

**UNIT 2: LIFE IN THE PAST**  
**LESSON 2.1 (New words)**

**I. New words**

- bake	(v)	/beɪk/	nướng
<input type="checkbox"/> baker	(n)	/'beɪkər/	thợ làm bánh mì
<input type="checkbox"/> bakery	(n)	/'beɪkəri/	lò bánh mì
- sketch	(v/n)	/sketʃ/	vẽ phác thảo
- tuk-tuk	(n)	/'tʊk tʊk/	xe lam
- clay pot	(n.phr)	/'kleɪ pɔ:t/	niêu đất
- stall	(n)	/'stɔ:l/	quầy bán hàng, sạp bán hàng
- nephew	(n)	/'nefju:/	cháu trai (con của anh/chị/em)
- niece	(n)	/'ni:s/	cháu gái (con của anh/chị/em)
- cottage	(n)	/'kɒ.tɪdʒ/	nhà tranh
- soil	(n)	/'sɔɪl/	đất
- oven	(n)	/'ʌv.ən/	cái lò nướng
- vehicle	(n)	/'vi:.ə.kəl/	xe cộ
- memory	(n)	/'mem.ər.i/	trí nhớ, kỷ niệm
<input type="checkbox"/> memorize	(v)	/'mem.ə.raɪz/	ghi nhớ
<input type="checkbox"/> memorable	(adj)	/'mem.ə.rə.bəl/	đáng nhớ

**II. Write the suitable word for each picture**



1

1. \_\_\_\_\_



2

2. \_\_\_\_\_



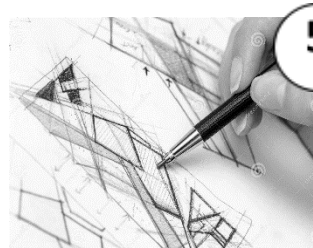
3

3. \_\_\_\_\_



4

4. \_\_\_\_\_



5

5. \_\_\_\_\_



6

6. \_\_\_\_\_

**III. Choose the word or phrase (A, B, C or D) that best fits the space in each sentence.**

- My brother's son is a very polite boy. I'm proud to have a \_\_\_\_\_ like that.  
A. nephew                      B. daughter                      C. aunt                      D. niece
- My sister just had a baby girl. I'm so happy. Now, I have a \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. nephew                      B. daughter                      C. aunt                      D. niece
- In some countries, people cook food in a \_\_\_\_\_ on a fire.  
A. tuk-tuk                      B. clay pot                      C. stall                      D. oven
- If you visit Thailand, the taxis are often \_\_\_\_\_, not cars or motorbikes.  
A. ovens                      B. stalls                      C. tuk-tuks                      D. soils

5. The fruit \_\_\_\_\_ at the market sells really fresh pineapples.  
 A. apartment                      B. stall                      C. bakery                      D. cottage
6. On my birthday, my mom always \_\_\_\_\_ me a cake. She never buys one from a store.  
 A. bakes                      B. buys                      C. cooks                      D. grills
7. My grandparents live in a little \_\_\_\_\_ in the country. It only has four rooms.  
 A. tuk-tuk                      B. cottage                      C. garage                      D. bakery
8. I love to \_\_\_\_\_ pictures when I visit my grandparents in the country.  
 A. sketch                      B. play                      C. bake                      D. do
9. I love food cooked in a \_\_\_\_\_. It's tastier.  
 A. clay pot                      B. baker                      C. tuk-tuk                      D. sketch
10. My grandfather has a \_\_\_\_\_ in the country. We often go there on the weekends.  
 A. balcony                      B. nephew                      C. cottage                      D. apartment
11. I quickly opened my bag, took out a \_\_\_\_\_ of my dad, and gave it to him.  
 A. stall                      B. cottage                      C. clay pot                      D. sketch
12. This is the photo I took with my \_\_\_\_\_ when he visited me two years ago.  
 A. niece                      B. mother                      C. friends                      D. nephew
13. There is a new French \_\_\_\_\_ open in my neighborhood. It sells different types of bread.  
 A. stall                      B. bakery                      C. house                      D. tuk-tuk
14. My sister is an artist. She loves to sit in the country and \_\_\_\_\_ the trees.  
 A. bake                      B. sketch                      C. relative                      D. marriage
15. He worked at a \_\_\_\_\_ selling clothes at night to earn some money.  
 A. clay pot                      B. bakery                      C. nuclear family                      D. stall

