

[ARTICLE TITLE — normally no more than 15 words]

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ABSTRACT

[150–250 words, one paragraph. For empirical research, briefly state the research context/problem, objective, methodology, principal findings, and major conclusion/implication. Do not normally include citations.]

Keywords: [3–5 keywords separated by semicolons]

INTRODUCTION

[Establish the research context; critically engage with relevant literature; identify the research problem or gap; explain the significance of the study; and clearly state the research objectives, questions, or hypotheses where appropriate.]

METHODS

[Describe the research design, participants/population/sample or data sources, setting, instruments/materials, data collection procedures, validity/reliability or trustworthiness, data analysis, and ethical considerations where applicable. Provide enough information for readers to understand and evaluate the procedures.]

RESULTS AND DISCUSSION

[Present findings clearly and logically in relation to the research objectives/questions. Interpret the findings in relation to relevant scholarship and explain their theoretical, methodological, educational, or practical significance. Avoid unnecessary duplication between text, tables, and figures.]

Example Table

Variable	Value	Notes
[Item 1]	[Value]	[Note]
[Item 2]	[Value]	[Note]

Table 1. [Informative table title]

CONCLUSION

[Summarize the principal findings and scholarly contribution without merely repeating the Results and Discussion. Relevant implications, limitations, recommendations, and directions for future research may be included where appropriate. Do not introduce new results or unsupported claims.]

DECLARATIONS

Acknowledgments

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Author Contributions

[Describe each author's meaningful scholarly contribution, where requested by the journal.]

Funding

[State funding source and grant number, or: "This research received no external funding."]

Conflicts of Interest

[Disclose relevant conflicts, or: "The authors declare no conflicts of interest."]

Ethics Approval and Informed Consent

[Provide ethics committee/institution and approval number where applicable; describe informed consent where applicable.]

Data Availability

[State where supporting data can be accessed or explain applicable ethical, legal, privacy, or confidentiality restrictions.]

Use of Artificial Intelligence and AI-Assisted Technologies

[Disclose material use where appropriate. AI tools must not be listed as authors.]

REFERENCES

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Journal article example

Knowles, R. T. (2018). Teaching who you are: Connecting teachers' ideology to instructional strategies. *Theory & Research in Social Education*, 46(1), 68–109. <https://doi.org/10.1080/00933104.2017.1350235>

Book example

Banks, J. A., & Banks, C. A. M. (2019). *Multicultural education: Issues and perspectives* (10th ed.). Wiley.

Edited book chapter example

Timarova, S., Dragsted, B., & Hansen, G. (2010). Time lag in translation and interpreting: A methodological exploration. In C. Alvstad, A. Hild, & E. Tiselius (Eds.), *Methods and strategies of process research* (pp. 121–146). John Benjamins.

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