomers Raises Concerns About German Far Right.)) 14 Aug. 2015.

This was a New York Times article. I used to show the increase in immigrants coming to Germany in recent years.

Eleftherakos, Christos, et al. "'I Prefer Dying Fast than Dying Slowly', How Institutional Abuse Worsens the Mental Health of Stranded Syrian, Afghan and Congolese Migrants on Lesbos Island Following the Implementation of EU-Turkey Deal." *Conflict & Health*, vol. 12, no. 1, Sept. 2018, p. N.PAG. EBSCOhost, doi:10.1186/s13031-018-0172-y.

Another good source for my essay. Details abuse experienced by refugees in Greece in an objective, concise way. An example of this abuse is mental abuse, i.e. communal living, crowded areas, fenced in areas.

"EU Border Controls Could Be Extended in Crisis, Commission Says." *Reuters*, 27 Sept. 2017. [www.reuters.com, https://www.reuters.com/article/us-europe-migrants-schengen/eu-border-controls-could-be-extended-in-crisis-commission-says-idUSKCN1C21OU](http://www.reuters.com/article/us-europe-migrants-schengen/eu-border-controls-could-be-extended-in-crisis-commission-says-idUSKCN1C21OU).

"EU Plans to Triple Spending on Border Control." *The Independent*, 13 June 2018, <https://www.independent.co.uk/news/world/europe/eu-border-control-spending-refugee-crisis-austria-coast-guard-mediterranean-a8397176.html>.

---. *The Independent*, 13 June 2018, <https://www.independent.co.uk/news/world/europe/eu-border-control-spending-refugee-crisis-austria-coast-guard-mediterranean-a8397176.html>.

*Europeans Fear Wave of Refugees Will Mean More Terrorism, Fewer Jobs* | Pew Research Center. 11 July 2016, <http://www.pewglobal.org/2016/07/11/europeans-fear-wave-of-refugees-will-mean-more-terrorism-fewer-jobs/>.

*Europeans Not Convinced Growing Diversity Is a Good Thing*. 11 July 2016, <http://www.pewglobal.org/2016/07/11/europeans-not-convinced-growing-diversity-is-a-good-thing-divided-on-what-determines-national-identity/>.

"Europeans Support Taking in Refugees – but Not EU's Handling of Issue." *Pew Research Center*, <http://www.pewresearch.org/fact-tank/2018/09/19/a-majority-of-europeans-favor-taking-in-refugees-but-most-disapprove-of-eus-handling-of-the-issue/>. Accessed 24 Oct. 2018.

Ferris, Elizabeth and Kemal Kirisci. "The Context, Causes, and Consequences of Syrian Displacement." *The Consequences of Chaos: Syria's Humanitarian Crisis and the Failure to Protect*, Brookings Institution Press, Washington, D.C., 2016, pp. 1–32. *JSTOR*, [www.jstor.org/stable/10.7864/j.ctt1c2cqws.6](http://www.jstor.org/stable/10.7864/j.ctt1c2cqws.6).





This article talks about the overall concept of displacement and how the war in Syria has displaced its own citizens.

Fisher, Max. "Why Europe Could Melt Down Over a Simple Question of Borders." *The New York Times*, 6 July 2018,  
<https://www.nytimes.com/2018/07/06/world/europe/europe-borders-nationalism-identity.html>.  
Accessed 30 August 2018

This article is about how the talk of border control is putting Europe under stress due to the unknown of what is going to happen. Citizens do not want there to be border checks because of the inconvenience.

Fisher, Max, and Katrin Bennhold. *Germany's Europe-Shaking Political Crisis Over Immigrants Explained*, New York Times, July 2018,  
[www.nytimes.com/2018/07/03/world/europe/germany-political-crisis.html](http://www.nytimes.com/2018/07/03/world/europe/germany-political-crisis.html). Accessed 25 Sept. 2018.

This article gave me a broad view of Germany's refugee crisis and with a lot of facts to support their claims.

Frenkel, Michael. "Is Migration Good for an Economy? A Survey of the Main Economic Effects." *Economics and Culture*, Sciendo, 23 Oct. 2018,  
[content.sciendo.com/view/journals/jome/5/1/article-p13.xml](http://content.sciendo.com/view/journals/jome/5/1/article-p13.xml).

This publication provides economic information regarding the results of migrants entering developing countries vs first world countries. It additionally shows the economic impacts on unskilled laborers on a country.

*From Sweden to Brexit, Immigration Is the Issue Dividing Europe* | Simon Jenkins | *Opinion* | *The Guardian*.  
<https://www.theguardian.com/commentisfree/2018/sep/10/immigration-europe-sweden-elections-brexit>. Accessed 22 Oct. 2018.

"Germans becoming increasingly xenophobic, study finds" *DW.com* 15 June. 2016  
<https://www.dw.com/en/germans-becoming-increasingly-xenophobic-study-finds/a-19332024>  
Accessed 19 September 2018.

This article plainly focuses on how Germans have been more xenophobic. This source isn't very reliable since it is more opinion based and less factual with good sources to backup their claims.

"German Study Links Increased Crime Rate to Migrant Arrivals."  
Deutsche Welle.03.01.2018."



[www.dw.com/en/german-study-links-increased-crime-rate-to-migrant-arrivals/a-4200648](http://www.dw.com/en/german-study-links-increased-crime-rate-to-migrant-arrivals/a-4200648)  
Accessed 9/18.

This is a German article on the statistics of crime. States the crimes committed by Germans compared to migrants.