**UNIT 2: LIFE IN THE PAST**  
**LESSON 2.2 (Grammar)**

**Grammar**

**1. Used to + V<sub>bare</sub>: đã từng**

(+)	S + used to + V <sub>bare</sub>	I <b>used to</b> like sketching people.
(-)	S + did not (didn't) use to + V <sub>bare</sub>	My nephew <b>didn't use to</b> visit his grandad often.
(?)	Did + S + use to + V <sub>bare</sub> ? Yes, S + did. / No, S + didn't.	<b>Did</b> your niece <b>use to</b> have short hair? Yes, she <b>did</b> . / No, she <b>didn't</b> .
<b>Wh-question</b>	Wh-word + did + S + use to + V <sub>bare</sub> ?	What sport <b>did</b> your mom <b>use to</b> play? She <b>used to</b> play badminton.

**Cách sử dụng:**

- Diễn tả một việc đã từng xảy ra trong quá khứ nhưng đã kết thúc và không còn ở hiện tại.  
Ex: My niece **used to like** eating chocolate. (now she doesn't)
- Diễn tả một hành động lặp lại nhiều lần trong quá khứ và không còn diễn ra ở hiện tại.  
Ex: I **used to go** running in the evenings. (now I don't)

**Hoàn thành câu với dạng đúng của “used to” và động từ trong dấu ngoặc.**

1. I \_\_\_\_\_ a lot when I was younger. (swim)
2. John \_\_\_\_\_ vegetables, but now he eats them. (not eat)
3. \_\_\_\_\_ a sports car? (they / have)
4. That building \_\_\_\_\_ a cinema, but it's closed down. (be)
5. We \_\_\_\_\_ Maths lessons – our teacher was horrible! (not like)
6. How \_\_\_\_\_ to school? (you / go)
7. You \_\_\_\_\_ next door to me. (live)
8. I \_\_\_\_\_ studying, but I do now. (not enjoy)
9. His father \_\_\_\_\_ twenty cigars a day - now he doesn't smoke at all! (smoke)
10. There \_\_\_\_\_ a hotel near the airport, but it closed a long time ago. (be)

**2. Be used to + V<sub>ing</sub> / Noun: đã quen với ...**

- Ex<sub>1</sub>: Lan *is used to waking up* early in the morning.  
Ex<sub>2</sub>: I *am used to the heavy traffic* during rush hour.

**3. Get used to + V<sub>ing</sub> / Noun: quen dần với, làm quen với ...**

- Ex<sub>1</sub>: I *got used to living* alone.  
Ex<sub>2</sub>: After living in the city for a year, he finally *got used to the noise*.

**Hoàn thành các câu sau với cấu trúc *used to / be used to / get used to*:**

1. I can't believe they are going to build an airport just two miles from our new house! I will \_\_\_\_\_ (never) all that noise! What a nightmare.
2. His father \_\_\_\_\_ (smoke) twenty cigars a day - now he doesn't smoke at all!
3. Whenever all my friends went to discos, I \_\_\_\_\_ (never go) with them, but now I enjoy it.
4. I \_\_\_\_\_ (drive) as I have had my driving licence almost a year now.

5. When Max went to live in Italy, he \_\_\_\_\_ (live) there very quickly. He's a very open minded person.
6. European drivers find it difficult to \_\_\_\_\_ (drive) on the left when they visit Britain.
7. See that building there? I \_\_\_\_\_ (go) to school there, but now it's a factory.
8. I've only been at this company a couple of months. I \_\_\_\_\_ (still not) how they do things round here.
9. When I first arrived in this neighbourhood, I \_\_\_\_\_ (live) in a house. I had always lived in apartment buildings.
10. Working till 10 p.m. isn't a problem. I \_\_\_\_\_ (finish) late. I did it in my last job too.

## UNIT 2: LIFE IN THE PAST

### LESSON 2.3 (Pronunciation)

#### **I. Find the word whose underlined part differs from the other three in pronunciation.**

- |                           |                          |                       |                      |
|---------------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|
| 1. A. gener <u>a</u> tion | B. relat <u>i</u> onship | C. situat <u>i</u> on | D. husb <u>a</u> nd  |
| 2. A. tradit <u>i</u> on  | B. memor <u>a</u> ble    | C. vacat <u>i</u> on  | D. relat <u>i</u> ve |
| 3. A. Japan <u>e</u> s    | B. amaz <u>i</u> ng      | C. geograph <u>y</u>  | D. pagod <u>a</u>    |
| 4. A. bak <u>e</u>        | B. cottag <u>e</u>       | C. bab <u>y</u>       | D. nat <u>i</u> on   |
| 5. A. market <u>e</u>     | B. relat <u>i</u> ve     | C. sket <u>c</u> h    | D. celebrat <u>e</u> |

