

**International Finance and Markets Econ4415/5502
Semester 2 2018**

PAPERS TO BE PRESENTED AND READING

**· PRESENTATION OF PAPERS
AND THE REPORT**

Requirements

- Papers available for presentation are indicated by § in the Reading List given in the next section.
- Each student is to provide:
 - (i) A written report on the assigned paper of no more than 2,000 words on the assigned paper. This report is due on the day of the last lecture, viz., Thursday 25 October.
 - (ii) A presentation to the class of 20-30 minutes.
 - (iii) A handout for all students, to be distributed at the beginning of the presentation. This should be no longer than one A4 page – use both sides of the page and reduce the material to fit up to four pages on one piece of paper if needed. Include on the handout details of the paper being presented, the date of the presentation and your name.
- This item is worth a total of 20 percent of the overall assessment for the unit. The written report will be graded out of 10 and presentation and summary handout out of 10.
- Who is to present what and when are to be decided in the first couple of weeks of the semester.
- On the cover page of the report, include the following information: International Finance and Markets 4415/5502, details of the paper being discussed, and your full name and student number.
- Prior to your presentation, you are welcome to consult with me on Wednesdays 2 – 5pm, to clarify matters. It is helpful if you bring with you your draft PowerPoint slides.
- Following your presentation, email me (ken.clements@uwa.edu.au) your slides and the handout. These will be uploaded to LMS.

The Nature of the Presentation and the Report

- In broad terms, the written report and presentation should include a statement of the problem, a summary of the paper and its strengths and weaknesses.
- The report should be written according to usual academic standards. All ideas and material from other sources should be acknowledged and source material should be referenced fully. To indicate that this approach has been followed, include the following certification on the title page:

Unless otherwise acknowledged, this report represents my original work.

Signature of Student (Name of Student).

- Give the word count on the title page.
- Write clearly.

Advice on Presenting

- When using PowerPoint slides, be aware that some people have difficulty reading them. Certain combinations of colours can also present a problem for some people. Use an appealing layout and do not include too much material on each slide. Use large font. As graphs and figures are difficult to display professionally on slides, you need to be extra careful with these to ensure that your audience can understand them. Under no circumstances should slides contain tables of a large number of figures taken directly from a published document – they simply don't "work" at conveying information in a clear and crisp manner.
- Do not read your notes. It is much more effective to talk to them.
- Speak clearly.
- Practice your presentation several times before the real thing. Try tape-recording your practice sessions to see how you sound. Try video recording to see how you look.
- To avoid wasting time on the day (and additional stress to you), check the computer and projector in the case study room before the presentation.
- Take the presentation seriously, but do not get overly anxious.

For further advice on presenting, see D. Lindsay [A Guide to Scientific Writing](#). Second edition. Melbourne: Longman, 1995, pp. 85-91.

II. READING LIST

For some topics, this reading list is extensive and not everything has to be read. I will give detailed guidance to the reading in lectures. Copies of articles marked with an asterisk (*) are available in the book Readings in International Finance and Markets. A § indicates the paper is available for presentation.

