

PhÇn VII: BiÖn ®æi cÖu

Tim một câu trong những phương án A, B, C hoặc D thay thế thích hợp nhất cho câu sau

Câu 1: *He prefers smoking to drinking.*

- A. He prefers to drink to smoking.
C. He'd rather smoke than drink.

- B. He'd rather to smoke than to drink.
 D. He prefers to smoke or drinking.

Câu 2: *"Why don't you meet to discuss the pay offer?"*

- A. I suggest that pay offer is discussed.
 C. I suggest that he met to discuss the pay offer.

- B. I suggest that he meet to discuss the pay offer.**
 D. I suggest that the pay offer will be discussed.

Câu 3: *He was foolish to neglect his registration.*

- A. To neglect his registration was to be foolish.
 C. Neglecting his registration was a fool.

- B. He was foolish of neglecting his registration.
D. It was foolish of him to neglect his registration.

Câu 4: *This iron bar is too cold for the worker to strike.*

- A. The worker is so cold that he can't strike this iron.
 C. This iron bar is so cold for the worker to strike it.

- B. The worker is too cold to strike this iron.
D. This iron bar is so cold that the worker can't strike it.

Câu 5: *I don't listen to the radio any more.*

- A. I don't want to listen to the radio any more.
C. I used to listen to the radio.

- B. I used the radio to listen to.
 D. I didn't listen to the radio.

Câu 6: *The accused is spoken to last.*

- A. The accused is the last person to speak.
 C. The accused speaks last.

- B. The last person to be spoken to is the accused.**
 D. The last person to speak is the accused.

Câu 7: *I'm thinking about going abroad and study.*

- A. It would be lucky me to go abroad and study.
 C. It be lucky if I am able to go abroad to study.

- B. It would be lucky if I were able to go abroad to study.**
 D. It would be lucky if I am able to go abroad to study.

Câu 8: *I don't know what paper I should put an ad in.*

- A. I don't know to put an ad in what paper.
 C. I don't know what an ad to put the paper in.

- B. I don't know what ad I should put the paper.
D. I don't know what paper to put an ad in.

Câu 9: *They are friendly people and everybody likes them.*

- A. They are friendly people that everybody likes them.
 B. They are such a friendly people that everybody likes them.
C. They are such friendly people that everybody likes them.
 D. They are such friendly people that everybody like them.

Câu 10: *John finished his essay in two hours.*

- A. It took John two hours to finish his essay.**
 C. It took two hours finishing his essay.

- B. John took two hours to finishing his essay.
 D. John's essay lasted two hours.

Câu 11: *You were not here last week.*

- A. I wish you had been here last week.**
 C. I wish you were here last week.

- B. I wish you be here last week.
 D. I wish you are here last week.

Câu 12: *He is a fluent speaker.*

- A. He speaks fluently.**
 C. He speaks fluent.

- B. He is fluent a speaker.
 D. He is a fluently speaker.

Câu 13: *Minh came to class this morning although he had had a bad cold.*

- A. Minh came to class this morning in spite his bad cold.**
C. Minh came to class this morning despite his bad cold.
 B. Minh came to class this morning even he had a bad cold.
 D. Minh came to class this morning despite of his bad cold.

Câu 14: *Our college has many classrooms.*

- A. There are a lot of large classrooms in our college.
C. Our college with classrooms is large.
 B. Many classrooms is large.
 D. The classrooms in our college are large.

Câu 15: *Jane is prettier than my sister.*

- A. My sister is not as pretty as Jane.**
 C. Jane is less ugly as my sister.

- B. Jane is more pretty than my sister.
 D. My sister is less prettier than Jane.

Câu 16: *It isn't necessary for us to repay the loan.*

- A. We don't need to repay the loan.**
 C. We needn't to repay the loan.

- B. We don't repay the loan.
 D. we don't need repay the loan.

Câu 17: *They didn't follow the map so they got lost.*

- A. They wouldn't get loss unless they had followed the map.
 C. If they followed the map, they wouldn't get lost.
B. If they had followed the map, they wouldn't have got lost.
 D. They wouldn't have got lost unless they followed the map.

Câu 18: *Although she was very old, she was very graceful indeed.*

- A. In spite her old age, she was very graceful indeed.
 C. In spite of being aged, she was very graceful indeed.
 B. Despite of her old age, she was very graceful indeed.
D. Despite her old age, she was very graceful indeed.

Câu 19: *They had an old man cut the grass in their garden.*

- A. They got the grass to cut in their garden.
B. They had the grass in their garden cut.

