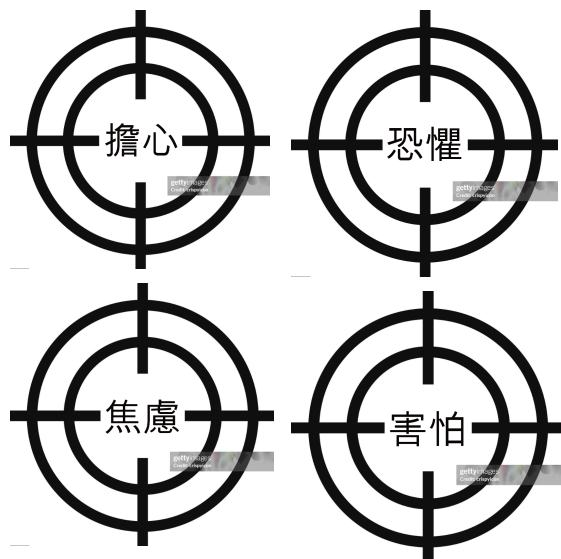
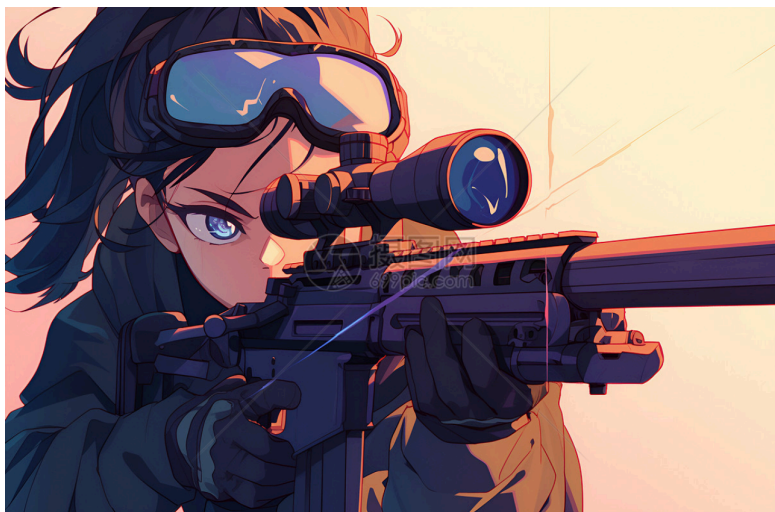


一槍爆頭心魔



心魔一起,一槍爆頭! 不能遲疑,不能跟隨
否則只能被心魔虐殺!



(2025/01/04)