Journal of Language Education and Literacy (JLEL)
e-ISSN 2988-4195 | p-ISSN 2987-8128

[ARTICLE TYPE: Original Research Article / Conceptual-Theoretical Paper / Systematic Literature Review]

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ABSTRACT

[150–250 words, one paragraph. For empirical research, briefly state the research context/problem, objective, methodology, principal findings, and major conclusion/implication. Do not normally include citations.]

Keywords: [3–5 keywords separated by semicolons]

INTRODUCTION

[Establish the research context; critically engage with relevant literature; identify the research problem or gap; explain the significance of the study; and clearly state the research objectives, questions, or hypotheses where appropriate.]

METHODS

[Describe the research design, participants/population/sample or data sources, setting, instruments/materials, data collection procedures, validity/reliability or trustworthiness, data analysis, and ethical considerations where applicable. Provide enough information for readers to understand and evaluate the procedures.]

RESULTS AND DISCUSSION

[Present findings clearly and logically in relation to the research objectives/questions. Interpret the findings in relation to relevant scholarship and explain their theoretical, methodological, educational, or practical significance. Avoid unnecessary duplication between text, tables, and figures.]

Example Table

Variable	Value	Notes
[Item 1]	[Value]	[Note]
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Table 1. [Informative table title]

CONCLUSION

[Summarize the principal findings and scholarly contribution without merely repeating the Results and Discussion. Relevant implications, limitations, recommendations, and directions for future research may be included where appropriate. Do not introduce new results or unsupported claims.]

DECLARATIONS

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[For manuscripts with multiple authors, describe the respective scholarly contributions of the authors to the research and manuscript. Not required for single-author manuscripts.]

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[State where supporting data can be accessed or explain applicable ethical, legal, privacy, or confidentiality restrictions.]

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