#### **II. Find the word that differs from the other three in the position of primary stress.**

- |                |              |              |               |
|----------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|
| 1. A. nephew   | B. parents   | C. husband   | D. event      |
| 2. A. vacation | B. memory    | C. tradition | D. connection |
| 3. A. bakery   | B. daughter  | C. nephew    | D. remember   |
| 4. A. decide   | B. relation  | C. cottage   | D. around     |
| 5. A. awesome  | B. delicious | C. pronounce | D. extended   |

#### **III. Choose the word (A, B, C or D) that best fits the space in the following passage.**

When I was a kid, I used to stay with my grandmother after school. She'd often tell me stories about her life in the (1) \_\_\_\_\_ and I found them very interesting. Her childhood was different from mine. She grew up in a large, extended family. Her family was poor, and she only finished elementary school. When she was thirteen, she started working. Her uncle (2) \_\_\_\_\_ for wedding parties, and she'd go with him to those parties to help him. Afterward, she (3) \_\_\_\_\_ at a pottery place. She was good at making pottery and proud (4) \_\_\_\_\_ the things she made. My grandfather also started working there. They fell in (5) \_\_\_\_\_ and got married two years later.

- |              |              |             |           |
|--------------|--------------|-------------|-----------|
| 1. A. past   | B. childhood | C. forest   | D. city   |
| 2. A. looked | B. devoted   | C. searched | D. cooked |
| 3. A. sang   | B. studied   | C. worked   | D. smiled |
| 4. A. after  | B. of        | C. with     | D. about  |
| 5. A. love   | B. anger     | C. trouble  | D. sorrow |

#### **IV. Rewrite each of the following sentences in another way so that it means almost the same as the sentence printed before it.**

1. She often ate spicy food, but now she doesn't.
  - She used
2. There were some flowers in the field, but now there aren't any.
  - There used

3. Mr. Harry often went to work by motorbike, but now he goes to work on foot.  
 Mr. Harry used
4. I worked part-time as a baker in my uncle's bakery when I was at university.  
 I used
5. My aunt didn't love sketching plants and flowers when she studied overseas.  
 My aunt didn't

## ANSWER KEY

### UNIT 2: LIFE IN THE PAST

#### LESSON 2.1 (New words)

#### I. New words

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- sketch	(v/n)	/sketʃ/	vẽ phác thảo
- tuk-tuk	(n)	/'tʊk tʊk/	xe lam
- clay pot	(n.phr)	/'kleɪ pɑ:t/	niêu đất
- stall	(n)	/stɔ:l/	quầy bán hàng, sạp bán hàng
- nephew	(n)	/'neɪfju:/	cháu trai (con của anh/chị/em)
- niece	(n)	/'ni:s/	cháu gái (con của anh/chị/em)
- cottage	(n)	/'kɒ.tɪdʒ/	nhà tranh
- soil	(n)	/sɔɪl/	đất
- oven	(n)	/'ʌv.ən/	cái lò nướng
- vehicle	(n)	/'vi:ə.kəl/	xe cộ
- memory	(n)	/'mem.ər.i/	trí nhớ, kỷ niệm
<input type="checkbox"/> memorize	(v)	/'mem.ə.raɪz/	ghi nhớ
<input type="checkbox"/> memorable	(adj)	/'mem.ər.ə.bəl/	đáng nhớ

#### II. Write the suitable word for each picture



1. tuk-tuk



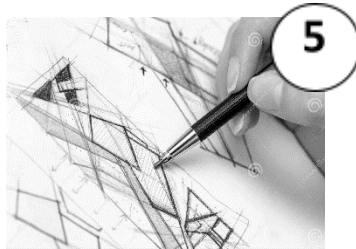
2. cottage



3. clay pot



4. bake



5. sketch



6. stall

#### III. Choose the word or phrase (A, B, C or D) that best fits the space in each sentence.

1. My brother's son is a very polite boy. I'm proud to have a \_\_\_\_\_ like that.  
A. nephew                      B. daughter                      C. aunt                      D. niece
2. My sister just had a baby girl. I'm so happy. Now, I have a \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. nephew                      B. daughter                      C. aunt                      D. niece
3. In some countries, people cook food in a \_\_\_\_\_ on a fire.  
A. tuk-tuk                      B. clay pot                      C. stall                      D. oven

