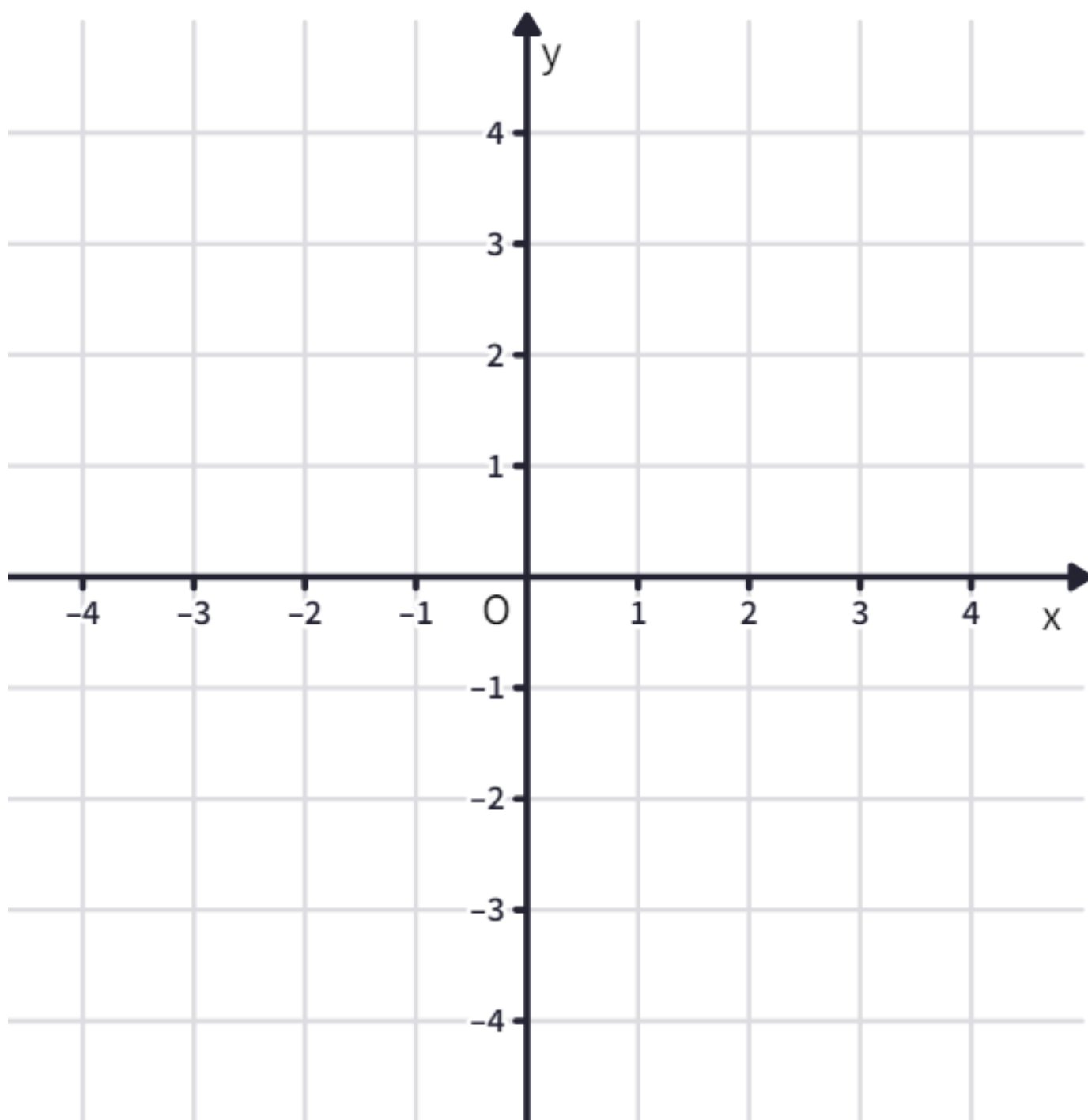




**Tabla de joc**