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Abstract

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Keywords: Type your keywords here, separated by semicolons; (Minimum 2 and Maximum 6 words)

1. Main text

Here introduces the paper. The paragraphs continue from here and are only separated by headings, subheadings, images and formulae. The section headings are arranged by numbers, bold and 12 pt. Here follows further instructions for authors.

1.1. Structure (Sub heading italic)

Files must be in MS Word only and should be formatted for direct printing, using the MS Word provided. Figures and tables should be embedded and not supplied separately.

To avoid unnecessary errors, you are strongly advised to use the 'spellchecker' function of MS Word. Follow this order when typing manuscripts: Title, Authors, Affiliations, Abstract, Keywords, Main text (including figures and tables), Conclusion and Future Directions, References, Appendix. Collate acknowledgements in a separate section at the end of the article and do not include them on the title page, as a footnote to the title or otherwise.

Bullet lists may be included and should look like this:

- First point
- Second point
- And so, on

Ensure that you return to the 'Els-body-text' style, the style that you will mainly be using for large blocks of text, when you have completed your bullet list.

Please do not alter the formatting and style layouts which have been set up in this template document. As indicated in the template, paper should be prepared in single column format suitable for direct printing onto paper with trim size 192 x 262 mm. Do not number pages on the front, as page numbers will be added separately for the preprints and the Proceedings. Leave a line clear between paragraphs. All the required style templates are provided in the file "MS Word Template" with the appropriate name supplied.

1.2 Tables

All tables should be numbered with Arabic numerals. Every table should have a caption. Headings should be placed above tables, centered justified. Only horizontal lines should be used within a table, to distinguish the column headings from the body of the table, and immediately above and below Table1. Tables must be embedded into the text and not supplied separately. Below is an example which the authors may find useful.

Table 1. An example of a table

An example of a column heading	Column A (t)	Column B (t)
And an entry	1	2
And another entry	3	4
And another entry	5	6

1.3 Construction of references

References must be listed at the end of the paper. Do not begin them on a new page unless this is necessary. Authors should ensure that every reference in the text appears in the list of references and vice versa.

Some examples of how your references should be listed are given at the end of this template in the 'References' section, which will allow you to assemble your reference list according to the correct format and font size.

1.4 Section headings

Section headings should be left justified, bold, with the first letter capitalized and numbered consecutively, starting with the Introduction. Sub-section headings should be first letter capitalized italic letters, numbered 1.1, 1.2, etc, and left justified, with second and subsequent lines indented. All headings should have a minimum of three text lines after them before a page. Ensure the text area is not blank except for the last page.

1.5 General guidelines for the preparation of your text

Avoid hyphenation at the end of a line. Symbols denoting vectors and matrices should be indicated in bold type. Scalar variable names should normally be expressed using italics. Weights and measures should be expressed in SI units. All non-standard abbreviations or symbols must be defined when first mentioned, or a glossary provided.

1.6 Footnotes

Footnotes should be avoided if possible. Necessary footnotes should be denoted in the text by consecutive superscript letters[1]1. The footnotes should be typed single spaced, and in smaller type size (8 pt), at the foot of the page in which they are mentioned and separated from the main text by a one line space extending at the foot of the column. Please do not change the margins of the template as this can result in the footnote falling outside printing range.

2. Illustrations

All figures should be numbered with Arabic numerals (1,2,3,….). Every figure should have a caption. All photographs, schemas, graphs and diagrams are to be referred to as figures. Line drawings should be good quality scans or true electronic output. Low-quality scans are not acceptable. Figures must be embedded into the text and not supplied separately. Preferred format of figures is PNG, JPEG, GIF etc. Lettering and symbols should be clearly defined either in the caption or in a legend provided as part of the figure. Figures should be placed at the top or bottom of a page wherever possible, as close as possible to the first reference to them in the paper.

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[1]1 Footnote text.

The figure number and caption should be typed below the illustration in 12 pt bold and centered justified. example, see Figure 1.

Figure 1. sample image

3. Equations

Equations and formulae should be typed in Math type and numbered consecutively with Arabic numerals in parentheses on the right-hand side of the page (if referred to explicitly in the text). They should also be separated from the surrounding text by one space.

$$\rho = \frac{\overset{\rightharpoonup}{E}}{J_C(T = \text{const.}) \cdot \left(P \cdot \left(\frac{E}{E_C} \right)^m + (1-P) \right)}$$

$$\dots (1)$$

References

Authors must acknowledge all sources used in the preparation of their manuscript, including direct quotations, ideas, concepts, data, figures, tables, and exhibits. Only those references explicitly cited in the main text should be included in the reference list.

- References are cited in the text using Arabic numerals in square brackets, e.g., [1], [2], [3].
- Citations should appear in the order in which they are first mentioned in the text.
- The same reference number must be used every time the source is cited.
- The reference list should appear at the end of the paper.
- References must be numbered sequentially according to their first appearance in the text.

- Each reference should include complete bibliographic details, as applicable such as Author(s), Title of the article/book/chapter, Journal or book title, Publisher, Volume and issue number, Page numbers, Year of publication, URL for online sources, Date of access for electronic materials.

Examples:

Book

[1] R. K. Sharma and P. Verma, Fundamentals of Intelligent Computing Systems. New Delhi, India: TechNova Publications, 2022.

Journal Article

[2] A. Banerjee and K. N. Patil, "An efficient hybrid algorithm for real-time data classification," International Journal of Computer Science and Applications, vol. 14, no. 3, pp. 145–156, 2020.

Conference Paper

[3] N. Rao, P. Deshpande, and S. Malhotra, "Secure authentication framework for cloud-based applications," in Proceedings of the International Conference on Computing, Communication and Automation (ICCCA), Bengaluru, India, 2019, pp. 210–216.

Conference Proceedings in Book Series

[4] L. Fernandez and T. Müller, "Optimized routing strategies for IoT-enabled smart cities," in Lecture Notes in Computer Science, vol. 125, H. Wang and J. Lee, Eds. Cham, Switzerland: Springer, 2021, pp. 312–325.

Website / Online Resource

[5] Data Science Consortium, "Best practices for ethical AI development," 2022. [Online]. Available: https://www.dsconsortium.org/resources/ethical-ai-guidelines. Accessed: Apr. 12, 2024.

Authors are responsible for ensuring the accuracy of the references listed and for consistency between the references in the text and those in the reference list.