“Germany and Immigration: The Changing Face of the Country.” *Spiegel Online*, 19 Apr. 2018.  
*Spiegel Online*,  
<http://www.spiegel.de/international/germany/germany-and-immigration-the-changing-face-of-the-country-a-1203143.html>.

“Germany Extends Border Controls, Citing Terrorism and Migration | DW | 12.10.2017.” *DW.COM*, Deutsche Welle, 10 Dec. 2017,  
<https://www.dw.com/en/germany-extends-border-controls-citing-terrorism-and-migration/a-4093349>. Accessed 8 September 2018

An article discussing how Berlin, Germany is still not confident in lifting its passport controls, due to the fear of a terrorist attack. There is irregular migration through the Austrian border and due to the high numbers of people migrating into Germany, the Chancellor has decided to close their once open borders to protect their country.

The article states that the borders are being controlled at the time of the article. Then states information about how long it will be like this and why.

*Germany Must Come to Terms With Refugee Crime - Bloomberg*.  
<https://www.bloomberg.com/view/articles/2018-01-03/germany-must-come-to-terms-with-refugee-crime>. Accessed 22 Oct. 2018.

“Germany: Parties Differ on Human Rights Approach” *hrw.org* 20 September 2017  
<https://www.hrw.org/news/2017/09/20/germany-parties-differ-human-rights-approach>

“Germany Welcomed More than 1 Million Refugees in 2015. Now, the Country Is Searching for Its Soul.” *Washington Post*,  
<https://www.washingtonpost.com/news/worldviews/wp/2016/05/04/germany-welcomed-more-than-1-million-refugees-in-2015-now-the-country-is-searching-for-its-soul/>. Accessed 22 Oct. 2018.

“Greece: Refugees Want to Go Home.” | *European Journal*.” Ruth Reichstein, *YouTube*, Deutsche Welle, 3 Jan. 2013, [youtu.be/4E3Njifxwtk](https://youtu.be/4E3Njifxwtk). Accessed 3 October 2018



This video discuss the lives of the refugees living in Greece, who have fled their home countries, whether it be Pakistan, Syria, or Afghanistan, to try and seek a better life. However their lives in Greece are much worse, and this video uses five men to explain their hardships and what they go through. Some things include having no job, no food, living in a home with no windows, etc. The film discusses how Greece is kicking out the refugees by paying them to go home and paying for their plane tickets.

Haag, Matthew. "Border Patrol Agents Shut Down Highways in Maine and New Hampshire With Checkpoints." *The New York Times*, 23 June 2018. *NYTimes.com*, <https://www.nytimes.com/2018/06/22/us/border-checkpoints.html>.

Hémeno, Rebecca, et al. "A Qualitative Study to Explore Stakeholders' Perspectives on the Health Needs of Syrian Refugees in Greece Following the 2016 European Union-Turkey Agreement." *Keene State College*, Library, 8 June 2018, <http://web.b.ebscohost.com/ehost/detail/detail?vid=0&sid=a18ce823-3e08-4861-a40a-fa0f193e19d9%40pdc-v-sessmgr06&bdata=JnNpdGU9ZWhvc3QtbGl2ZSZZY29wZTlzaXRl>. Accessed 4 October 2018

This article discuss Syrian mental and physical health since fleeing their country to live in Greece. A qualitative study was done to explore the health services provided as well as to see what syrian refugees were suffering from mental blocks such as anxiety, depression, PTSD, etc.

Henley, Jon. "EU Migration Crisis: What are the Key Issues?" *The Guardian*, 27 June 2018, <https://www.theguardian.com/world/2018/jun/27/eu-migration-crisis-what-are-the-issues>. Accessed 8 October 2018

This article is about the issues that are happening with the migration crisis. Mainly about who wants what and why it is happening.

Hough, Daniel. "Germany's AfD: How to Understand the Rise of the Right-Wing Populists." *The Conversation*, The Conversation, 19 Sept. 2018, Accessed 27 Sep 2018. [theconversation.com/germanys-afd-how-to-understand-the-rise-of-the-right-wing-populists-84541](http://theconversation.com/germanys-afd-how-to-understand-the-rise-of-the-right-wing-populists-84541).

This article explains what the AfD (Alternative for Deutschland) is and how it came to be. It also explains its sudden rise in popularity and how it has used fear and hate to do so.

*How Costly Would Inner-European Border Controls Be? | Business| Economy and Finance News from a German Perspective | DW | 12.07.2018.* <https://www.dw.com/en/how-costly-would-inner-european-border-controls-be/a-44647255>. Accessed 22 Oct. 2018.



“Immigrant Detention.” *CQ Researcher by CQ Press*,  
<http://0-library.cqpress.com.ksclib.keene.edu/cqresearcher/cqresrre2015102300>. Accessed 24 Oct. 2018.

“In Germany’s Chemnitz, Extremists Exploit a Killing to Take Aim at Refugees.” *Washington Post*,  
[https://www.washingtonpost.com/world/europe/in-germanys-chemnitz-extremists-exploit-a-killing-to-take-aim-at-refugees/2018/08/30/68e31aec-aacc-11e8-9a7d-cd30504ff902\\_story.html](https://www.washingtonpost.com/world/europe/in-germanys-chemnitz-extremists-exploit-a-killing-to-take-aim-at-refugees/2018/08/30/68e31aec-aacc-11e8-9a7d-cd30504ff902_story.html). Accessed 5 Nov. 2018.

