

CHUYÊN ĐỀ: CÁC CẤU TRÚC CÂU CƠ BẢN

BASIC SENTENCE PATTERNS

I. Write the sentence pattern for each of the following sentences.

(Dựa vào kiến thức đã học để viết/chỉ ra mẫu câu của các câu sau)

1. It is raining. SV
2. Jane looks tired. SC
3. The children always talk loudly. SAVA
4. Passing exams is difficult. S
5. We won the football match. S+V+O
6. I bought an interesting book last Sunday. SVCA
7. My father gave me an advice. S+V+O+C
8. Lan is an excellent student. SVAO

II. Identify elements of the sentences below.

(Xác định thành phần của các câu theo yêu cầu)

1. The company has built a gym for its employees. Subject/Chủ ngữ: **THE COMPANY**
2. Tom finally returned all those library books yesterday. Direct object/Tân ngữ trực tiếp: **ALL THOSE LIBRARY BOOKS**
3. I made only two mistakes on that difficult math quiz. Verb/Động từ: **MADE**
4. We finished that project at 10 o'clock this morning.
Adverb of time/Trạng từ chỉ thời gian: **AT 10 O'CLOCK THIS MORNING**
5. The young boy looks smart.
Subject complement/Bổ ngữ của chủ ngữ: **SMART**

III. Put the words in order to make complete sentences.

(Sắp xếp các từ theo trật tự để được câu hoàn chỉnh)

1. (is / this / so / film / sad.)
.....THIS FILM IS SO SAD.....
2. (we / enjoyed / very much / the party.)

.....WE ENJOYED THE PARTY VERY
MUCH.....

3. (the door / opened / I / quietly.)

I QUIETLY OPENED THE DOOR

4. (your parents / television / watching / are ?)
ARE YOUR PARENTS WATCHING TELEVISION?
 a / Tim / careful / is / driver.)
TIM IS A CAREFUL DRIVER

Write the correct adjectives or adverbs.

(Viết tính từ hoặc trạng từ phù hợp vào chỗ trống)

1. Lien is a graceful dancer. She moves GRACEFULLY(graceful).
2. Peter isn't a GOOD (good) swimmer. He swims very BADLY (bad).
3. Alice isn't HAPPY (happy), because she doesn't like getting up EARLY(early).
4. Jack is a TERRIBLY(terrible) driver. He usually drives too FAST (fast).
5. Jim can't hear WELL (good). He speaks very LOUDLY(loud) on the phone
6. Trish is running SLOWLY(slow). She's very TIRED (tired).
7. The Internet has helped students study more EFFECTIVELY (effective).
8. He laughed HAPPILY(happy) when he was watching "Tom and Jerry" on TV.
9. The exam was surprise (surprising) easy and everyone passed it.
10. Hosts and hostesses always try to make their guests feel comfortable (comfortable).

IV. Rewrite the sentences, beginning with the words given.

(Viết lại câu theo cách khác, giữ nguyên nghĩa câu gốc)

1. Lien and Nam are very good students.
 Lien and Nam study.....
2. Andrew composes music.
 Andrew is.....
3. These answer sound correct.
 These are.....
4. He wasn't a careless driver last year.
 He didn't.....
5. She speaks very slowly but we can't understand what she says. She is a.....

V. Write the sentence pattern for each of the following sentences.

1. The doorbell is ringing.
2. Freedom is very important.
3. Mr Tuan drives a car.
4. Sue's drawing is beautiful.
5. Our family spent the holiday in London.

6. You seem unhappy.
7. We played the match effortlessly.
8. Minh and Tuan are intelligent students.

VI. Rearrange the words in the correct order to make complete sentences.

Modelling: rat / the / cheese / ate / the

a / bicycle / the / rode / girl

1. smells / the rose / sweet

.....the rose smells good.....

2. Sundays / not / my parents / on / work / do.

.....my parent are not go to work on sundays

3. the play / many students / yesterday / witnessed

.....

4. the patient / some medicine / gave / the nurse

.....

5. football / plays / very well / Messi

.....

VII. Write the correct words to complete the following sentences.

1. The bus arrived (late / lately) late.
2. Our mathematics teacher is (ill / illness) ill today.
3. Michael is a good (lead / leader) leader. All the boys respect him.
4. She smiles very (attract / attractively) attractively.
5. (Building / Buildings) building can collapse after a fire.
6. Tracy will work (hard / hardly) hard at school.
7. You need a lot of (patient / patience) patience to be a teacher.
8. I will phone the (electric / electrician) electrician if the lights don't work.
9. His interesting speech affected the students (deep / deeply) deeply.
10. (Read/ Reading) reading books is one of my sister's hobbies.

VIII. Finish each sentence in such a way that it means the same as the sentence printed before it.

1. Nam is a good football player.

Nam plays.....football every good.....

2. The exam was easy.

I passedthe exam.....easily.....

3. Michael teaches us English.

Michael isa english teacher.....

4. My mother is a slow runner.

My mother runsslowly.....

5. Thomas Edison invented the light bulb.

Thomas Edison was...invented.....

