

Style and the following examples illustrate Footnotes and bibliographies.<sup>1</sup>

## **Book**

### **Footnotes**

1. Katie Kitamura, *A Separation* (New York: Riverhead Books, 2017), 25.
2. Sharon Sassler and Amanda Jayne Miller, *Cohabitation Nation: Gender, Class, and the Remaking of Relationships* (Oakland: University of California Press, 2017), 114.

### **Shortened footnotes**

1. Kitamura, *Separation*, 91–92.
2. Sassler and Miller, *Cohabitation Nation*, 205.

### **Bibliography Entries (In Alphabetical Order)**

Kitamura, Katie. *A Separation*. New York: Riverhead Books, 2017.

Sassler, Sharon, and Amanda Jayne Miller. *Cohabitation Nation: Gender, Class, and the Remaking of Relationships*. Oakland: University of California Press, 2017.

## **Chapter or Other Part of an Edited Book**

In a note, cite specific pages. In the bibliography, include the page range for the chapter or part.

### **Footnotes**

1. Mary Rowlandson, “The Narrative of My Captivity,” in *The Making of the American Essay*, ed. John D’Agata (Minneapolis: Graywolf Press, 2016), 19–20.

### **Shortened footnote**

1. Rowlandson, “Captivity,” 48.

### **Bibliography Entry**

Rowlandson, Mary. “The Narrative of My Captivity.” In *The Making of the American Essay*, edited by John D’Agata, 19–56. Minneapolis: Graywolf Press, 2016.

To cite an edited book as a whole, list the editor(s) first.

### **Footnote**

1. John D’Agata, ed., *The Making of the American Essay* (Minneapolis: Graywolf Press, 2016), 19–20.

### **Shortened footnote**

1. D’Agata, *American Essay*, 48.

### **Bibliography Entry**

D’Agata, John, ed. *The Making of the American Essay*. Minneapolis: Graywolf Press, 2016.

## **Translated Book**

### **Footnote**

1. Jhumpa Lahiri, *In Other Words*, trans. Ann Goldstein (New York: Alfred A. Knopf, 2016), 146.

### **Shortened footnote**

1. Lahiri, *In Other Words*, 184.

### **Bibliography Entry**

Lahiri, Jhumpa. *In Other Words*. Translated by Ann Goldstein. New York: Alfred A. Knopf, 2016.

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<sup>1</sup><https://www.chicagomanualofstyle.org/turabian/turabian-notes-and-bibliography-citation->

quick-guide.html

### **E-Book**

For books consulted online, include a URL or the name of the database. For other types of e-books, name the format. If no fixed page numbers are available, cite a section title or a chapter or other number in the notes or, if possible, track down a version with fixed page numbers.

### **Footnotes**

1. Fyodor Dostoevsky, *Crime and Punishment*, trans. Constance Garnett, ed. William Allan Neilson (New York: P. F. Collier & Son, 1917), 444, <https://archive.org/details/crimepunishment00dostuoft>.
2. Eric Schlosser, *Fast Food Nation: The Dark Side of the American Meal* (Boston: Houghton Mifflin, 2001), 88, ProQuest Ebrary.
3. Jane Austen, *Pride and Prejudice* (New York: Penguin Classics, 2007), chap. 3, Kindle.

### **Shortened footnotes**

1. Dostoevsky, *Crime and Punishment*, 504–5.
2. Schlosser, *Fast Food Nation*, 100.
3. Austen, *Pride and Prejudice*, chap. 14.

### **Bibliography Entries (In Alphabetical Order)**

Austen, Jane. *Pride and Prejudice*. New York: Penguin Classics, 2007. Kindle. Dostoevsky, Fyodor. *Crime and Punishment*. Translated by Constance Garnett, edited by William Allan Neilson. New York: P. F. Collier & Son, 1917. <https://archive.org/details/crimepunishment00dostuoft>. Schlosser, Eric. *Fast Food Nation: The Dark Side of the American Meal*. Boston: Houghton Mifflin, 2001. ProQuest Ebrary.

### **Thesis or Dissertation**

#### **Footnote**

1. Guadalupe Navarro-Garcia, "Integrating Social Justice Values in Educational Leadership: A Study of African American and Black University Presidents" (PhD diss., University of California, Los Angeles, 2016), 44, ProQuest Dissertations & Theses Global.

#### **Shortened footnote**

1. Navarro-Garcia, "Social Justice Values," 125–26.

#### **Bibliography Entry**

Navarro-Garcia, Guadalupe. "Integrating Social Justice Values in Educational Leadership: A Study of African American and Black University Presidents." PhD diss., University of California, Los Angeles, 2016. ProQuest Dissertations & Theses Global.

### **Journal Article**

In a note, cite specific page numbers. In the bibliography, include the page range for the whole article. For articles consulted online, include a URL or the name of the database. Many journal articles list a DOI (Digital Object Identifier). A DOI forms a permanent URL that begins <https://doi.org/>. This URL is preferable to the URL that appears in your browser's address bar.

