



# THE UNITED REPUBLIC OF TANZANIA

## MBEYA CITY COUNCIL ACADEMIC COMMITTEE

### FORM TWO PRE-MOCK II EXAMINATION

**CODE:012**

**HISTORY**

**Time: 02:30 HRS**

**Wednesday, 17<sup>th</sup> May 2023 p.m.**

#### INSTRUCTIONS

1. This paper consist of section A, B and C with a total of ten (10) questions
2. Answer all question in the space provided
3. Write your examination number at the top of every page of your answer sheet(sheets) booklet provided.

QUESTION NUMBER	FOR EXAMINER'S USE ONLY	
	SCORE	EXAMINERS INITIALS
1		
2		
3		
4		
5		
6		
7		
8		
9		
10		
<b>TOTAL</b>		
<b>CHECKER'S INITIALS</b>		

**SECTION A (15 MARKS)**

**Answer all questions**

1. For each of the items i-x choose the correct answer from the given alternatives and write its letter in the box provided
  - i) Man is believed to have undergone different stages during evolution. Scientists uses fossils from different archaeological sites to explain what man's ancestors where like. According to your experience, austropithecus discovered by popular scientist known as
    - A Raymond Dart.
    - B Professor Felix Chami
    - C. Dr. Louis Leakey
    - D. Simon Waane.
  - ii) By the beginning of 19<sup>th</sup> century most African societies were able to produce their own iron items and this is results of interaction among the people of Africa. Which group of language led to the spread of iron technology in east Africa?
    - A Nilotes
    - B Bantu Speaking people
    - C. Kushitic
    - D. Khoikhoi
  - iii) Among of effects of local trade, it led to the emergence of groups of people who specialized in trade and the main activities were to buy goods from different producers and sell them for profits. Which set are examples of such people in West Africa.

- A Kamba ,Nyamwezi and Yao
- B Mbangala and Vimbundu.

- C. Yao, Chewa, and Bisa
- D. Angola and Dyula

- iv) The development of different educational institution in Africa played a great role of transforming knowledge, skills and values from one generation to another. According to your knowledge which is the early university in Africa which provided formal education during pre-colonial era?
- A University of Timbuktu
  - B University of Gao
  - C. University of Sankore
  - D. University of Dar es salaam
- v) Age set organization in agricultural communities it differs with pastoralist's communities. In Nyakyusa society the age group cleared its land and conduct land ceremony, and the land was headed by Amafumu. According to your experience, the land ceremony of Nyakyusa called?
- A Ubusoka
  - B. Ling'oma
  - C. Mwari
  - D. origi
- vi) Some clan and communities developed into powerful state by conquering weak neighbours to absorb their land and people, for example king Shaka conquered the weak Nguni communities to build a strong Zulu kingdom. As a historian, a small state of Kangaba expanded into weaker neighbour like Kankan to form which large empire?
- A Asante empire
  - B Songhai empire
  - C. Ghana empire
  - D. Mali empire
- vii) The death of Dr. John Pombe Magufuli shocked many people in Tanzania and Africa in general. Same to Nguni people after death of Zwangendaba. Which year zwangendaba died?
- A 1845
  - B 1818
  - C. 1835
  - D. 1860s
- viii) Feudal mode of production in Africa existed in some areas like Interlacustrine region, coastal areas and Egypt and the among of feature of feudalism was exploitation of man by man by using rents. Which type of rents existed in Buganda?
- A Bakata and Bakupi
  - B Batwazi and batwara
  - C. Akasanvua, Abusulu and Envenom.
  - D. Sebuja and bagabire
- ix) Abolition of slave trade influenced by classical economists like Adam Smith and Ricardo both wrote against slave trade. What is the idea of Adam Smith?
- A Believed that capitalism can survive if there is legitimate trade.
  - B Believed that capitalism can survive best in free labour situation
  - C Believed that capitalism can survive if there is industrial revolution
  - D Believed that capitalism can exist if there is exploitation of labour.
- x) Bishop Tozer was among of missionaries who arrived in Zanzibar in 1884 after failing to open a station in Shire highland in Malawi. According to your experience which example of missionaries' societies where Bishop Tozer acts as a member and leader?
- A London missionary society
  - C. Church missionary society

B Holy Ghost fathers.

D. University mission to central Africa.

i	ii	iii	iv	v	vi	vii	viii	ix	x

2. Match the items in list A with the correct responses in list B by writing letter for the correct response below the corresponding item number.

