

Resources for more Reading:

1. [Oil Smuggling - Blue Crime: the evidence](#)
2. [UNDERCOVER: Bribes, cartel and conspiracy... inside Nigeria's booming petrol smuggling trade](#)
3. [The Warri Crisis: Fueling Violence: V. Illegal Oil Bunkering](#)
4. [Oil Theft, Crude Economy and the Business of Organised Energy Crime in the Gulf of](#)
5. [THE MILKING OF THE NIGERIAN STATE: INTERROGATING THE RISING THREAT OF CRUDE OIL THEFT | Osah \(PhD\) | International Journal of Social Sciences and Humanities Review](#)
6. [Petroleum - Transnational Alliance to Combat Illicit Trade](#)
7. [The Gulf of Guinea: From Piracy to Oil Bunkering](#)
8. [Maritime piracy in the Gulf of Guinea](#)
9. [Nigeria's Criminal Crude: International Options to Combat the Export of Stolen Oil](#)
10. [Libya: rich in oil, leaking fuel | Chatham House - International Affairs Think Tank](#)
11. [How Organized Crime and Terror are linked to Oil Smuggling along Turkey's Borders | Global Initiative](#)
12. [CORRUPTION IN THE OIL AND GAS INDUSTRY: IMPLICATION FOR ECONOMIC GROWTH](#)
13. [Libya to investigate claims oil smuggling is fuelling Sudan civil war](#)
14. [Libyan fuel smuggling: a Swiss trader sailing through troubled waters](#)
15. [Libya: Vessels and crew at risk if suspected of oil smuggling | Shipowners](#)
16. [Slumping Russian fuel exports may inflame Libya's oil smuggling recriminations | S&P Global Commodity Insights](#)

17. [Russia Is Benefiting From Libya's \\$5 Billion Smuggled-Fuel Trade](#)
18. [These are the 5 countries most plagued by oil theft | Financial Post](#)
19. [The Illegal Oil Trade Along Turkey's Borders - MERIP](#)
20. [Inside the secret oil trade that funds Iran's wars](#)
21. [Libyan fuel smuggling: a Swiss trader sailing through troubled waters](#)
22. [Full article: Oil smuggling, borderland and border management in Nigeria.](#)
23. [How smuggled Libyan oil brought by Debonos' ships was stored in Malta: investigation](#)
24. [Libyan fuel smuggling: a Swiss trader sailing through troubled waters](#)
25. [Illicit Trade and Brand Protection in the Oil and Downstream Industry](#)
26. [Smuggled Nigerian petrol floods W'African markets, sells N1,700/litre](#)
27. [NSCDC Uncovers New Method Of Smuggling Oil In Rivers • Channels Television](#)
28. [Nigeria uncovers 50 illegal oil refineries in Niger Delta](#)
29. [Nigeria's stolen oil, the military and a man named Government](#)
30. [Why smuggling of fuel from Nigeria to neighbouring countries cannot stop – Oil Minister](#)
31. [Customs, NNPC plan to check petroleum smuggling with AI](#)
32. [Libya's crude trade under scrutiny as cargo leaves for China | African Energy](#)
33. [Black gold, a vector for smuggling in West Africa | APAnews - African Press Agency](#)

34. [Smuggling of Fuel cost Nigeria Billions of Naira Yearly - MOMAN](#)
35. [Fuel Prices Soar in Cameroon After Nigeria Scraps Fuel Subsidy](#)
36. [\(PDF\) Theft and smuggling of petroleum products](#)
37. [Subsidy removal spoils West Africa's stolen petrol market - Businessday NG](#)
38. [The Illegal trade supplying Benin's fuel needs - Equal Times](#)
39. [Africa oil exporters hit by product smuggling | Latest Market News](#)
40. [Entrept Trade and Smuggling in West Africa: Benin, Togo and Nigeria](#)
41. [Libya is losing billions in oil wealth from smuggling and subsidies | African Energy](#)
42. [In oil smuggling, familiar stories abound around Africa](#)
43. [Crude Oil Smuggling - News Central TV | Latest Breaking News Across Africa, Daily News in Nigeria, South Africa, Ghana, Kenya and Egypt Today.](#)
44. [These are the 5 countries most plagued by oil theft | Financial Post](#)
45. [Trans-Border Economic Crimes, Illegal Oil Bunkering and Economic Reforms in Nigeria](#)
46. [Why illegal oil bunkering persists - Daily Trust](#)
47. [MILITARY INVOLVEMENT IN OIL THEFT IN THE NIGER DELTA](#)
48. [Black Market Crude: Organized Crime and Environmental Externalities in Nigeria's Oil Sector - Kleinman Center for Energy Policy](#)
49. [The Oil Thieves of Nigeria | Hudson Institute](#)
50. [State collusion perpetuates oil smuggling across Nigeria-Cameroon borders | ENACT Africa](#)

51. [FUEL TRAFFICKING IN THE SAHEL](#)
52. [Treasury Sanctions International Network Smuggling Oil from Libya to Europe](#)
53. <https://nordicmonitor.com/2024/02/smuggled-oil-from-libya-sold-on-domestic-market-in-turkey/>