



The Title are Written $\neg 13$ pt, Palatino Linotype, Bold

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ARTICLE INFO

Keywords: *Keywords should be listed in alphabetical order and comprise three to five words or phrases that reflect the principal subjects of the article.*

Keyword1;

Keyword2;

Keyword3;

Keyword4;

Keyword5.

DOI:

Article History:

Submitted:

Revised:

Accepted:

Published online:

Published by:

Mahkota Science Publishers

ABSTRACT

Every manuscript submitted must include an abstract that offers readers a clear and immediate understanding of the paper's essence. The abstract must be fully self-contained, meaning it should stand independently without incorporating figures, tables, equations, or references, and must be composed as a single, concise paragraph of between 175 and 200 words. It should clearly and accurately articulate the central theme, outlining the primary research problem addressed, the objectives of the study, the methodological approach adopted, and a succinct summary of the main findings or results. An effective abstract captures the reader's interest by encapsulating the manuscript's entire content in a coherent, informative, and engaging manner, thereby facilitating rapid comprehension and enabling readers to quickly evaluate the paper's relevance and scholarly contribution. $\neg 10$ pt, Palatino Linotype

INTRODUCTION -11pt, Palatino Linotype, Bold

The introduction must comprehensively present the context and background of the research problem, clearly articulating the rationale, urgency, and significance of the study. It should effectively guide readers towards a clear understanding of the primary research objectives, the scholarly positioning of the study, and its original contribution to the existing body of knowledge. The broader context of the topic must be succinctly yet sufficiently discussed, complemented by a concise literature review or a relevant theoretical framework that clearly demonstrates how the current research provides novelty and advances beyond previous studies. All supporting material from external sources must be accurately cited to strengthen the validity, originality, and significance of the research undertaken. The introduction should conclude with an explicit statement outlining the research aims and clearly articulating the main arguments or hypotheses guiding the inquiry. Given the manuscript's total length restriction of 6,500–8,500 words (including the abstract and references), the introduction should be concise, focused, and tightly structured.

METHOD -11pt, Palatino Linotype, Bold

The methods section must clearly and explicitly describe the technical procedures conducted during the research, placing particular emphasis on the data collection techniques, coding processes, and analytical approaches employed. This section should remain concise, focused, and practical, avoiding extended conceptual discussions or general theoretical elaborations. However, if the selection of a specific theoretical framework or methodological approach requires further clarification, the author may briefly explain the rationale behind its choice and its relevance to the current study. The primary purpose of this section is to transparently communicate all research procedures, thereby enabling readers to clearly understand, evaluate, and potentially replicate the methodological steps undertaken.

RESULTS AND DISCUSSION -11pt, Palatino Linotype, Bold

The results and discussion section should be organised according to the research questions or objectives, employing clear and informative subheadings to ensure a logical and coherent flow. Main findings should be presented first, followed by supporting data, which lead to a thorough discussion that includes analytical insights, interpretative reasoning, implications, constructive critique, and comparative analysis with previous studies. All figures, tables, and other visual aids must be incorporated in this section, provided in editable formats and, where necessary, in high-resolution quality. Although results and discussions are combined in a single section, a clear distinction must be maintained between presenting empirical data and interpreting these data within a broader theoretical or contextual framework.

First Subheading (Answer to Research Question 1) -11pt, Palatino Linotype, Bold

Present a concise yet structured overview of both primary and supplementary findings. Critically discuss these findings using relevant theoretical frameworks and previous research, positioning your analysis within a broader academic context.

Ensure all tables and figures are explicitly referenced in the main text using appropriate numbering (e.g., Table 1, Figure 1). Table 1 below summarises the key formatting guidelines:

Table 1. Results

Text	Text	Text	Text
Text	Text	Text	Text
Text	Text	Text	Text
Text	Text	Text	Text
Text	: Text		

Additional notes or supplementary text can be included here, following the standard formatting style.

As demonstrated in Table 1 above, describe the general trends or significant outcomes observed. Clearly articulate the relevance and implications of these results concisely.

Table 2. Results

	Text 1	Text 2	Text 3
Text	000	000	000

Second Subheading (Answer to Research Question 2) ↵11pt, Palatino Linotype, Bold

Present a detailed yet concise text addressing the second research question. Introduce Figure 1 clearly by highlighting its key terms or components.

Figure 1 below illustrates the journal's cover.



Figure 1. Cover of the Journal

As shown in Figure 1 above, provide a descriptive analysis highlighting the key points presented in the figure. Clearly explain the significance, implications, or insights gained, linking this to your research question and broader theoretical context.

CONCLUSION ↵11pt, Palatino Linotype, Bold

The conclusion must clearly and succinctly address each research objective, explicitly demonstrating how the research findings provide solutions or deeper insights into the research questions posed. Rather than simply repeating the abstract or summarising the results, the conclusion should explicitly outline broader theoretical and practical implications arising from the study. Authors should clearly articulate how their research contributes to

existing knowledge and highlight its practical value or real-world applicability. Furthermore, this section should provide clearly defined recommendations derived directly from the research findings, offering guidance for future studies and potential practical implementation. Adopting this approach will enable readers to clearly understand the significance and broader utility of the research beyond its immediate outcomes.

ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS ~11pt, Palatino Linotype, Bold

This section explicitly recognises and expresses appreciation for the support and significant contributions provided by various individuals and institutions throughout the research process. Clearly mention your supervisors or advisors, funding agencies or research sponsors, and others who have provided practical assistance, including proofreaders, manuscript typists, suppliers of essential materials, or those who provided critical feedback during the research. Acknowledging these contributions underlines that the successful completion of this research is the result of collaborative effort and collective support. Furthermore, it demonstrates appreciation for the networks and partnerships that substantially facilitated the smooth execution and overall success of the study.

REFERENCES ~11pt, Palatino Linotype, Bold

All references provided at the end of the manuscript must strictly adhere to the *American Psychological Association (APA) 7th edition* citation style and be managed using the Mendeley reference management software to ensure accuracy and consistency. The reference list must be organised alphabetically and formatted in Book Antiqua, size eleven, with single-line spacing throughout. A minimum of thirty scholarly sources is required, with at least eighty per cent drawn from primary sources, such as peer-reviewed journal articles, theses, dissertations, and original research reports published within the past ten years. This ensures that the manuscript reflects current developments and the most up-to-date state of knowledge in the relevant field. The remaining twenty per cent may consist of reputable secondary sources, including academic books or other credible scholarly publications. To enhance traceability and reliability, authors should include a Digital Object Identifier (DOI) for each reference, where available, in the complete URL format. Authors are expected to demonstrate particular attention to the accuracy, completeness and consistency of all bibliographic entries, especially those retrieved electronically, to uphold academic rigour and facilitate ease of access for readers and reviewers.