Jenkins, Simon. “From Sweden to Brexit, Immigration Is the Issue Dividing Europe | Simon Jenkins.” *The Guardian*, 10 Sept. 2018. [www.theguardian.com](http://www.theguardian.com),  
<https://www.theguardian.com/commentisfree/2018/sep/10/immigration-europe-sweden-elections-brexit>.

Kiesel, Heiner. “German State of Bavaria Plans to Bring Back Border Police | DW | 20.04.2018.” *DW.COM*,  
[www.dw.com/en/german-state-of-bavaria-plans-to-bring-back-border-police/a-43463150](http://www.dw.com/en/german-state-of-bavaria-plans-to-bring-back-border-police/a-43463150).

This article shows the push back from certain areas in Germany for letting refugees in. This reminds me of the border crisis in the U.S. and both of them have many similarities.

Knight, Ben, Deutsche Welle. “Death of German Fuels Fears of Far-Right Violence in Köthe. DW | 10.09.2018.” *DW.COM*, Accessed 10 Sep 2018  
[www.dw.com/en/death-of-german-fuels-fears-of-far-right-violence-in-köthen/a-45434251#annotations:N0LJEZIEei\\_6b8shvDIYQ](http://www.dw.com/en/death-of-german-fuels-fears-of-far-right-violence-in-köthen/a-45434251#annotations:N0LJEZIEei_6b8shvDIYQ).

This article talks about an incident in Germany that sparked far-right protests and even counter protests. But the main point of the article was to explain how they were going to keep it calm unlike the violent Chemnitz protests.

Knight, Ben. “Teenage Girl Admits Making up Migrant Rape Claim That Outraged Germany.” *The Guardian*, Guardian News and Media, 31 Jan. 2016,  
[www.theguardian.com/world/2016/jan/31/teenage-girl-made-up-migrant-claim-that-caused-up-roar-in-germany?CMP=twi\\_a-world\\_b-gdnworld](http://www.theguardian.com/world/2016/jan/31/teenage-girl-made-up-migrant-claim-that-caused-up-roar-in-germany?CMP=twi_a-world_b-gdnworld). Accessed 25 September 2018

This Guardian article is another source that seemed to have a liberal bias. I used this one in tandem with the HuffPost article to show left-leaning biases. An example of this would be The Guardian cherry picking a specific story of a girl falsely accusing an immigrant of rape.

Kousoulis, Antonis A., et al. “Access to Health for Refugees in Greece: Lessons in Inequalities.” *International Journal for Equity in Health*, vol. 15, Aug. 2016, pp. 1–3. EBSCOhost, doi:10.1186/s12939-016-0409-6.



This was another quality source for my second essay. It shows vast inequalities in terms of medical care for refugees sheltered in Greece, notably just the restricted access to medical care for immigrants, as well as providing only rudimentary care for those who need it most.

Kugler, Adriana and Edward P. Lazear, "Comments and Discussion." *Brookings Papers on Economic Activity*, 2017, pp. 152–168. JSTOR, [www.jstor.org/stable/90013170](http://www.jstor.org/stable/90013170).

This article details why it is so difficult to find empirical evidence for statistics on migrant's effects on host countries.

Lim, Julian. "Immigration, Asylum, and Citizenship: A More Holistic Approach." *California Law Review*, vol. 101, no. 4, 2013, pp. 1013–1077. JSTOR, [www.jstor.org/stable/23784324](http://www.jstor.org/stable/23784324).

This article talks about the process of making immigration laws, and why there are so many difficulties in making such.

Marshall, Patrick. "Can people fleeing violence count on humane treatment?" *CQ Researcher*, 26, June, 2018,

[http://0-library.cqpress.com.ksclib.keene.edu/cqresearcher/document.php?id=cqr\\_ht\\_refugees\\_2018&type=hitlist&num=18#](http://0-library.cqpress.com.ksclib.keene.edu/cqresearcher/document.php?id=cqr_ht_refugees_2018&type=hitlist&num=18#). Accessed Oct. 23 2018

This article talks about how refugees are dealing with there treatment, working in a busy where i have to help people the study of how people are treated is interesting to me. I hope this article could spread some awareness for this topic.

Marshall, Patrick. "Refugee Crisis." *Millennium Web Catalog*, ©2018, CQ Press, 26 June 2018, [0-library.cqpress.com.ksclib.keene.edu/cqresearcher/document.php?id=cqr\\_ht\\_refugees\\_2018&type=hitlist&num=18#%C2%A0](http://0-library.cqpress.com.ksclib.keene.edu/cqresearcher/document.php?id=cqr_ht_refugees_2018&type=hitlist&num=18#%C2%A0).

This article talks about the Syrian refugee crisis as a whole, and details the approximated amount of them in the world.

Martin , David. "Austria to Ban Asylum-Seekers from Taking up Apprenticeships | DW | 27.08.2018." *DW.COM*, Deutsche Welle, 27 Aug. 2018, <https://www.dw.com/en/austria-to-ban-asylum-seekers-from-taking-up-apprenticeships/a-45249042> Accessed 27 September 2018

This article discusses Austria move towards banning asylum-seekers from working as apprentices. It discusses how Austria wants their jobs back and how asylum seekers will no longer be able to apply for such positions. Many seekers are now left jobless and poor due to this act being set forth.

This article is about how there are immigrants coming to different countries to seek jobs. All the people from the country are upset that immigrants are taking their jobs.



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Based on a work at [http://delenecasewhite.net/ITW101\\_27/](http://delenecasewhite.net/ITW101_27/).

