# Part 1: Basic Concept of DBMS (Chapter 1) updatable

- ✓ Terminologies: DB, DBMS, DBA
- ✓ DB vs DBMS vs DBA
- ✓ Characteristics of DBMS
- ✓ DB admin functions
- ✓ DBMS Architecture: 3 tier architecture
- ✓ Database Schema
  - o Physical, Logical, view Schema
  - o 3 Layers of Schema
- ✓ Database Instance
- ✓ Schema vs Instance
- ✔ Data Independence
  - Logical DI
  - Physical DI

## Part 2: Entity Relationship Model (Chapter-7,8)

- ✓ Entity Relationship Model
  - Entity (Regular/Strong entity and weak entity)
  - Entity vs Entity types
  - Attributes, type of Attributes
  - o Relationship, relationship set
  - o Entity set and Keys (Super Key, Candidate key, primary key, foreign key)
  - Degree of Relationship
  - Types of Relationship (Mapping Cardinalities)
  - Participations
  - o ERM representation
  - o Generalization, Specialization, Inheritance
- ✔ ERD Construction
  - Constructing ERD for a given problem
  - Generating Table/schema from ERD
  - Drawing schema from ERD or generated table

#### Part 3: Normalization and FD (Chapter 8)

- ✔ Functional dependency (FD)
  - o Basic
  - Trivial and non-trivial dependency
  - o Super key, candidate key, prime attribute, non-prime attribute
  - Finding functional dependency
  - o Equivalence of FD
- ✓ Closure set of Attributes
- ✓ Canonical Cover
- ✔ Finding Candidate keys, prime and non-prime attributes based on FD
- ✓ Normalization
  - O Why normalization? What problems solve it?
  - o Prime and non-prime attribute
  - o Dependencies needed in Normalization
  - o 1NF, 2NF, 3NF, BCNF (3.5NF)

## Part 4: Transaction and Indexing (Chapter-10,11,14)

- ✔ ACID properties,
- ✓ Transaction States,
- ✓ Concurrency problems,
- ✓ Schedules,
- ✓ serializability,
- ✓ Exercises and
- ✓ other topic discuss in the class.
- ✓ Indexing basic,
- ✔ Dense and sparse indexing,
- ✔ Primary, Secondary and clustering indexing
- Multilevel indexing: B+ tree and their operations (like-insertion, deletion)—Self study

# Part 5: SQL and Relational Algebra (References: Chapter-2,3,4)

- ✓ See chapter 2 for Relational algebra
- ✔ Chapter 3 and 4 for SQL