1. PURCHASING POWER PARITY

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- * Callen, T. (2007). "PPP Versus the Market: Which Weight Matters." Finance and Development 44: 50-51.
- Cassel, G. (1918). "Abnormal Deviations in International Exchanges." Economic Journal 28: 413-15.
- _____ (1921). The World's Monetary Problems. London: Constable.
- _____ (1928). Post-War Monetary Stabilization. New York: Colombia University Press.
- Cavallo, A., B. Neiman and R. Rigobon (2014). "Currency Unions, Product Introductions, and the Real Exchange Rate." Quarterly Journal of Economics 129: 529-95.
- _____ and R. Rigobon (2016). "The Billion Prices Project: Using Online Prices for Measurement and Research." Journal of Economic Perspectives 30: 151-78.
- * Clements, K. W. (1981). "The Monetary Approach to Exchange Rate Determination: A Geometric Analysis." Weltwirtschaftliches Archiv 117: 20-29.
- * _____ and Y. Lan, (2004). "How Long is the Long Run? Evidence from the Foreign Exchange Market." in H. Pan, D. Sorette and K. Kortanek (eds) Intelligent Finance: A Convergence of Mathematical Finance with Technical and Fundamental Analysis: Proceedings of the First International Workshop on Intelligent Finance, Melbourne, pp. 74-88.
- * _____, Y. Lan and S. P. Seah (2012). "The Big Mac Index Two Decades On: An Evaluation of Burgernomics." International Journal of Finance and Economics 17: 31-60. Reproduced in Currencies, Commodities and Consumption. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2013. Pp. 13-125.
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- Crucini, M. and M. Shintani (2008). "Persistence in Law-of-One-Price Derivations: Evidence from Micro-data." Journal of Monetary Economics 55: 629–44.
- Dimand, R. W. (2013). "David Hume and Irving Fisher on the Quantity Theory of Money in the Long Run and the Short Run." European Journal of the History of Economic Thought 20: 284-304.
- * Dornbusch, R. (1988). "Purchasing Power Parity." In The New Palgrave: A Dictionary of Economics. New York: Stockton Press. Reprinted in his Exchange Rates and Inflation (1988). Pp. 265-92.
- Fisher, I. (1912). Elementary Principles of Economics. New York: Macmillan. Reprinted in W.J. Barber (ed) The Works of Irving Fisher. London: Pickering and Chatto, 1997. Vol. 5. ("Irving Fisher on the Quantity Theory.")
- Frenkel, J. A. (1978). "Purchasing Power Parity: Doctrinal Perspective and Evidence from the 1920s." Journal of International Economics 8: 169-91.
- _____. (1981a). "The Collapse of Purchasing Power Parities during the 1970's." European Economic Review 16: 145-65.
- _____. (1981b). "Flexible Exchange Rates, Prices and the Role of News: Lessons from the 1970's." Journal of Political Economy 89: 665-705.
- * Froot, K. A. and K. Rogoff (1995). "Perspectives on PPP and Long-Run Real Exchange Rates." In G. Grossman and K. Rogoff (eds) Handbook of International Economics. Volume 3. Amsterdam: North-Holland. Pp. 1647-88.
- Haberler, G. (1936). The Theory of International Trade. London: William Hodge.
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- Lan, Y. (2002). "The Explosion of Purchasing Power Parity." In M. Manzur (ed) Exchange Rates, Interest Rates and Commodity Prices. London: Edward Elgar. Pp. 9-38.
- Landry, A. (2008). "The Big Mac: A Global-to-Local Look at Pricing," Federal Reserve Bank of Dallas Economic Letter 3: September.
- Lothian, J. R. (1985). "Equilibrium Relationships between Money and Other Economic Variables." American Economic Review 75: 828-35.
- _____. (2016). "Purchasing Power Parity and the Behavior of Prices and Nominal Exchange Rates across Exchange-Rate Regimes." Journal of International Money and Finance 69: 5-21.
- Maesepp, M. N. (2009). "Postage Price Parity." Economic Papers 28: 169-75.
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- _____. (1993). Exchange Rates, Prices and World Trade: New Methods, Evidence and Implications. London and New York: Routledge.

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- Marsh I. W., E. Passari and L. Sarno (2012). “Purchasing Power Parity in Tradable Goods.” In J. James, I. W. Marsh and L. Sarno (eds) Handbook of Exchange Rates. Hoboken, NJ: Wiley. Pp. 189-220.
- Ong, L. L. (1997). “Burgernomics: the Economics of the Big Mac Standard.” Journal of International Money and Finance 16: 865-78.
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- Ricardo, D. (1821). “Principles of Political Economy and Taxation.” In E. C. Connor, ed. (G. Bell and Sons, London) 1911.
- * § Rogoff, K. (1996). “The Purchasing Power Parity Puzzle.” Journal of Economic Literature 34: 647-68.
- Samuelson, P. A. (1964). “Theoretical Notes on Trade Problems.” Review of Economics and Statistics 46: 145-54.
- Sarno, L., and E. Passari (2012). “Purchasing Power Parity in Tradable Goods.” In J. James, I. W. Marsh and L. Sarno (eds). Handbook of Exchange Rates. Hoboken, NJ: Wiley. Pp. 189-220.
- _____ and M. P. Taylor (2002a). The Economics of Exchange Rates. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press. Chapter 3 “Purchasing Power Parity and the Real Exchange Rate”.
- Sjaastad, L. A. (1998). “On Exchange Rates, Nominal and Real.” Journal of International Money and Finance 17: 407-39.
- Taylor, A. M., and M. P. Taylor (2004). “The Purchasing Power Parity Debate.” Journal of Economic Perspectives 18: 135-58.
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2. EXCHANGE RATES AND PRODUCTIVITY