McAuley, James and Noack, Rick. "What you need to know about Germany's immigration crisis"  
*Washington Post* 3 July. 2018  
[www.washingtonpost.com/news/worldviews/wp/2018/07/03/what-you-need-to-know-about-germanys-immigration-crisis/?utm\\_term=.08b3d6a38798](http://www.washingtonpost.com/news/worldviews/wp/2018/07/03/what-you-need-to-know-about-germanys-immigration-crisis/?utm_term=.08b3d6a38798) Accessed 18 September 2018

This article breaks down all of the issues Germany has faced with refugees. This is reliable because it is unbiased and its information is specific with evidence.

McDonnell, Tim. "Here's Why So Many of European's Migrants Have Their Heart Set on Germany".  
8, September 2015.  
<https://www.motherjones.com/politics/2015/09/heres-why-all-european-migrants-want-go-germany/> Accessed 20, October 2018

This article talks about what these immigrants choose Germany to go to. It says a lot of good things about Germany and what attracts the immigrants.

McKirdy, Euan, and Henry Young. "Ozil Was the Poster Boy of Integration, Germany Is the Real Loser." *CNN*, Cable News Network, 23 July 2018,  
[www.cnn.com/2018/07/22/football/mesut-ozil-retirement-racism-spt-intl/index.html](http://www.cnn.com/2018/07/22/football/mesut-ozil-retirement-racism-spt-intl/index.html)

This popular media article from CNN explains that Mesut Ozil, a German footballer, was scapegoated and racially segregated after the world cup

Mierişa, Inta, and Ilze Koroļeva. "Support for Far Right Ideology and Anti-Migrant Attitudes among Youth in Europe: A Comparative Analysis." *Sociological Review*, 2 Dec. 2015.

This article looks at how the far-right in Germany can have an influence on youth, especially those who are unfamiliar with politics and/or vulnerable

*Migrant Crisis Threatens to Sink Europe | World | News | Express.Co.Uk.*  
<https://www.express.co.uk/news/world/975352/angela-merkel-migrant-crisis-EU-collapse-german-government>. Accessed 22 Oct. 2018.

Müller, Karsten, and Carlo Schwarz. "Fanning the Flames of Hate: Social Media and Hate Crime." *Centre for Competitive Advantage in the Global Economy Department of Economics*, May 2018.

This is a good study on how areas with more Facebook activity related to far-right political parties tend to experience more violence against immigrants. This is likely related to how people in areas with lots of Facebook activity talk about acts of violence more often.



“Muslims in America.” *CQ Researcher* by CQ Press,  
library.cqpress.com/cqresearcher/document.php?id=cqresrre1993043000&type=query&num=  
Syrian%2BRefugees%2BUS&.

This article looks at the struggle of refugees living in America. It also gives insight into the political reforms of letting refugees into America.

Neumann, Klaus. “GERMAN DEBTS: Entangled Histories of the Greek-German Relationship and Their Varied Effects.” *German Politics & Society*, vol. 34, no. 3, Sept. 2016, pp. 77–99. *EBSCOhost*, doi:10.3167/gps.2016.340304. Accessed 1 Oct 2018

This academic article explains the long standing history between Greece and Germany. It goes into detail about all of it and even explains why that is relevant today.

Nicholson, Esme, “Minorities In Germany Are Sounding Off Against Racism With #MeTwo Hashtag” *npr.org* 20 August. 2018  
<https://www.npr.org/2018/08/20/640141245/germans-with-migrant-backgrounds-take-to-twitter-to-share-stories> Accessed 19 September 2018

The main point of the article is focused on the racism minorities face in Germany both in childhood and as they get older. This source is somewhat reliable because its backed by first hand accounts from minorities and those who have researched this topic.

Nienaber, Michael. “German parties edge towards compromise deal on immigration law” 1, October 2018.  
<https://www.reuters.com/article/us-germany-immigration-law/german-parties-edge-toward-compromise-deal-on-immigration-law-idUSKCN1MB2B9> Accessed 18, October 2018

This article talks about what the Chancellor of Germany wants to do with the jobs these refugees are getting in Germany. Also a way that those refugees with higher skilled level to get a job where companies need help in Germany.

“One Year after Their Forced Exodus from Myanmar, Rohingya Refugees Remain Trapped in Dire Conditions.” *Doctors Without Borders - USA*, 23 Aug. 2018,  
[https://www.doctorswithoutborders.org/what-we-do/news-stories/story/one-year-after-their-forced-exodus-myanmar-rohingya-refugees-remain?source=ADD180U0U00&utm\\_source=AdWords&utm\\_medium=ppc&utm\\_campaign=GooglePaid&utm\\_content=NonBrand&gclid=Cj0KCQiA28nfBRCDARIsANc5BFCvPuyiM1fUQZTHTuLtMccumPb5OUPJN1tY4uHHP7SAh8AVGn0xsp4aAlsnEALw\\_wcB](https://www.doctorswithoutborders.org/what-we-do/news-stories/story/one-year-after-their-forced-exodus-myanmar-rohingya-refugees-remain?source=ADD180U0U00&utm_source=AdWords&utm_medium=ppc&utm_campaign=GooglePaid&utm_content=NonBrand&gclid=Cj0KCQiA28nfBRCDARIsANc5BFCvPuyiM1fUQZTHTuLtMccumPb5OUPJN1tY4uHHP7SAh8AVGn0xsp4aAlsnEALw_wcB). Accessed 10 October 2018

This website article covers the living conditions the Rohingyas face and live in on a daily basis. Discussing safety problems based on their homes, how there is no food, and no money coming in. Talks about how the refugees were forced out and have mental problems due to their experiences, but also covers the medical situations at hand that the MSL are dealing



with. The article explains the unfairness these refugees are receiving and subtly gives evidence as to how this is a genocide and how Bangladesh is doing the bare minimum.