- C. They got an old man cut the grass in their garden. D. They had an old man to cut the grass in their garden.
- Câu 20:** *The hunters saw the bear crossing the street.*
A. The hunters saw that the bear was crossing the street. B. The hunters saw the bear to cross the street.
 C. The hunters saw the crossing bear in the street. D. The hunters saw the bear and the street.
- Câu 21:** *To learn a foreign language in a week is impossible.*
A. It is impossible to learn a foreign language in a week. B. It is impossible for learning a foreign language in a week.
 C. Learning a foreign language is impossible in a week. D. It is impossible to learning a foreign language in a week.
- Câu 22:** *He'll be through and then he'll put out the light.*
 A. He'll be through when he'll put out the light. B. He'll put out the light when he'll be through.
 C. He'll be through and put out the light. **D. He'll put out the light when he is through.**
- Câu 23:** *Lan doesn't like oranges and Hoa doesn't either.*
 A. Lan doesn't like oranges and Hoa doesn't too. **B. Neither Lan nor Hoa likes oranges.**
 C. Lan doesn't like oranges and Hoa not neither. D. Lan doesn't oranges and neither likes Hoa.
- Câu 24:** *English pronunciation confuses us.*
A. We find English pronunciation confusing. B. English pronunciation confused.
 C. We find English pronunciation confused. D. We confuse English pronunciation.
- Câu 25:** *Russians drink the most milk.*
A. Russians are the people that drink the most milk. B. Russian are the people that like milk most.
 C. Russians are the people who drank the most milk. D. Russians are the people which drink the most milk.
- Câu 26:** *There's no point in mentioning your mistakes.*
 A. It's necessary to mention your mistakes. B. It's worth mentioning your mistakes.
 C. It's not worth to mention your mistakes. **D. It's pointless to mention your mistakes.**
- Câu 27:** *Tony prefers to watch sports on TV.*
A. Tony would rather to watch sports on TV. B. Tony would like to watch sports on TV.
 C. Tony would rather watching sports on TV. D. Tony would rather watch sports on TV.
- Câu 28:** *They queue up because they want to buy the tickets.*
 A. They queue for tickets buying. B. They bought the tickets so they queue up.
C. They queue up for the tickets. D. They queue up because for the tickets.
- Câu 29:** *He can get hay for cattle when he keeps grass.*
 A. He can get hay for cattle to keep grass. B. He can keep grass to make cattle have hay.
C. He can get hay for cattle by keeping grass. D. He keeps cattle by growing grass.
- Câu 30:** *The solution wasn't difficult to figure out.*
 A. It was easy figuring out the solution. B. Figuring out the solution was difficult.
 C. People find to figure out the solution easy. **D. It wasn't difficult to figure out the solution.**
- Câu 31:** *You will catch a cold if you don't keep your feet dry.*
 A. Unless you don't keep your feet dry, you will catch a cold. B. If you keep your feet dry, you will catch a cold.
C. Unless you keep your feet dry, you will catch a cold. D. If you don't keep your feet dry, you will not catch a cold.
- Câu 32:** *Jamie isn't accustomed to working so hard.*
 A. Jamie used to working so hard. B. Jamie used to work so hard.
 C. Jamie isn't used to work so hard. **D. Jamie isn't used to working so hard.**
- Câu 33:** *Nam took engineering because his uncle advised him.*
A. Nam took engineering because of his uncle's advice. B. Nam took his uncle advice for taking engineering.
 C. Taking his uncle's advice, engineering was learned. D. Taking his uncle's advice, Nam learns engineering.
- Câu 34:** *I ordered the men to build the dam.*
 A. I ordered the dam built by the men. B. The men were ordered building the dam.
 C. The men ordered the dam to be built. **D. I ordered the dam to be built by the men.**
- Câu 35:** *The children are happy with their learning.*
 A. The children happily learn. B. The children have happiness for learning.
C. The children learn happily. D. The children are happily learning.
- Câu 36:** *We could relax when all the guests had gone home.*
A. We could relax until all the guests had gone home. B. Not until all the guests had gone home couldn't we relax.
 C. We couldn't relax until all the guests had gone home. D. Not until all the guests had gone we could relax.
- Câu 37:** *Scientists have carried out some experiments on AIDS recently, I think.*
 A. Some experiments have being carried out on AIDS recently, have they?
B. Some experiments have been carried out on AIDS recently, haven't they?
 C. Scientists have carried out some experiments on AIDS recently, have they?
 D. Scientists have been carried out some experiments on AIDS recently, haven't they?
- Câu 38:** *I'm always nervous when I travel by air.*
A. Travelling by air always makes me nervous. B. Travelling by air always cracks my nerves.
 C. Travelling by air always nerves me. D. Traveling by air always made me nervous.
- Câu 39:** *We won't get what we want if we don't unite.*