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- Bergin, P., R. Glick and A. M. Taylor (2006). “Productivity, Tradability and the Long-Run Price Puzzle.” Journal of Monetary Economics 53: 2041-66.
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- * Clements, K. W., and Y. Lan (2007). "Exchange Rates, Productivity, Poverty and Inequality." Applied Economics 39: 471-76.
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- * § Imai, H. (2018). "China's Rapid Growth and Real Exchange Rate Appreciation: Measuring the Balassa-Samuelson Effect." Journal of Asian Economics 54: 39 – 52.
- Lan, Y. (2003a). "The Long-Term Behaviour of Exchange Rates, Part II: Aspects of Exchange-Rate Economics." Discussion Paper No. 03.06, Economics Program, The University of Western Australia.
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- * § Tille, C., N. Stoffels and O. Gorbachev (2001). "To What Extent Does Productivity Drive the Dollar?" Federal Reserve Bank of New York Current Issues in Economics and Finance 7, August.

3. REAL EXCHANGE RATES

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- Clements, K. W., H. Y. Izan and Y. Lan (2009). "A Stochastic Measure of International Competitiveness." International Review of Finance 9: 51-81.
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- Crucini, M. J., C. I. Telmer, and M. Zachariadis (2005). "Understanding European Real Exchange Rates." American Economic Review 95: 724-38.

- Dornbusch, R. (1974). "Tariffs and Nontraded Goods." Journal of International Economics 4: 177-85. Reprinted in his Exchange Rates and Inflation (1988). Pp. 323-32.
- * _____ (1988). "Purchasing Power Parity." In The New Palgrave Dictionary of Economics. New York: Stockton Press. Reprinted in his Exchange Rates and Inflation (1988). Pp. 265-92. (See Topic 1)
- _____ (1989). "Real Exchange Rates and Macroeconomics: A Selective Survey." Scandinavian Journal of Economics 91: 401-32.
- Edwards, S. (1989). Real Exchange Rates, Devaluation and Adjustment. Cambridge: MIT Press.
- Engel, C. (1993). "Real Exchange Rates and Relative Prices: An Empirical Investigation." Journal of Monetary Economics 32: 35-50.
- _____ (1999). "Accounting for US Real Exchange Rate Changes." Journal of Political Economy 107: 507-38.
- § _____ and J. H. Rogers (1996). "How Wide is the Border?" American Economic Review 86: 1112-25.
- Frankel, J. A. (2010). "The Natural Resource Curse: A Survey." NBER Working Paper 15836.
- Gregory, R. G. (1976). "Some Implications of the Growth of the Mineral Sector." Australian Journal of Agricultural Economics 20: 71-91.
- Helliwell, J. F. (1998). How Much Do National Borders Matter? Washington, D.C.: Brookings. Chapter 4 "Prices and Capital Market Linkages."
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- _____ (1987). "The Exchange Rate Regime and the Real Exchange Rate." Paper presented to the Annual Meeting of the American Economic Association, New Orleans, Louisiana, December 27-30.
- Neary, P. (1988). "The Determinants of the Equilibrium Real Exchange Rate." American Economic Review 78: 210-15.
- _____ (2006). "Measuring Competitiveness." Economic and Social Review 37: 197-213.
- Sjaastad, L. A., and M. Manzur (2003). "Import Protection, Capital Flows and Real Exchange Rate Dynamics." Journal of Applied Economics 6: 177 – 203.
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4. EQUILIBRIUM EXCHANGE RATES