4. If you visit Thailand, the taxis are often \_\_\_\_\_, not cars or motorbikes.  
 A. ovens                                      B. stalls                                      **C. tuk-tuks**                                      D. soils
5. The fruit \_\_\_\_\_ at the market sells really fresh pineapples.  
 A. apartment                                      **B. stall**                                      C. bakery                                      D. cottage
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7. My grandparents live in a little \_\_\_\_\_ in the country. It only has four rooms.  
 A. tuk-tuk                                      **B. cottage**                                      C. garage                                      D. bakery
8. I love to \_\_\_\_\_ pictures when I visit my grandparents in the country.  
**A. sketch**                                      B. play                                      C. bake                                      D. do
9. I love food cooked in a \_\_\_\_\_. It's tastier.  
**A. clay pot**                                      B. baker                                      C. tuk-tuk                                      D. sketch
10. My grandfather has a \_\_\_\_\_ in the country. We often go there on the weekends.  
 A. balcony                                      B. nephew                                      **C. cottage**                                      D. apartment
11. I quickly opened my bag, took out a \_\_\_\_\_ of my dad, and gave it to him.  
 A. stall                                      B. cottage                                      C. clay pot                                      **D. sketch**
12. This is the photo I took with my \_\_\_\_\_ when he visited me two years ago.  
 A. niece                                      B. mother                                      C. friends                                      **D. nephew**
13. There is a new French \_\_\_\_\_ open in my neighborhood. It sells different types of bread.  
 A. stall                                      **B. bakery**                                      C. house                                      D. tuk-tuk
14. My sister is an artist. She loves to sit in the country and \_\_\_\_\_ the trees.  
 A. bake                                      **B. sketch**                                      C. relative                                      D. marriage
15. He worked at a \_\_\_\_\_ selling clothes at night to earn some money.  
 A. clay pot                                      B. bakery                                      C. restaurant                                      **D. stall**

**UNIT 2: LIFE IN THE PAST**  
**LESSON 2.2 (Grammar)**

**Grammar**

**1. Used to + V<sub>bare</sub>: đã từng**

(+)	S + used to + V <sub>bare</sub>	I <b>used to</b> like sketching people.
(-)	S + did not (didn't) use to + V <sub>bare</sub>	My nephew <b>didn't use to</b> visit his grandad often.
(?)	Did + S + use to + V <sub>bare</sub> ? Yes, S + did. / No, S + didn't.	<b>Did</b> your niece <b>use to</b> have short hair? Yes, she <b>did</b> . / No, she <b>didn't</b> .
<b>Wh-question</b>	Wh-word + did + S + use to + V <sub>bare</sub> ?	What sport <b>did</b> your mom <b>use to</b> play? She <b>used to</b> play badminton.

**Cách sử dụng:**

- Diễn tả một việc đã từng xảy ra trong quá khứ nhưng đã kết thúc và không còn ở hiện tại.  
Ex: My niece **used to like** eating chocolate. (now she doesn't)
- Diễn tả một hành động lặp lại nhiều lần trong quá khứ và không còn diễn ra ở hiện tại.  
Ex: I **used to go** running in the evenings. (now I don't)

**Hoàn thành câu với dạng đúng của “used to” và động từ trong dấu ngoặc.**

1. I **used to swim** a lot when I was younger. (swim)
2. John **didn't use to eat** vegetables, but now he eats them. (not eat)
3. **Did they use to have** a sports car? (they / have)
4. That building **used to be** a cinema, but it's closed down. (be)
5. We **didn't use to like** Maths lessons – our teacher was horrible! (not like)
6. How **did you use to go** to school? (you / go)
7. You **used to live** next door to me. (live)
8. I **didn't use to enjoy** studying, but I do now. (not enjoy)
9. His father **used to smoke** twenty cigars a day - now he doesn't smoke at all! (smoke)
10. There **used to be** a hotel near the airport, but it closed a long time ago. (be)

**2. Be used to + V<sub>ing</sub> / Noun: đã quen với ...**

Ex<sub>1</sub>: Lan *is used to waking up* early in the morning.

Ex<sub>2</sub>: I *am used to the heavy traffic* during rush hour.

**3. Get used to + V<sub>ing</sub> / Noun: quen dần với, làm quen với ...**

Ex<sub>1</sub>: I *got used to living* alone.

Ex<sub>2</sub>: After living in the city for a year, he finally *got used to the noise*.