Otero-Iglesias, Miguel. "Europe's Two-Faced Migration Reality." *POLITICO*, POLITICO SPRL, 26 Sept. 2018,  
[www.politico.eu/article/europe-two-faced-migration-reality-immigration-positives-negatives/](http://www.politico.eu/article/europe-two-faced-migration-reality-immigration-positives-negatives/).

This article provides a first hand account of native worker displacement, and attempts to give an opinion for a solution to the crisis.

Passel, Jeffrey S., and D'Vera Cohn. "Unauthorized Immigrant Population Stable for Half a Decade." *Pew Research Center*,  
<http://www.pewresearch.org/fact-tank/2016/09/21/unauthorized-immigrant-population-stable-for-half-a-decade/>. Accessed 24 Oct. 2018.  
*PEGIDA - Patriotic Europeans Against the Islamization of the West*. <https://www.pegida.de/>. Accessed 22 Oct. 2018.

"Pegida Demonstrations Outnumbered by Anti-Pegida Demonstrators." *Euronews*, 22 Oct. 2018,  
<https://www.euronews.com/2018/10/22/pegida-demonstrations-outnumbered-by-anti-pegida-demonstrators>.

*PEGIDA Dresden 4. Geburtstag - 21.10.2018 - YouTube*.  
<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=kQ2KfNdLO9g>. Accessed 23 Oct. 2018.

This video includes celebrations of fourth anniversary of the founding of the far-right organization PEGIDA.

Peucker, Mario. "Racism, xenophobia and structural discrimination in sports: country report Germany." *Ssoar*, 2009. <https://www.ssoar.info/ssoar/bitstream/handle/document/30833/ssoar-2009-peucker-racism.pdf?sequence=1>  
This article explains the structural discrimination and prejudice within the soccer system of Germany

Ratten, Vanessa. "International Sports Management: Current Trends and Future Developments" *Thunderbird international business review*, 11 November, 2011.  
<http://web.b.ebscohost.com/ehost/pdfviewer/pdfviewer?vid=1&sid=397a09da-2af4-4cd9-935c-fbbee96d6e28%40sessionmgr103>. Accessed Nov. 5 2018

After reading last week's articles on immigration with sports it started to have me think about immigration and how sports was brought about in the US or in different countries. I hope this article can bring more light to the situation involving athletes and migrants.





“Refugee Crisis.” *CQ Researcher* by CQ Press,  
[http://0-library.cqpress.com.ksclib.keene.edu/cqresearcher/cqr\\_ht\\_refugees\\_2018](http://0-library.cqpress.com.ksclib.keene.edu/cqresearcher/cqr_ht_refugees_2018). Accessed 5 Nov. 2018.

“Refugees.” *CQ Researcher* by CQ Press,  
[http://0-library.cqpress.com.ksclib.keene.edu/cqresearcher/cqr\\_ht\\_refugees\\_2017](http://0-library.cqpress.com.ksclib.keene.edu/cqresearcher/cqr_ht_refugees_2017). Accessed 5 Nov. 2018.

This article shows how Germany was very open at first to letting refugees into their country. After a while Germany figures out that they need to close their borders to refugees in order to manage the countries population influx, and the problems they are having with so many refugees coming in.

“Response to the Syrian Refugee Crisis in Germany, the US and Japan\_Who Should Be Prioritized in Light of International Obligations?.Pdf.” *Google Drive*, Google,  
[drive.google.com/file/d/1DiGrpZHLPYA\\_GeKaGtju-VuYBee3EoG3/view](https://drive.google.com/file/d/1DiGrpZHLPYA_GeKaGtju-VuYBee3EoG3/view).

This article compares three different countries and their refugee policies. By comparing and contrasting it shines light into three different countries with major differences i refugee policies, but also similarities in them as well.

Salzborn, Samuel. “Renaissance of the New Right in Germany?” *German Politics & Society*, vol. 34, no. 2, Summer 2016, pp. 36–63. *EBSCOhost*, doi:10.3167/gps.2016.340203.

This academic article from the mason library research database explains the up and coming right wing in germany that is challenging the modern ideas of Germany’s government.

Ungruhe, Christian. “‘Natural Born Sportsmen’. Processes of Othering and Self-Charismatization of African Professional Footballers in Germany.” *African Diaspora: Transnational Journal of Culture, Economy & Society*, vol. 6, no. 2, Sept. 2013, pp. 196–217. *EBSCOhost*, doi:10.1163/18725457-12341247.

This article explains the racial issues between germans and african footballers in germany and how their is a systematic process of othering within germany’s football landscape.

Vinograd, Cassandra, Adams, Ben. “Salma’s Story: One Refugee’s Family Journey From Syria to Germany” 14, September 2015.  
<https://www.nbcnews.com/storyline/europes-border-crisis/refugee-crisis-one-familys-journey-syria-germany-n425636> Accessed 24, October 2018

This article talks about one woman's story to Germany from Syria. It talks about all the encounterments and what her and her family went through.

Zimmermann, Mils. “How Costly Would Inner-European Border Controls be?” *Deutsche Welle*, 12 July 2018,



<https://www.dw.com/en/how-costly-would-inner-european-border-controls-be/a-44647255>.  
Accessed 2 September 2018.