List A		List B	
i.	1622	A	Ali Bey a Turkish Captain led East African city states in rebellion against Portuguese.
ii.	1585 and 1588	B	Other Europeans began to challenge the Portuguese in the Indian ocean
iii.	1588	C	Zimba warriors from the Zambezi region attacked the Portuguese on the east African coast
iv.	16 <sup>th</sup> century	D	Imma Saif Ibn Sultan of Oman sailed to East Africa with 300 men and saven ship to attack Portuguese.
v.	1696	E	The Persian removed the Portuguese from Hormuz
		F	Portuguese lead Trade root.
		G	Indian ocean Persian book written.
		H	Portuguese started to move from Europe.

i	ii	iii	iv	V

**SECTION C (70 MARKS)**

**Answer all questions**

3. Briefly, explain the following terms used in history subject

i. Mummification

.....  
 .....

ii. Forging

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 .....

iii. Leaching

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 .....

iv. Nilometer

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 .....

v. Shadoof

.....  
 .....

4. Arrange the following sentences in a chronological order by writing their roman number below the corresponding position in the provided box.

i. The Oman sultanate greatly stimulated the expansion of trade in east Africa

- ii. In this period he was able to establish a more uniform political control along the coast by appointing Liwalis to govern the city states on behalf
- iii. This was after Seyyid Said has shifted his capital from Muscat to Zanzibar in 1840
- iv. Effective Oman control in east Africa was established during second half the 19<sup>th</sup> century
- v. In introducing clove plantations in Zanzibar. The major impact of this was Wahadimu and Watumbatu were robbed their arable land and remained as serfs and tenants

1 <sup>st</sup>	2 <sup>nd</sup>	3 <sup>rd</sup>	4 <sup>th</sup>	5 <sup>th</sup>

5. Briefly answer each of the following questions

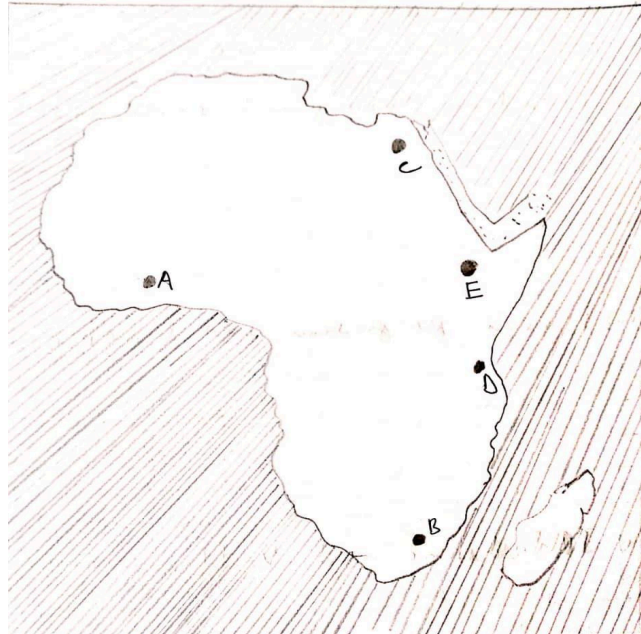
- i. Why scorched-earth technique is dangerous method compared to cow horn technique?  
.....  
.....
- ii. Which technology make Engaruka famous place in east Africa?  
.....  
.....
- iii. How pre colonial Agriculture changed the human being life? (give two(2) points)  
.....  
.....
- iv. Why Sultan Seyyid Said moved his capital from Mascat to Zanzibar?(give two (2)reasons)  
.....  
.....
- v. Why nowadays there is no observation of chimpanzee, gorilla, and monkey to change to be a human being?  
.....  
.....

6. Differentiate the following historical terms

- i. Carbon-14 and potassium-argon  
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.....
- ii. Age set organization and kinship organisation  
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.....
- iii. Nomadic and sedentary pastoralist  
.....  
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- iv. Afrikaners and Afrikaans  
.....  
.....
- v. Oldowan and Acheulian stone tools

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.....  
.....

7. Study carefully the following sketch map and then answer the questions that follow



- i. Name the kingdom founded by the Oyoko people in the 17<sup>th</sup> century labeled by letter A  
.....
- ii. Why the society labeled by letter B managed to reach East Africa  
.....
- iii. Name the system of irrigation used the societies labeled by letter C.....
- iv. Letter D represent the country where archeologist worked and discovered the oldest human skull in 1959. What was the name of the skull discovered.....?
- v. Letter E is famous Iron site found in Northern East Africa. What is the name of the Iron site  
.....

8. The Britain took control of cape of South Africa form Dutch during the period of mercantilism in Europe. What are the tactics used by the British to occupy the cap? Briefly explain five.

- i. ....
- ii. ....
- iii. ....
- iv. ....
- v. ....

9. Despite the great role of Trans Saharan trade to the rise of western sudanic states but no longer existed was collapsed due to different factors. Mention at least five points

- i. ....
- ii. ....
- iii. ....

- iv. ....
- v. ....

**SECTION C 15 MARKS**

10. Different modes of production practiced in Africa , each mode are differ than other due to their features, as a student explain six features of the first exploitative mode of production in human history.

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