- A. If we don't unite, we will get what we want.
C. If we get what we want, we will unite.
- Câu 40:** *The phone rang during our lunch.*
A. The phone rang while we were having lunch.
C. The phone was ringing while our lunch.
- Câu 41:** *He climbed up the tree so that he could pick some fruits.*
A. He climbed up the tree for picking some fruits.
C. He picked some fruits by planting the tree.
- Câu 42:** *Nam made some progress, but Nga made a lot of progress.*
A. Nam made better progress than Nga did.
C. Nam made more progress than Nga did.
- Câu 43:** *If they rise higher, they'll fall harder.*
A. The higher they rise, the more harder they'll fall.
C. The higher they rise, the harder they'll fall.
- Câu 44:** *He delivers his lecture with eloquence (hùng biện).*
A. He makes his lecture eloquent.
C. He delivers his lecture eloquent.
- Câu 45:** *My little sister is fond of playing with her doll.*
A. My little sister fond of her doll playing.
C. My little sister likes to play with her doll.
- Câu 46:** *It is unlikely that the equipment will be damaged.*
A. There is little likelihood that the equipment be damaged.
B. There is little likelihood of the equipment being damaged.
C. There is much chance that the equipment will be damaged.
D. There is much chance of the equipment being damaged.
- Câu 47:** *They thought that she was an actress.*
A. She was thought being an actress.
C. She was thought to be an actress.
- Câu 48:** *That's a poem which is nice to remember.*
A. It's a poem nice to remember.
C. Remembering a poem is nice.
- Câu 49:** *There's nobody in France who doesn't speak French.*
A. Everybody speak French in France.
C. No one speaks French in France.
- Câu 50:** *The only way to defend ourselves is vigilance (thận trọng).*
A. We defend ourselves by being vigilance.
C. But for vigilance, we can't defend our selves.
- Câu 51:** *Mark is too young to see the horror film.*
A. Mark is very young to see the horror film.
C. Mark is old enough to see the horror film.
- Câu 52:** *The day was too hazy for us to take any pictures.*
A. It was too hazy (mù mịt) a day that we couldn't take any pictures.
B. The day was so hazy that we couldn't take any pictures.
C. We couldn't take any pictures because a hazy day.
D. We can't take any pictures because of a hazy day.
- Câu 53:** *She'll hardly ever read the editorials (xã luận).*
A. She will find it hard to read the editorials.
C. Hardly she will ever read the editorials.
- Câu 54:** *What a great idea!*
A. What is a great idea!
C. How the idea is great!
- Câu 55:** *Remember to send this letter for me.*
A. Not forget to send this letter for me.
C. Don't forget to send this letter for me.
- Câu 56:** *The police let the people enter the park.*
A. The police allowed the people enter the park.
C. The police allowed the people entering the park.
- Câu 57:** *Everybody wishes to live happily.*
A. Who wishes to live happily?
C. No one wishes to live happily.
- Câu 58:** *It may solve the problem.*
- B. We won't get what we want if we unite.
D. We won't get what we want unless we unite.
- B. The phone rang and we had lunch.
D. The phone was ringing while we had lunch.
- B. He could pick some fruits because of the tree climbing.
D. He climbed up the tree to pick some fruits.
- B. Nga made more progress than Nam did.
D. Nga made better progress than Nam did.
- B. They fall harder because they rise high.
D. They rise the higher, they'll fall the harder.
- B. He delivers his eloquent lecture.
D. He delivers his lecture eloquently.
- B. My little sister is playing with her doll.
D. My little sister's doll is playing with her.
- B. It was thought that she is an actress.
D. It is thought that she is an actress.
- B. It's a nice poem to remember.
D. To remember a poem is nice.
- B. All the people in France speak French.
D. There's nobody speaking French in France.
- B. If we want to defend ourselves, vigilance is not necessary.
D. Vigilance is not the only way to defend ourselves.
- B. Mark is too young not to see the horror film.
D. Mark isn't old enough to see the horror film.
- B. Hardly will she ever read the editorials.
D. She will hardly find to read the editorials.
- B. How great the idea is!
D. What it is a great idea!
- B. Remember sending this letter for me.
D. Don't forget to send this letter to me.
- B. The police allowed the people to enter the park.
D. The police let the people entering the park.
- B. Who does not wish to live happily?
D. Everyone wishes to be happy.

A. It's quite likely that it will solve the problem.

C. Perhaps it solve the problem.

Câu 59: *Because she behaves badly, everybody hates her.*

A. Because her bad behaviour, everybody hates her.

C. Because of badly behaviour, everybody hates her.

Câu 60: *She was reading a book and the man came in.*

A. She was reading a book by inviting the man to come in.

C. She was reading a book because the man came in.

B. It probably solve the problem.

D. It is possible to solve the problem.

B. Because behaving badly, everybody hates her.

D. Because of her bad behaviour, everybody hates her.

B. The man came in when she was reading a book.

D. The man came in and she was reading a book.