

## **ESSENTIALS - MODULE VOCAB:**

### **MOD 1 - HOLIDAYS:**

|                            |                                    |
|----------------------------|------------------------------------|
| Las vacaciones             | - holidays                         |
| Un viaje                   | - a trip/ journey                  |
| El aeropuerto              | - the airport                      |
| El avión                   | - plane                            |
| El vuelo                   | - the flight                       |
| Lo pasé bien/mal           | - I had a good/bad time            |
| Disfruté                   | - I enjoyed                        |
| Me alojé                   | - I stayed                         |
| El alojamiento             | - accommodation                    |
| Un albergue juvenil        | - a youth hostel                   |
| Una pensión                | - a guest house                    |
| Un camping                 | - a campsite                       |
| Con desayuno               | - with breakfast                   |
| Con media pensión          | - with half board                  |
| Con pensión completa       | - with full board                  |
| Toallas                    | - towels                           |
| Jabón                      | - soap                             |
| Instalaciones              | - facilities                       |
| Una piscina cubierta       | - an indoor pool                   |
| Una piscina climatizada    | - a heated pool                    |
| Un billete                 | - a ticket (travelling)/ banknote  |
| El paisaje                 | - the landscape                    |
| Las vistas                 | - the views                        |
| Hacer (hice) turismo       | - to go (I went) sightseeing       |
| Sacar (saqué) fotos        | - to take (I took) photos          |
| Acogedor                   | - welcoming                        |
| Animado/a                  | - lively                           |
| Ruidoso/a                  | - noisy                            |
| Pintoresco/a               | - picturesque                      |
| Lujoso/a                   | - luxurious                        |
| Hizo sol/calor/frío/viento | - It was sunny/<br>hot/cold/ windy |
| La aduana                  | - customs                          |
| Un pinchazo                | - a puncture                       |
| Un retraso                 | - a delay                          |
| Una avería                 | - a break down                     |
| El equipaje                | - the luggage                      |
| La cartera                 | - the wallet                       |
| La mateta                  | - the suitcase                     |
| Las llaves                 | - the keys                         |
| Alquilar                   | - to rent                          |
| Coger                      | - to catch/ take                   |
| Puedes/ se puede           | - you/one can                      |
| Quiero                     | - I want                           |
| Una excursión              | - a trip                           |
| Una guía                   | - a guide                          |
| Un recorrido               | - a tour                           |

### **MOD 2 - EDUCATION:**

|                           |                              |
|---------------------------|------------------------------|
| Las asignaturas           | - subjects                   |
| Entender                  | - to understand              |
| Enseñar                   | - to teach                   |
| Aprender                  | - to learn                   |
| Repasar                   | - to revise                  |
| La nota                   | - the mark/ grade            |
| Sacar buenas/ malas notas | - to get good/ bad<br>grades |
| El acoso (escolar)        | - (school) bullying          |
| Obtener calificaciones    | - to get qualifications      |
| Aprobar                   | - to pass an exam            |
| Suspender                 | - to fail an exam            |
| Tener éxito               | - to be successful           |
| Facasar                   | - to fail                    |
| El éxito                  | - success                    |
| El fracaso                | - failure                    |
| Una prueba                | - a test                     |
| Tener miedo               | - to be scared               |
| Los castigos              | - the punishments            |
| La intimidación           | - bullying                   |
| Los edificios             | - the buildings              |
| Una aula                  | - a classroom                |
| El salón de actos         | - the hall                   |
| La sala de profesores     | - Staff room                 |
| La biblioteca             | - the library                |
| El patio                  | - the yard                   |
| La lección                | - the lesson                 |
| El comportamiento         | - behaviour                  |
| La conducta               | - behaviour                  |
| Los deberes               | - homework                   |
| Las reglas/ normas        | - the rules                  |
| Está prohibido            | - it is forbidden            |
| (no) se puede             | - you can/can't              |
| (no) se permite           | - you're (not) allowed       |
| (no) se debe              | - you must (not)             |
| Tengo que llevar          | - I have to wear             |
| Ser agresivo/s            | - be aggressive              |
| Correr en los pasillos    | - run on the corridors       |
| Ser puntual               | - be on time                 |
| Desobediente              | - disobedient                |
| Sobresaliente             | - outstanding                |
| Los idiomas               | - languages                  |