This article is about the costs and details of what border control will do to the country, such as costs and delays of goods. This Article interests me because I want to see what they are doing to help them in other countries. In the US they had just passed a law that PTSD is something that is covered by insurance now for first responders.

**-- the rest below needs to be worked into alphabetical order into the section above.**

Salloum, Raniah. “‘We Are Stubborn’: Refugees Still Set on Germany Despite Border Controls.” *Spiegel Online*, 14 Sept. 2015. *Spiegel Online*,  
<http://www.spiegel.de/international/europe/germany-introduces-border-controls-to-slow-refugee-influx-a-1052840.html>.

Sanders, Lewis IV. “Germany on track to return more asylum-seekers within EU than in 2017”,  
<https://www.dw.com/en/germany-on-track-to-return-more-asylum-seekers-within-eu-than-2017/a-44437223>

This article talks about a plan sending some asylum seekers back to the countries they came from.

*Schengen: What Issues Affect the Border-Free Zone?* | News | *European Parliament*. 29 May 2018,  
<http://www.europarl.europa.eu/news/en/headlines/eu-affairs/20180525STO04311/schengen-what-issues-affect-the-border-free-zone>.

Schmuck, Desiree, et al. “Negative Stereotypical Portrayals of Muslims in Right-Wing Populist Campaigns: Perceived Discrimination, Social Identity Threats, and Hostility Among Young Muslim Adults.” *Journal of Communication*, Volume 67, Issue 4, 1 August 2017, Pages 610–634, <https://doi.org/10.1111/jcom.12313>

This article discusses the negative portrayals of Muslims by right-wing German parties. It also talks about the influence it has on the people who see these portrayals, and how it can lead to negative ideas associated with Muslims.

Sample, Kirk, and Miriam Jordan. “For Families Split at Border, an Anguished Wait for Children’s Return.” *The New York Times*, 1 Nov. 2018. *NYTimes.com*,  
<https://www.nytimes.com/2018/09/01/world/americas/immigrant-families-separation-border.html>.

Shaheen, Kareem. “Opinion | 3 Million People With Nowhere to Go.” *The New York Times*, 20 Sept. 2018. *NYTimes.com*,  
<https://www.nytimes.com/2018/09/08/opinion/sunday/syria-idlib-assad.html>.



Shaulova, Esther, and Lodovica Biagi. "Immigration in the United States." Statista, 2018, [www.statista.com/study/12330/immigration-in-the-united-states-statista-dossier/](http://www.statista.com/study/12330/immigration-in-the-united-states-statista-dossier/).

This database contains immigration and population data of the United States and was used to compare and contrast to Germany during the same periods.

Shaulova, Esther, and Lodovica Biagi. "Migration and Integration in Germany." Statista, 2018, [www.statista.com/study/58112/migration-and-integration-in-germany/](http://www.statista.com/study/58112/migration-and-integration-in-germany/).

This database contains historical immigration data for Germany, everything from migrants, asylum seekers etc.

Shaheen, Kareem. *The New York Times*. September 8, 2018. [https://www.nytimes.com/2018/09/08/opinion/sunday/syria-idlib-assad.html?rref=collection%2Ftimestopic%2FImmigration%20and%20Emigration&action=click&contentCollection=timestopics&region=stream&module=stream\\_unit&version=latest&contentPlacement=6&pgtype=collection](https://www.nytimes.com/2018/09/08/opinion/sunday/syria-idlib-assad.html?rref=collection%2Ftimestopic%2FImmigration%20and%20Emigration&action=click&contentCollection=timestopics&region=stream&module=stream_unit&version=latest&contentPlacement=6&pgtype=collection) Accessed September 10 2018.

This article focuses on refugee issues specifically in Syria and as the violence continues, what are the outcomes these people will have to deal with to survive and be safe. This source is somewhat reliable due to its biased opinion, although a lot of the information is very specific and backed up with sources.

Sherlock, Ruth. "A German Far-Right Group Aids Syrian Refugees - To Stop Them From Reaching Europe" 3, September 2018, <https://www.npr.org/2018/09/03/640502163/a-german-far-right-group-aids-syrian-refugees-to-stop-them-from-reaching-europe> Accessed September 20th, 2018

This article talks about one group that helps the refugees. They help them but they are really just trying to keep them away from Germany.

Shubert, Atika. "Through Germany's Open Door: What Life is Really Like for Refugees." *CNN*, 4 September 2018, <https://www.cnn.com/2017/09/04/europe/germany-refugees/index.html>. Accessed 6 September 2018.

This article is about what life is really like for refugees in their point of view opposed to the countries point of view. The refugees are upset about all new laws.



Sieff, Kevin. "Europe is trying to cut the flow of migrants from Africa. It won't be easy." *The Washington Post*, 31, August, 2017  
[https://www.washingtonpost.com/news/worldviews/wp/2017/08/31/europe-is-trying-to-to-cut-the-flow-of-migrants-from-africa-it-wont-be-easy/?utm\\_term=.1c40fa351ad5](https://www.washingtonpost.com/news/worldviews/wp/2017/08/31/europe-is-trying-to-to-cut-the-flow-of-migrants-from-africa-it-wont-be-easy/?utm_term=.1c40fa351ad5). Accessed Sept 26 2018,

This article talks about the cutting off of immigrants from africa into europe. this will go into my essay.

