## **Unit 4 Populism to Progress Study Guide**

- 1. Which group made up the majority of immigrants by the year 1900?
- 2. The Nineteenth Amendment to the US constitution
- 3. The Seventeenth Amendment to the US Constitution
- 4. The Eighteenth Amendment to the US Constitution
- 5. The Sixteenth Amendment to the US Constitution
- 6. What ethnic group did the immigration laws of the 1800's and early 1900's discriminate against?
- 7. The settlement houses during the late 1800's offered solutions to poor city dwellers through
- 8. Nativists main objective during the Gilded Age was to:
- 9. During the late 1800's the United States rapidly became an urban nation. One reason for the transformation was:
- 10. What US Supreme Court decision legalized segregation and Jim Crow laws in the south?
- 11. American industrial growth of the late 1800's was made possible by:
- 12. Jim Crow, Literacy, Poll Tax, Lynching, Assimilation, Grandfather Clause: What ethnic group was affected by the terms listed above?
- 13. In 1882 an act was aimed at a particular community that worked below the minimum wage, thus angering unions who were pursuing higher pay. What was this act called?
- 14. The ability to read and write is called:
- 15. During the Industrial Revolution critics called the powerful industrialist
- 16. American communication was revolutionized in the late 1800's by
- 17. How did industrial growth affect the distribution of wealth?
- 18. Which of the following statements DID NOT cause the growth of big business?
- 19. The Republican Party split during the election of 1912 because...

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- 20. Which industrial leader founded Standard Oil and controlled 90% of all oil refineries in the United States?
- 21. What do child labor, railroad strikes, socialism and the rise of labor unions ALL have in common?
- 22. In the election of 1912 Teddy Roosevelt decided to run for a 3rd term as part of what political party?
- 23. Vertical integration is...
- 24. Horizontal integration is...
- 25. Melting pot is best described as:

## Written response questions:

- 26. Explain Theodore Roosevelt's "Square Deal." (3 C's)
- 27. Explain the purpose of the Federal Trade Commission?
- 28. Identify the four privileges Wilson vows to fight
- 29. Identify the 4 main goals of the Progressive Movement, briefly explain each of the 4 goals.
- 30. Identify what this place is, and what the first moments of immigrants arriving here were like. (What did they go through to be accepted into the US?) 3-5 sentences