### **MOD 3 - FAMILY, FRIENDS + TECH:**

|                                  |                                      |
|----------------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| Los jóvenes                      | - young people                       |
| Los jubilados                    | - retired people                     |
| La gente                         | - people                             |
| No aguanto/ soporto              | - I can't stand                      |
| Admiro                           | - I admire                           |
| Alegre                           | - cheerful                           |
| Amable                           | - kind                               |
| Animado/a                        | - lively                             |
| Perezoso/a                       | - lazy                               |
| Vago/a                           | - lazy                               |
| Pesado/a                         | - annoying                           |
| Travieso/a                       | - naughty                            |
| Simpático/a                      | - nice                               |
| Enamorarse                       | - to fall in love                    |
| Casado/a                         | - married                            |
| La boda                          | - wedding                            |
| el marido                        | - husband                            |
| la mujer                         | - woman/ wife                        |
| los esposos                      | - spouses                            |
| El matrimonio                    | - marriage/ wedding                  |
| Los novios                       | - the couple                         |
| Un pastel de bodas               | - wedding cake                       |
| Llevarse bien/mal                | - to get on well/ badly              |
| Me peleo                         | - I fight/ argue                     |
| Nos peleamos                     | - we fight/ argue                    |
| Me apoya                         | - supports me                        |
| Me hace reír                     | - makes me laugh                     |
| Tener buen/mal sentido del humor | - to have a good/bad sense of humour |
| Un correo electrónico            | - an email                           |
| Mandar                           | - to send                            |
| Descargar                        | - to download                        |
| Subir                            | - to upload                          |
| Colgar                           | - to post                            |
| Publicar                         | - to publish                         |
| Navegar por internet             | - to surf the internet               |
| Un portátil                      | - a laptop                           |
| El ordenador                     | - computer                           |
| La pantalla                      | - screen                             |
| El ratón                         | - the mouse                          |
| El teclado                       | - the keyboard                       |
| La red social                    | - social network                     |
| Una sala de chat                 | - chat room                          |
| Un riesgo                        | - risk                               |
| Ariesgado                        | - risky                              |
| Los periódicos                   | - newspapers                         |
| Los tebeos                       | - comics                             |
| Las revistas                     | - magazines                          |
| Las novelas de (amor)            | - romantic novels                    |
| Los uso para                     | - I use them to                      |

### **MOD 4 - FREE TIME:**

|                            |                        |
|----------------------------|------------------------|
| El ocio                    | - leisure              |
| El tiempo libre            | - free time            |
| Hago mucho/ poco           | - I do a lot/ little   |
| Deportista                 | - sporty               |
| Un(a) aficionado/a         | - an enthusiast        |
| Ser aficionado/a           | - to be keen on        |
| Divertirse                 | - to have a good time  |
| Me divierto                | - I have a good time   |
| Al aire libre              | - outdoors             |
| El baloncesto              | - basketball           |
| Bucear                     | - to dive              |
| Hacer ciclismo             | - to go cycling        |
| Hacer equitación           | - to go horse riding   |
| hacer natación             | - to go swimming       |
| nadar                      | - to swim              |
| montar                     | - to ride              |
| Correr                     | - to run               |
| El billar                  | - billiards/ snooker   |
| Un equipo                  | - a team/ equipment    |
| Un estadio                 | - a stadium            |
| Un Campeonato              | - championship         |
| Un concurso                | - contest/ competition |
| Un torneo                  | - a tournament         |
| La copa                    | - cup/ trophy          |
| Marcar un gol              | - to score a goal      |
| Ganar                      | - to win               |
| Perder                     | - to lose              |
| Tener suerte               | - to be lucky          |
| Un Partido                 | - a match              |
| Un juego                   | - a game               |
| En directo                 | - live                 |
| Un espectáculo             | - a show               |
| Una entrada                | - a ticket (entrance)  |
| La lectura                 | - reading              |
| Los programas (de la tele) | - TV programmes        |
| Las noticias               | - the news             |
| Las telenovelas            | - soaps                |
| Una película               | - a film               |

**MOD 5 - TOWN/ AREA/ REGION:**

|                       |                           |
|-----------------------|---------------------------|
| La casa               | - a house                 |
| Un apartamento        | - a flat                  |
| Una vivienda          | - a dwelling              |
| El pueblo             | - town                    |
| La ciudad             | - city                    |
| Las afueras           | - the outskirts           |
| El campo              | - the countryside         |
| Al lado del mar       | - Beside the sea          |
| Ir de compras         | - to go shopping          |
| Hacer compras         | - to go shopping          |
| Comprar               | - to buy                  |
| Vender                | - to sell                 |
| Un centro comercial   | - shopping centre         |
| Construir             | - to build                |
| Una cosa              | - a thing                 |
| Cuesta                | - costs                   |
| Los edificios         | - buildings               |
| Una zona peatonal     | - pedestrianised area     |
| Los espacios verdes   | - green spaces            |
| Los atascos           | - traffic jams            |
| Tan/ tanto            | - so much/ many           |
| Hay                   | - there is/are            |
| Hacer cola            | - to queue                |
| El lago               | - lake                    |
| El río                | - the river               |
| El puente             | - bridge                  |
| el paisaje            | - the landscape           |
| Me gustaría           | - I would like            |
| Mejorar               | - to improve              |
| Cambiar               | - to change               |
| Introducir            | - to introduce            |
| Un billete de ida     | - single ticket           |
| Ida y Vuelta          | - return                  |
| El carnet de conducir | - driving licence         |
| Las instalaciones     | - facilities              |
| El clima              | - the climate             |
| El tiempo             | - the weather             |
| Movido/a              | - busy                    |
| Hay mucha marcha      | - there is a lot going on |