Sifaki-Pistolla, Dimitra, Vasiliki-Eirini Chatzea, Sofia-Aikaterini Vlachaki, Evangelos Melidoniotis, Georgia Pistolla. "Who is going to rescue the rescuers? Post-traumatic stress disorder among rescue workers operating in Greece during the European refugee crisis." *SpringerLink.com*, 26 October, 2016.  
<https://o-link.springer.com.ksclib.keene.edu/article/10.1007/s00127-016-1302-8>. Accessed Oct, 8, 2018

This Article interests me because being a fire responder i want to see what they are doing to help them in other countries. In the US they had just passed a law that PTSD is something that is covered by insurance now for first responders.

Silver, Laura. "Immigration Concerns Fall in Western Europe, but Most See Need for Newcomers to Integrate into Society." *Pew Research Center*,  
<http://www.pewresearch.org/fact-tank/2018/10/22/immigration-concerns-fall-in-western-europe-but-most-see-need-for-newcomers-to-integrate-into-society/>. Accessed 24 Oct. 2018.

Siri, Jasmin. "The Alternative for Germany after the 2017 Election." *Taylor & Francis Online*, 19 Mar. 2018, pp. 141–145.

This article talks about the rise of the Alternative For Germany Party. It discusses the potential negative impacts it can have on society as well.

Staudenmaier Rebecca. "Germany's reporting on asylum-seekers exposes 'latent racism'" *DW.com* 16 June.2018  
<https://www.dw.com/en/germanys-reporting-on-asylum-seekers-exposes-latent-racism/a-44243411> Accessed 26 September 2018

This article focuses on how the media is racist towards refugees. This source is somewhat reliable because it has a lot of facts that are backed with evidence but it is very biased and opinionated.

Stone, Joe "EU plans to triple spending on border control in response to refugee crisis". 13, June 2018.



<https://www.independent.co.uk/news/world/europe/eu-border-control-spending-refugee-crisis-austria-coast-guard-mediterranean-a8397176.html> Accessed September 29, 2018

This article is about how the EU plans to triple spending on border control and the problems they are facing.

Strickland, Patrick. "Refugees in Greece hopeless as Europe eyes more returns." Al Jazeera, <https://www.aljazeera.com/news/2018/07/refugees-greece-hopeless-europe-eyes-returns-180712210255913.html> Accessed 18 October 2018

This source was more of a backup, as it was not scholarly for my second essay. However, I used it as a source of insight and background knowledge for my topic of refugees living in Greece. This insight includes an overview of the abhorrent living conditions for migrants in Greece, as well as how some European countries, notably Hungary, are calling for the immediate return of migrants passing through their countries.

Taub, Amanda, and Max Fisher. "In U.S. and Europe, Migration Conflict Points to Deeper Political Problems." *The New York Times*, The New York Times, 29 June 2018, [www.nytimes.com/2018/06/29/world/europe/us-migrant-crisis.html](http://www.nytimes.com/2018/06/29/world/europe/us-migrant-crisis.html). Accessed 9 September 2018.

This article compares the ways the U.S. has border controls and how they deal with immigration to the ways the E.U. handles migration/refugees. It discusses how borders closing could be a result of racism, fear of terrorism, and a sense of loss of control. One of the main points is how Europe wants to help refugees from fleeing countries, but wants to keep their own country safe. The U.S. is much more harsh with its tactics of deporting and separating families. The article talks about how closing borders is a crisis for migrants trying to flee war torn countries and explains why it's so hard to resolve this migration through borders problem.

Taylor, Timothy. "Recommendations for Further Reading." *The Journal of Economic Perspectives*, vol. 32, no. 1, 2018, pp. 211–218. JSTOR, JSTOR, [www.jstor.org/stable/26297977](http://www.jstor.org/stable/26297977).

This economic journal details the effect migrants have on wages, and if the notion that they lower them is true.

*The Black Migrant Athlete : Media, Race, and the Diaspora in Sports.*

<http://web.b.ebscohost.com/ehost/ebookviewer/ebook/bmxlYmtfXzE1NjAyNTJfX0FO0?sid=678c6932-18da-474b-92d3-b212e179cda9@sessionmgr104&vid=3&format=EK&rid=1>. Accessed 24 Oct. 2018.

Thomas, Andrea, and Bertrand Benoit. "Germany's Merkel Condemns Anti-Immigration Protests." *Wall Street Journal*, 12 Sept. 2018. [www.wsj.com](http://www.wsj.com),



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<https://www.wsj.com/articles/germanys-merkel-enters-the-fray-by-condemning-anti-immigration-protests-1536752468>.

The Germans are protesting against the immigrants. States the sides of both German political parties, and the Chancellor's point of view on the topic.

Tisdell, Simon. "Divided Europe seeks long term answer to a refugee crisis that needs a solution now." *The Guardian*, 22, July, 2017, <https://www.theguardian.com/world/2017/jul/22/divided-europe-refugee-crisis-italy-serbia-gr> [eeee](#). Accessed Sept 23 2018,

This article talks about how the crisis is not getting any better and they are not sure if it will get better. It will go into my essay.

Uludag, Mekki. "Syrian Civil War: Important Players and Key Implications – A Factsheet." *Counter Terrorist Trends and Analyses*, vol. 7, no. 7, 2015, pp. 4–10. *JSTOR*, JSTOR, [www.jstor.org/stable/26351370](http://www.jstor.org/stable/26351370).

This article goes into in depth detail as to who participates in the Syrian civil war, and how they affect the situation as a whole.

Uniyal, Vijeta. "Germany: Migrant Crisis Delusions." Gatestone Institute, [www.gatestoneinstitute.org/12182/germany-migrants-coverup](http://www.gatestoneinstitute.org/12182/germany-migrants-coverup). Accessed 25 September 2018.

