

## Key revision sheet for using tenses in Spanish ('I' form only)

Name of tense □		Imperfect	Perfect	Preterite	Present Tense	Present Continuous	Immediate Future	True Future	Conditional
What it does □		What you used to do (repeatedly) OR to describe what something was like	What you have done	What you did (as a one-off)	What you <b>normally</b> do	What you're doing <b>right now</b>	What you're going to do	What you will do	What you would do
e.g. in English □		I used to buy	I have bought	I bought	I buy	I am buying	I am going to buy	I will buy	I would buy
Regular Verbs	AR	Take off 'ar' ending and add: aba  comprar □ compraba	Start with 'he' then take off the 'ar' and add: ado  comprar □ he comprado	Take off 'ar' ending and add: é  comprar □ compré	Take off 'ar/er/ir' ending and add: 'o'  comer □ como	Use 'estoy' first and then remove the 'ar' and add: ando  comprar □ estoy comprando	Voy a + infinitive  comer □ voy a comer	Keep the infinitive as it is (don't remove the ending) and add: é  comer □ comeré	Keep the infinitive as it is (don't remove the ending) and add: ía  comer □ comería
	ER/IR	Take off 'er/ir' ending and add: ía  comer □ comía	Start with 'he' then take off the 'er/ir' and add: ido  comer □ he comido	Take off the 'er/ir' ending and add: í  comer □ comí		Use 'estoy' first and then remove the 'er/ir' and add: iendo  comer □ estoy comiendo			
Irregular Verbs (key ones to know!)	Ser to be	era (I used to be)	he sido (I have been)	fui (I was)	soy (I am)	estoy siendo (I am being)	voy a ser (I'm going to be)	seré (I will be)	sería (I would be)
	Tener to have	tenía (I used to have)	he tenido (I have had)	tuve (I had)	tengo (I have)	estoy teniendo (I am having)	voy a tener (I'm going to have)	tendré (I will have)	tendría (I would have)
	Ir to go	iba (I used to go)	he ido (I have gone)	fui (I went)	voy (I go)	estoy yendo (I am going)	voy a ir (I'm going to go)	iré (I will go)	iría (I would go)
	Hacer to do	hacía (I used to do)	he hecho (I have done)	hice (I did)	hago (I do)	estoy haciendo (I am doing)	voy a hacer (I'm going to do)	haré (I will do)	haría (I would do)
	Gustar to like	me gustaba (I used to like)	me he gustado (I have liked)	me gustó (I liked)	me gusta (I like)	n/a	me voy a gustar (I'm going to like)	me gustaré (I will like)	me gustaría (I would like)