

THE UNITED REPUBLIC OF TANZANIA
PRESIDENT OFFICE
REGIONAL ADMINISTRATION AND LOCAL GOVERNMENT
DODOMA REGION FORM SIX MOCK EXAMINATIONS
CODE 112/1 **HISTORY 1 MARKING SCHEME**

1. Migration of people from one place to another normally interferes with the history of the society involved. By referring to labour migratory system during colonialism after the Second World War assess six (6) effects that Kigoma region faced.

ANSWERS

Introduction (1 mark)

The introduction may consists of the following information

- ✓ The description of the concept of migratory system during colonialism in Africa
- ✓ Mention the labour reserve zones
- ✓ Mentioning the reasons for colonialists to prefer migrant labour

MAIN BODY (@ point 3 mark)

The questions demand candidate to explain the effects of migrant labour in Kigoma region. The following effects can be considered

- i. Reduction of manpower
- ii. Migratory system led to unequal level of development
- iii. Construction of transport network
- iv. Sex imbalance
- v. Famine and hunger
- vi. Stagnation of technology
- vii. Loss of originality of people
- viii. Separation of families

Any relevant conclusion 1 mark

2. As a history expert what can you advice the government on how to transform of marginalized African societies economically and politically by referring to the factors for development of centralized states in pre-colonial African societies

ANSWERS

Introduction (1 mark)

Basic information of the introduction

- ✓ Concept of a pre-colonial African state and centralized state
- ✓ Examples of pre-colonial centralized states.

The demand of the question is to examine how to transform the marginalized current African states by relating with factors for the rise of pre-colonial African centralized states. The following factors can be considered

- i. Improvement of trade
- ii. Good leadership
- iii. Improvement of agriculture
- iv. Unity among the people
- v. Peace and harmony/ political stability
- vi. Improvement of technology

Relevant conclusion 1 mark

3. The people of African origin are facing number of problems today which are almost similar to those faced by black people in the new world. Support this statement by using six (6) points

ANSWERS

Introduction (1 mark)

Basic information of the introduction may be

- ✓ The meaning of people of African origin
- ✓ Black people in the new world and their situations
- ✓ Some of the problems faced by the black people in the new world

MAIN BODY (@ point 3 marks)

The question demanded the candidate to explain current problems that African origin people face. Below are some of the problems

- i. Racial discrimination
- ii. Economic hardship
- iii. Xenophobia/migration challenges in western nations
- iv. Inferiority complex towards other races
- v. Exploitation by imperial powers
- vi. Education disparity/inequality
- vii. Health inequality
- viii. Cultural misinterpretation

Relevant conclusion 1 mark

4. By using six points show how colonial coercive apparatus consolidated colonialism in Africa

ANSWERS

Introduction (1 mark)

Basic information of the introduction may be

- ✓ Explanation about meaning of colonial coercive apparatus

- ✓ Examples of colonial coercive apparatus
- ✓ Some characteristics of colonial coercive apparatus

MAIN BODY (@ point 3 marks)

Demand of the question is to explain the role of colonial coercive apparatus in colonization of Africa. Some of the points are as follows

- i. To facilitate forced labour
- ii. Facilitate land alienation
- iii. Conquering of areas
- iv. Protecting the colonial government officials
- v. To supervise economic activities
- vi. To protect the colony against threats of other powers
- vii. To suppress African resistance
- viii. To facilitate collection of tax

Relevant conclusion 1 mark

5. Distribution of colonial social services during colonialism has left legacy of regionalism in African societies today. By using six points discuss criteria for the distribution of colonial social services during colonial domination in Africa

UNSWERS

Introduction 1 mark

The introduction may contains the following information

- ✓ Meaning and examples of colonial social services
- ✓ Objectives of colonial social services

MAIN BODY MAIN BODY (@ point 3 marks)

The question demands candidate to explain the criteria considered in distribution of colonial social services. The following are some of them

- i. Areas inhabited by settlers
- ii. Areas where production were taking place
- iii. Urban area to serve administration and town dwellers
- iv. Missionary centers
- v. Military camps
- vi. Migratory camps

Relevant conclusion 1 mark

6. The United nation Organization spearheaded the liberation of Africa in different ways and even today it has a lot to do with prosperity of African continent. Examine three contribution of UNO towards liberation of Africa and by using three points explain its responsibilities towards prosperity of Africa today

ANSWERS

Introduction 1 mark

The introduction may contain the following information

- ✓ Concept of African nationalism
- ✓ Mention external factors for African nationalism
- ✓ Relate liberation of Africa with UNO along with concept of UNO

MAIN BODY (@ POINT 3 marks)

The candidate should explain the contribution of UNO to the liberation of Africa and the responsibilities of UNO towards prosperity of Africa today

CONTRIBUTIONS

- i. The UNO declared human rights in 1948 so colonization was against human rights. UNO propagated equality, freedom and democracy.
- ii. The UNO formed the trusteeship council responsible for preparing colonies for their self determination. The German colonies after 1945 kept under this council. E.g. of the colonies were Tanganyika, Togo, Namibia and Cameroon.
- iii. The UNO general assembly pressurized the colonial powers to grant independence to their colonies especially the socialist powers.
- iv. Some African nationalists used the UNO to address issues of decolonization
- v. UNO acted as a forum for decolonization campaigns
- vi. UNO introduced Veto power which was used by the super powers USSR (socialist super power) and USA (capitalist power) to support decolonization in Africa and Asia.
- vii. UNO supported pan Africanism morally and materially.
- viii. UNO included the principle of self determination in its charter
- ix. UNO provided moral and material supports to African countries

RESPONSIBILITY OF UNO TOWARDS PROSPERITY OF AFRICA TODAY

- i. To work out neo-colonialism in Africa
- ii. To end up oppressive policies made by developed nations
- iii. Resolution of conflicts and peace keeping
- iv. Provision of soft loans to African countries
- v. Environmental conservation
- vi. Promotion of human rights and accountability among leaders

Relevant conclusion 1 mark

7. Soon after independence Tanganyika under Mwl J.K. Nyerere adopted the three (1961-1964) and five (1965-1969) year development plan. By using six (6) points advice the 6th term of presidential Tanzania government on which should be our developmental priorities

ANSWERS

Introduction 1 mark

The introduction may explain the following

- ✓ Concept of development
- ✓ Brief explanation of Nyerere's three and five years development plans
- ✓ Situation of Tanzania development today

MAIN BODY @ point 3 marks

Students should suggest priorities of development in Tanzania today

Some of the priorities can be

- i. Improvement of education system
- ii. Improvement of agriculture sector
- iii. Improvement of technology/industrial sector
- iv. Improvement of investment sector
- v. Improvement and accessibility of health services
- vi. Improvement of transportation systems

Relevant conclusion 1 mark