This article was definitely more right-wing. I used it as juxtaposition to my other two more liberal sources and I explained the differences. The main point this author makes is an elevated crime rate for immigrants. I refute this by pointing out how data can be cherry-picked to put immigrants in a negative light, while data putting immigrants in a positive light can be ignored.

"U.S. Global Engagement." *CQ Researcher* by CQ Press, [library.cqpress.com/cqresearcher/document.php?id=cqresrre2014051600&type=query&num=Syrian%2BRefugees%2BGermany%2BUSIA%2BJapan&](http://library.cqpress.com/cqresearcher/document.php?id=cqresrre2014051600&type=query&num=Syrian%2BRefugees%2BGermany%2BUSIA%2BJapan&).

Article shows the political ramifications of the U.S., Germany, and Japan. It dives the deepest into America's policy, and what American citizens think about the policy.

Welle (www.dw.com), Deutsche. "After Chemnitz, Poll Shows East-West Split on Migration | DW | 06.09.2018." *DW.COM*, <https://www.dw.com/en/after-chemnitz-poll-shows-east-west-split-on-migration/a-45389402>. Accessed 22 Oct. 2018.



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Based on a work at [http://delenecasewhite.net/ITW101\\_27/](http://delenecasewhite.net/ITW101_27/).

- . "German State of Bavaria Plans to Bring Back Border Police | DW | 20.04.2018." *DW.COM*,  
<https://www.dw.com/en/german-state-of-bavaria-plans-to-bring-back-border-police/a-43463150>. Accessed 22 Oct. 2018.
- . "German State of Bavaria Plans to Bring Back Border Police | DW | 20.04.2018." *DW.COM*,  
<https://www.dw.com/en/german-state-of-bavaria-plans-to-bring-back-border-police/a-43463150>. Accessed 5 Nov. 2018.
- . "Germany on Track to Return More Asylum-Seekers within EU than 2017 | DW | 28.06.2018." *DW.COM*,  
<https://www.dw.com/en/germany-on-track-to-return-more-asylum-seekers-within-eu-than-2017/a-44437223>. Accessed 5 Nov. 2018.
- . "Germany's New Immigration Law: What to Expect | DW | 06.07.2018." *DW.COM*,  
<https://www.dw.com/en/germanys-new-immigration-law-what-to-expect/a-44556016>. Accessed 22 Oct. 2018.
- . "Migration 'mother of All Political Problems,' Says German Interior Minister Horst Seehofer | DW | 06.09.2018." *DW.COM*,  
<https://www.dw.com/en/migration-mother-of-all-political-problems-says-german-interior-minister-horst-seehofer/a-45378092>. Accessed 5 Nov. 2018.
- . "The EU-Turkey Refugee Agreement: A Review | DW | 18.03.2018." *DW.COM*,  
<https://www.dw.com/en/the-eu-turkey-refugee-agreement-a-review/a-43028295>. Accessed 5 Nov. 2018.
- . "Venezuelan Migrants Take Maduro's Offer to Fly Home from Peru | DW | 28.08.2018." *DW.COM*,  
<https://www.dw.com/en/venezuelan-migrants-take-maduros-offer-to-fly-home-from-peru/a-45251293>. Accessed 5 Nov. 2018.

Witte, Griff and Beck, Luisa "In Germany's Chemnitz, extremists exploit a killing to take aim at refugees" *Washington Post* 30 August. 2018

[https://www.washingtonpost.com/world/europe/in-germanys-chemnitz-extremists-exploit-a-killing-to-take-aim-at-refugees/2018/08/30/68e31aec-aacc-11e8-9a7d-cd30504ff902\\_story.html?utm\\_term=.1fd15176c964](https://www.washingtonpost.com/world/europe/in-germanys-chemnitz-extremists-exploit-a-killing-to-take-aim-at-refugees/2018/08/30/68e31aec-aacc-11e8-9a7d-cd30504ff902_story.html?utm_term=.1fd15176c964) Accessed 20 September 2018.

This article focuses on how the far right are rallying and trying to push the government on border control and banning refugees and how this racism and xenophobia affects people. This source is reliable due to its first hand accounts on the rallies and its detailed information is backed up with its own resources.

Sifaki-Pistolla, Dimitra Vasiliki-Eirini Chatzea, Sofia-Aikaterini Vlachaki, Evangelos Melidoniotis, Georgia Pistolla. "Who is going to rescue the rescuers? Post-traumatic stress disorder among



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rescue workers operating in Greece during the European refugee crisis.” *SpringerLink.com*, 26, October, 2016  
<https://o-link.springer.com.ksclib.keene.edu/article/10.1007/s00127-016-1302-8>. Accessed Oct, 8, 2018

Tisdell, Simon. “Divided Europe seeks long term answer to a refugee crisis that needs a solution now.” *The Guardian*, 22, July, 2017,  
<https://www.theguardian.com/world/2017/jul/22/divided-europe-refugee-crisis-italy-serbia-greece>. Accessed Sept 23 2018,

This article talks about how the crisis is not getting any better and they are not sure if it will get better. It will go into my essay.

Woolsey, Barbara. “German City Bans New Refugees as Anti-Migrant Mood Increases.” *The Telegraph*, 20 Jan. 2018. [www.telegraph.co.uk](http://www.telegraph.co.uk),  
<https://www.telegraph.co.uk/news/2018/01/20/german-city-bans-new-refugees-anti-migrant-mood-increases/>. Accessed September, 2018.

The article talks about a migrants who rapes and murders a German teen girl. The killer is sent back to Germany to be prosecuted.