**MOD 6 - FOOD + FESTIVALS:**

|                     |                          |
|---------------------|--------------------------|
| La comida           | - food                   |
| Comer               | - to eat                 |
| Beber               | - to drink               |
| El desayuno         | - breakfast              |
| La merienda         | - snack                  |
| El almuerzo         | - lunch                  |
| La cena             | - dinner                 |
| Desayunar           | - to have breakfast      |
| Merendar            | - to snack               |
| Almorzar            | - to have lunch          |
| Cenar               | - to have dinner         |
| Soy goloso/a        | - I have a sweet tooth   |
| Tengo hambre        | - I'm hungry             |
| Tengo sed           | - I'm thirsty            |
| Me levanto          | - I get up               |
| Me acuesto          | - I go to bed            |
| Una fiesta          | - festival/ party        |
| No aguanto/ soporto | - I can't stand          |
| Admiro              | - I admire               |
| Me fascina(n)       | - I'm fascinated by      |
| Me hace(n) falta    | - I need                 |
| Necesito            | - I need                 |
| ¡Qué aproveche!     | - Enjoy your meal!       |
| ¿Qué me recomienda? | - What do you recommend? |
| Sabroso/a           | - tasty                  |
| Sano/a              | - healthy                |
| Tener dolor de      | - to have a pain in      |

## **MOD 7 - JOBS + FUTURE PLANS:**

|                         |                       |
|-------------------------|-----------------------|
| Me gustaría ser         | - I would like to be  |
| Un trabajo              | - a job               |
| Un puesto               | - a post/ job         |
| Trabajar                | - to work             |
| A tiempo parcial        | - part time           |
| A tiempo completo       | - full time           |
| Tengo que               | - I have to           |
| Suelo                   | - I usually           |
| Gano                    | - I earn              |
| El horario              | - the hours           |
| Mis practicas laborales | - my work experience  |
| El primer/ último día   | - the first/ last day |
| Mi jefe                 | - my boss             |
| Mis compañeros          | - my colleagues       |
| Tomarme un año sabático | - take a gap year     |
| Te ayuda                | - it helps you        |
| Te permite              | - it allows you       |
| Pienso                  | - I think             |
| Quiero                  | - I want              |
| Tengo la intención de   | - I plan to           |
| Seguir estudiando       | - continue studying   |
| Ser aprendiz            | - to be an apprentice |
| Ir a la Universidad     | - to go to university |
| Obener                  | - to get              |
| Parado                  | - unemployed          |
| Empleado                | - employed            |
| El paro                 | - unemployment        |
| Si pudiera              | - If I could          |
| Si fuera possible       | - if it were possible |

## **MOD 8 - ENVIRONMENT/ SOCIAL ISSUES/ HEALTHY LIFESTYLES:**

|                        |                          |
|------------------------|--------------------------|
| El ejercicio físico    | - Physical exercise      |
| Una droga blanda/ dura | - a hard/soft drug       |
| Drogarse               | - to take drugs          |
| Emborracharse          | - to get drunk           |
| Encontrarse bien/ mal  | - to feel well/ badly    |
| Estar en forma         | - to be fit              |
| Evitar                 | - to avoid               |
| Mantenerse en forma    | - to be in shape         |
| Entrenarse             | - to train               |
| Mejorarse              | - to improve/ get better |
| El estrés              | - stress                 |
| Enfermo                | - ill                    |
| La vida                | - life                   |
| Sano/ malsano          | - healthy/ unhappy       |
| (in)saludable          | - (un)healthy            |
| Equilibrado/a          | - balanced               |
| La basura              | - rubbish                |
| El medio ambiente      | - the environment        |
| Medioambiental         | - environmental          |
| Mundial                | - global                 |
| Inquietante            | - worrying               |
| Preocupante            | - worrying               |
| Me preocupa            | worry me                 |
| La naturaleza          | - nature                 |
| Malgastar              | - to waste               |
| Reciclar               | - to recycle             |
| El reciclaje           | - recycling              |
| Un peligro             | - a danger               |
| La pobreza             | - poverty                |
| El hambre              | - hunger                 |
| Los sin techos         | - the homeless           |
| Los pobres             | - the poor               |