#### **Footnotes**

1. Ashley Hope Pérez, "Material Morality and the Logic of Degrees in Diderot's *Le neveu de Rameau*," *Modern Philology* 114, no. 4 (May 2017): 874, <https://doi.org/10.1086/689836>.
2. Shao-Hsun Keng, Chun-Hung Lin, and Peter F. Orazem, "Expanding College Access in Taiwan, 1978–2014: Effects on Graduate Quality and Income Inequality," *Journal of Human Capital* 11, no. 1 (Spring 2017): 9–10, <https://doi.org/10.1086/690235>.
3. Peter LaSalle, "Conundrum: A Story about Reading," *New England Review* 38, no. 1 (2017): 95, Project MUSE.

### Shortened footnotes

1. Pérez, "Material Morality," 880–81.
2. Keng, Lin, and Orazem, "Expanding College Access," 23.
3. LaSalle, "Conundrum," 101.

### Bibliography Entries (In Alphabetical Order)

Keng, Shao-Hsun, Chun-Hung Lin, and Peter F. Orazem. "Expanding College Access in Taiwan, 1978–2014: Effects on Graduate Quality and Income Inequality." *Journal of Human Capital* 11, no. 1 (Spring 2017): 1–34. <https://doi.org/10.1086/690235>.

LaSalle, Peter. "Conundrum: A Story about Reading." *New England Review* 38, no. 1 (2017): 95–109. Project MUSE.

Pérez, Ashley Hope. "Material Morality and the Logic of Degrees in Diderot's *Le neveu de Rameau*." *Modern Philology* 114, no. 4 (May 2017): 872–98.

<https://doi.org/10.1086/689836>.

Journal articles often list many authors, especially in the sciences. If there are four or more authors, list up to ten in the bibliography; in a note, list only the first, followed by *et al.* ("and others"). For more than ten authors (not shown here), list the first seven in the bibliography, followed by *et al.*

### Footnote

1. Jesse N. Weber et al., "Resist Globally, Infect Locally: A Transcontinental Test of Adaptation by Stickleback and Their Tapeworm Parasite," *American Naturalist* 189, no. 1 (January 2017): 45, <https://doi.org/10.1086/689597>.

### Shortened footnote

1. Weber et al., "Resist Globally," 48–49.

### Bibliography Entry

Weber, Jesse N., Martin Kalbe, Kum Chuan Shim, Noémie I. Erin, Natalie C. Steinell, Lei Ma, and Daniel I. Bolnick. "Resist Globally, Infect Locally: A Transcontinental Test of Adaptation by Stickleback and Their Tapeworm Parasite." *American Naturalist* 189, no. 1 (January 2017): 43–57. <https://doi.org/10.1086/689597>.

### News of Magazine

Articles from newspapers or news sites, magazines, blogs, and the like are cited similarly. Page numbers, if any, can be cited in a note but are omitted from a bibliography entry. If you consulted the article online, include a URL or the name of the database.

### Footnotes

1. Farhad Manjoo, "Snap Makes a Bet on the Cultural Supremacy of the Camera," *New York Times*, March 8, 2017,

<https://www.nytimes.com/2017/03/08/technology/snap-makes-a-bet-on-the-cultural-supremacy-of-the-camera.html>.

2. Erin Anderssen, "Through the Eyes of Generation Z," *Globe and Mail* (Toronto), June 25, 2016,

<http://www.theglobeandmail.com/news/national/through-the-eyes-of-generation-z/article30571914/>.

3. Rob Pegoraro, "Apple's iPhone Is Sleek, Smart and Simple," *Washington Post*, July 5, 2007, LexisNexis Academic.

4. Vinson Cunningham, "You Don't Understand: John McWhorter Makes His Case for Black English," *New Yorker*, May 15, 2017, 85.

5. Dara Lind, "Moving to Canada, Explained," *Vox*, September 15, 2016, <http://www.vox.com/2016/5/9/11608830/move-to-canada-how>.

### Shortened footnotes

1. Manjoo, "Snap."

2. Anderssen, "Generation Z."

3. Pegoraro, "Apple's iPhone."

4. Cunningham, "Black English," 86.

5. Lind, "Moving to Canada."

**Bibliography Entries (In Alphabetical Order)**

Anderssen, Erin. "Through the Eyes of Generation Z." *Globe and Mail* (Toronto), June 25, 2016. <http://www.theglobeandmail.com/news/national/through-the-eyes-of-generation-z/article30571914/>.

Cunningham, Vinson. "You Don't Understand: John McWhorter Makes His Case for Black English." *New Yorker*, May 15, 2017.

Lind, Dara. "Moving to Canada, Explained." *Vox*, September 15, 2016. <http://www.vox.com/2016/5/9/11608830/move-to-canada-how>.

Manjoo, Farhad. "Snap Makes a Bet on the Cultural Supremacy of the Camera." *New York Times*, March 8, 2017. <https://www.nytimes.com/2017/03/08/technology/snap-makes-a-bet-on-the-cultural-supremacy-of-the-camera.html>.

Pegoraro, Rob. "Apple's iPhone Is Sleek, Smart and Simple." *Washington Post*, July 5, 2007. LexisNexis Academic.

Readers' comments are cited in the text or in a note but omitted from a bibliography.