- Clements, K. W., and Y. Lan (2010). "A New Approach to Forecasting Exchange Rates." Journal of International Money and Finance 29: 1424-37
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- Lan, Y. (2003b). "The Long-Term Behavior of Exchange Rates, Part IV: Equilibrium Exchange Rates, Summary and Conclusions." Discussion Paper No. 03.10, Economics Program, The University of Western Australia.
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- The Economist (2007). "Misleading Misalignments." June 23, p. 82.
- Williamson, J., ed, (1994). Estimating Equilibrium Exchange Rates. Washington, DC: Peterson Institute for International Economics.
- Wren-Lewis, S., and R. L. Driver, eds, (1998). Real Exchange Rates for the Year 2000. Washington, DC: Peterson Institute for International Economics.

5. ALTERNATIVE APPROACHES TO EXCHANGE RATES

- Cenedese, G., and T. Stolper (2012). "Currency Fair Value Models." In J. James, I. W. Marsh and L. Sarno (eds) Handbook of Exchange Rates. Hoboken, NJ: Hoboken, N. J.: Wiley. Pp. 313-42.
- Cheung, Y-W., M. D. Chinn and I. W. Marsh, (2004). "How do UK-Based Foreign Exchange Dealers Think their Market Operates?" International Journal of Finance and Economics 9: 289-306.
- Chinn, M. D. (2012). "Macro Approaches to Foreign Exchange Determination." In J. James, I. W. Marsh and L. Sarno (eds) Handbook of Exchange Rates. Hoboken, NJ: Wiley. Pp. 45-67.
- * Clements, K. W., Y. Lan and J. Roberts (2008). "Exchange-Rate Economics for the Resources Sector." Resources Policy 33:102-17.
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- Edwards, S., and M. A. Savastano (2000). "Exchange Rates in Emerging Economies: What Do We Know? What Do We Need To Know?" In A. Krueger (Eds.) Economic Policy Reform: The Second Stage. Chicago: University of Chicago Press. Pp. 453-510.
- Engel, C. (1996). "The Forward Discount Anomaly and the Risk Premium: A Survey of Recent Evidence." Journal of Empirical Finance 3:123-92.

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- Flood, R. P., and M. P. Taylor (1996). "Exchange Rate Economics: What's Wrong with the Conventional Macro Approach?" In J. A. Frankel, G. Galli and A. Giovannini, eds, The Microstructure of Foreign Exchange Markets Chicago: The University of Chicago Press. Pp. 261-94.
- Frankel, J. A., and A. K. Rose (1995). "Empirical Research on Nominal Exchange Rates." In G. Grossman and K. Rogoff (eds) Handbook of International Economics, Volume 3, Amsterdam: North Holland. Pp. 1689-1729.
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- Sarno, L., and M. P. Taylor (2002b). The Economics of Exchange Rates. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press. Chapter 4 "Exchange Rate Determination: Theories and Evidence".
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6. EXCHANGE RATES AND COMMODITY PRICES

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7. GOLD AND OTHER COMMODITY STANDARDS

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- Marsh, J. B. (1983). "Keynes on the Supply of Gold: A Statistical Test." Eastern Economic Journal 9: 7-12.
- McCallum, B. T. (1989). "The Gold Standard: A Commodity-Money System." Chapter 13 in his Monetary Economics: Theory and Policy. New York: Macmillan. Pp. 249-68.
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8. COMMODITY CURRENCIES

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- * § Freebairn, J. (1990). "Is the \$A a Commodity Currency?" In K. W. Clements and J. Freebairn (eds) Exchange Rates and Australian Commodity Exports. Melbourne and Perth: Centre of Policy Studies, Monash University and Economic Research Centre, The University of Western Australia. Pp. 6-30. Reproduced in M. Manzur (ed) Exchange Rates, Interest Rates and Commodity Prices. London: Edward Elgar. pp. 180-207.
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9. INTERNATIONAL LINKAGES OF CAPITAL MARKETS

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