**Hoàn thành các câu sau với cấu trúc used to / be used to / get used to:**

1. I can't believe they are going to build an airport just two miles from our new house! I will **never get used to** (never) all that noise! What a nightmare.
2. His father **used to smoke** (smoke) twenty cigars a day - now he doesn't smoke at all!
3. Whenever all my friends went to discos, I **never used to go** (never go) with them, but now I enjoy it.
4. I **am used to driving** (drive) as I have had my driving licence almost a year now.

5. When Max went to live in Italy, he **got used to living** (live) there very quickly. He's a very open minded person.
6. European drivers find it difficult to **get used to driving** (drive) on the left when they visit Britain.
7. See that building there? I **used to go** (go) to school there, but now it's a factory.
8. I've only been at this company a couple of months. I **am still not used to** (still not) how they do things round here.
9. When I first arrived in this neighbourhood, I **used to live** (live) in a house. I had always lived in apartment buildings.
10. Working till 10 p.m. isn't a problem. I **am used to finishing** (finish) late. I did it in my last job too.

**UNIT 2: LIFE IN THE PAST**  
**LESSON 2.3 (Pronunciation)**

**I. Find the word whose underlined part differs from the other three in pronunciation.**

- |                            |                          |                           |                          |
|----------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------|
| 1. A. gener <u>a</u> tion  | B. relat <u>i</u> onship | C. situat <u>i</u> on     | <b>D. husb<u>a</u>nd</b> |
| 2. A. tradit <u>i</u> on   | B. memor <u>a</u> ble    | <b>C. vacat<u>i</u>on</b> | D. relat <u>i</u> ve     |
| 3. A. Japan <u>e</u> se    | <b>B. amaz<u>i</u>ng</b> | C. geograph <u>y</u>      | D. pag <u>o</u> da       |
| 4. A. bak <u>e</u>         | <b>B. cottag<u>e</u></b> | C. bab <u>y</u>           | D. nat <u>i</u> on       |
| 5. <b>A. mark<u>e</u>t</b> | B. relat <u>i</u> ve     | C. sket <u>c</u> h        | D. celeb <u>r</u> ate    |

**II. Find the word that differs from the other three in the position of primary stress.**

- |                             |                  |                          |                    |
|-----------------------------|------------------|--------------------------|--------------------|
| 1. A. nephew                | B. parents       | C. husband               | <b>D. event</b>    |
| 2. A. vacation              | <b>B. memory</b> | C. tradition             | D. connection      |
| 3. A. bakery                | B. daughter      | C. nephew                | <b>D. remember</b> |
| 4. A. decide                | B. relation      | <b>C. cottag<u>e</u></b> | D. around          |
| 5. <b>A. awesom<u>e</u></b> | B. delicious     | C. pronounce             | D. extended        |

**III. Choose the word (A, B, C or D) that best fits the space in the following passage.**

When I was a kid, I used to stay with my grandmother after school. She'd often tell me stories about her life in the (1) \_\_\_\_\_ and I found them very interesting. Her childhood was different from mine. She grew up in a large, extended family. Her family was poor, and she only finished elementary school. When she was thirteen, she started working. Her uncle (2) \_\_\_\_\_ for wedding parties, and she'd go with him to those parties to help him. Afterward, she (3) \_\_\_\_\_ at a pottery place. She was good at making pottery and proud (4) \_\_\_\_\_ the things she made. My grandfather also started working there. They fell in (5) \_\_\_\_\_ and got married two years later.

- |                   |              |                  |                  |
|-------------------|--------------|------------------|------------------|
| 1. <b>A. past</b> | B. childhood | C. forest        | D. city          |
| 2. A. looked      | B. devoted   | C. searched      | <b>D. cooked</b> |
| 3. A. sang        | B. studied   | <b>C. worked</b> | D. smiled        |
| 4. A. after       | <b>B. of</b> | C. with          | D. about         |
| 5. <b>A. love</b> | B. anger     | C. trouble       | D. sorrow        |

**IV. Rewrite each of the following sentences in another way so that it means almost the same as the sentence printed before it.**

1. She often ate spicy food, but now she doesn't.
  - She used **to eat spicy food.**
2. There were some flowers in the field, but now there aren't any.
  - There used **to be some flowers in the field.**

3. Mr. Harry often went to work by motorbike, but now he goes to work on foot.
- Mr. Harry used to go to work by motorbike.
4. I worked part-time as a baker in my uncle's bakery when I was at university.
- I used to work part-time as a baker in my uncle's bakery when I was at university.
5. My aunt didn't love sketching plants and flowers when she studied overseas.
- My aunt didn't use to love sketching plants and flowers when she studied overseas.