

Группа: ТТГ 1/1
Дата проведения: 20.01.2026г.
Дисциплина: ОД.06 Иностранный язык
Тема занятия: Соединенные Штаты Америки. Законодательная, исполнительная и судебные ветви власти.

Цели занятия:

Дидактическая: - углубить и расширить знания и представления студентов по теме;
Развивающая: - развивать творческий потенциал студентов;
Воспитательная - воспитывать стремление к совершенствованию английского языка;
: - воспитывать умение работать самостоятельно.

Вид занятия: практическое занятие

Основная литература:

Агабекян И.П. Английский язык для ссузов: учебное пособие. – Москва: Проспект, 2015. – 288 с.

Дополнительная литература:

Интернет-ресурсы.

Домашнее задание:

1. Прочитайте и переведите текст:

Political system of the USA

The USA is a federal republic. It consists of fifty states. Each state has its own government, its own governor, its own laws and its own police. The present constitution was proclaimed in 1787 in Philadelphia. There are three branches in the political system of the USA: executive, legislative and judicial. The President is the head of executive power. The first president was G. Washington. He is the head of the whole country and government, and the Commander-in-Chief of the Armed Forces. The president makes the most important decisions and chooses the ministers, the members of cabinet. But the president can't do just what he wants. Congress must agree first. Americans choose a new president every four years. The residence of the president is the famous White House in Washington.

Legislative power is represented by Congress. The Capitol in Washington is the seat of USA Congress. Congress is made up of two chambers: Senate and the House of Representatives. Today the House of Representatives has 435 members. Elections to the House take place every two years. There are 100 senators in the Senate (two from each state). They are elected for a period of six years. Judicial

power is represented by the Supreme Court and other federal courts. They explain the meaning of laws. The main political parties in the USA are the Democratic Party and the Republican Party. The Democratic Party is in office now.

2. Ответьте на вопросы:

- 1) How many states are there in the USA?
- 2) When was the present constitution proclaimed?
- 3) Name branches in the political system of the USA.
- 4) Who is the head of the executive power?
- 5) What are the main political parties in the USA?

3. Используя интернет-ресурсы, выберите и запишите правильные ответы:

Test on the Political System of the USA

1. In America, the _____ is the Head of State.
 1. Congress
 2. Parliament
 3. President
2. The President of the United States is _____ every four years.
 1. examined
 2. elected
 3. changed
3. The President makes the most important decisions and chooses the members of his _____.
 1. council
 2. court
 3. cabinet
4. In other words, the President _____ the heads of the most important departments in the Administration.
 1. appoints
 2. delays
 3. opposes
5. The president _____ the United States on official occasions.

1. controls
 2. declares
 3. represents
6. The President cannot act without the Senate's _____
1. approval
 2. appointment
 3. opposition
7. Congress is the _____ branch of the federal government.
1. democratic
 2. political
 3. legislative
8. The President's policies must be approved by the House of Representatives and the Senate before they become _____
1. constitution
 2. law
 3. democracy
9. The War of Independence began in
1. 1775
 2. 1785
 3. 1875
10. The War of Independence ended in ...
1. 1780
 2. 1783
 3. 1873
11. The Constitution was written in
1. New York
 2. Washington
 3. Philadelphia
12. There are ... judges in the US Supreme Court.
1. nine
 2. eleven
 3. thirteen
13. The Civil War lasted ... years.
1. three
 2. four

3. five

14. The first ten amendments to the Constitution are called

1. the Bill of Citizens
2. the Bill of Freedoms
3. the Bill of Rights

4. Сделайте скрин выполненной работы и пришлите (не забывайте указать фамилию, группу, число за которое сделали домашнее задание):

<https://vk.com/id34189235>